

**Demographic Analysis of the  
Navajo Nation  
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



**Completed for:**

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## Table of Contents

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Table of Contents .....   | 1                                   |
| List of Tables .....  | 3                                   |
| List of Figures .....   | 4                                   |
| Navajo Nation .....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Demographic Analysis.....   | 5                                   |
| Introduction .....  | 5                                   |
| Population.....   | 6                                   |
| Gender .....  | 7                                   |
| Age .....   | 7                                   |
| Median Age.....   | 14                                  |
| Race.....   | 17                                  |
| Ethnicity .....   | 18                                  |
| Households .....  | 19                                  |
| Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent.....                                  | 26                                  |
| Presence of Multigenerational Households .....  | 28                                  |
| Household Income .....  | 29                                  |
| Supplemental Income .....   | 31                                  |
| Other Income .....  | 33                                  |
| Poverty.....  | 34                                  |
| Children in Poverty.....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Households in Poverty .....   | 36                                  |
| Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .                   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Fertility .....   | 38                                  |
| APPENDIX A:THE NAVAJO NATION CENUS 2010 .....   | 40                                  |
| Table 1: Total Population and Trends.....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 2. Age.....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Males Age 17 and Under.....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Females Age 17 and Under .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 3. Race .....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 5. Relationship of persons in household.....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 6. Households by type.....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 7. Household by type of household structure .....                                   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent                           | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children..... | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 10. Group Quarters .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure.....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| APPENDIX B:THE NAVAJO NATION_ACS 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES .....                              | 54                                  |
| Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) ...           | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) ...              | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars).....                  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates.....    | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months .....                                     | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty .....               | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates.....    | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support ..... | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 20: Employment status .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 21: Workforce status.....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 22: Workers by industry.....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 23: Class of worker .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 24: Marital status .....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months .....     | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 26: School enrollment .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older ..                          | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 28: Veteran status .....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 29: Residence 1 year ago .....   | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 30: Language spoken at home .....  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| APPENDIX C:THE NAVAJO NATION_ACS_MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES.....                            | 54                                  |
| ACS Margin of Error Estimates.....   | 55                                  |
| Understanding margin of error.....   | 55                                  |
| Table 31: Navajo Nation margin of error estimates .....                                    | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |

## List of Tables

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Table 1. Total Population & Trends .....   | 6                                   |
| Table 2. Gender Ratios.....  | 7                                   |
| Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts .....  | 8                                   |
| Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age.....              | 13                                  |
| Table 5. Demographic Profile Navajo Nation, Census 2010 .....                        | 15                                  |
| Table 5. Demographic Profile Navajo Nation...continued .....                         | 16                                  |
| Table 6. Race .....  | 17                                  |
| Table 7. Ethnicity.....  | 18                                  |
| Table 8. Household Structure .....   | 21                                  |
| Table 9. Household Structure .....   | 23                                  |
| Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure .....                             | 25                                  |
| Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued                      | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder ..... | 26                                  |
| Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) .....                | 29                                  |
| Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) .....   | 32                                  |
| Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars).....            | 33                                  |
| Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months.....                                 | 34                                  |
| Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty.....          | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates .....                                      | 36                                  |
| Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance.....                                  | <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b> |
| Table 19. Fertility .....  | 38                                  |

## List of Figures

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Yuma County & Navajo Nation ..... | 6  |
| Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Yuma County & Navajo Nation2010 .....                    | 9  |
| Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Navajo Nation2010 .....                                      | 10 |
| Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010 .....  | 14 |
| Figure 5. Ethnicity .....   | 18 |
| Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size .....   | 19 |
| Figure 7. Household Relationships .....   | 22 |
| Figure 8. Household Structure .....   | 23 |
| Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers.....  | 24 |
| Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder .....      | 27 |
| Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households .....                                   | 28 |
| Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range .....                                    | 29 |
| Figure 13. Supplemental Income .....  | 31 |
| Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age .....  | 35 |
| Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios .....   | 37 |
| Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women .....   | 39 |

# Navajo Nation Demographic Analysis

## Introduction

This analysis of the Navajo Nation was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Navajo Nation. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Navajo Nation with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates). This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance Grant provided to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Navajo Nation. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Navajo Nation. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the Navajo Nation first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics for the Navajo Nation are outlined in three state partitions for Arizona, New Mexico and Utah. Comparisons between the state partitions serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe.

Appendix A contains official Census 2010 data and Appendix B contains American Community Survey data (5-Year Estimates) and Appendix C contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

## Population

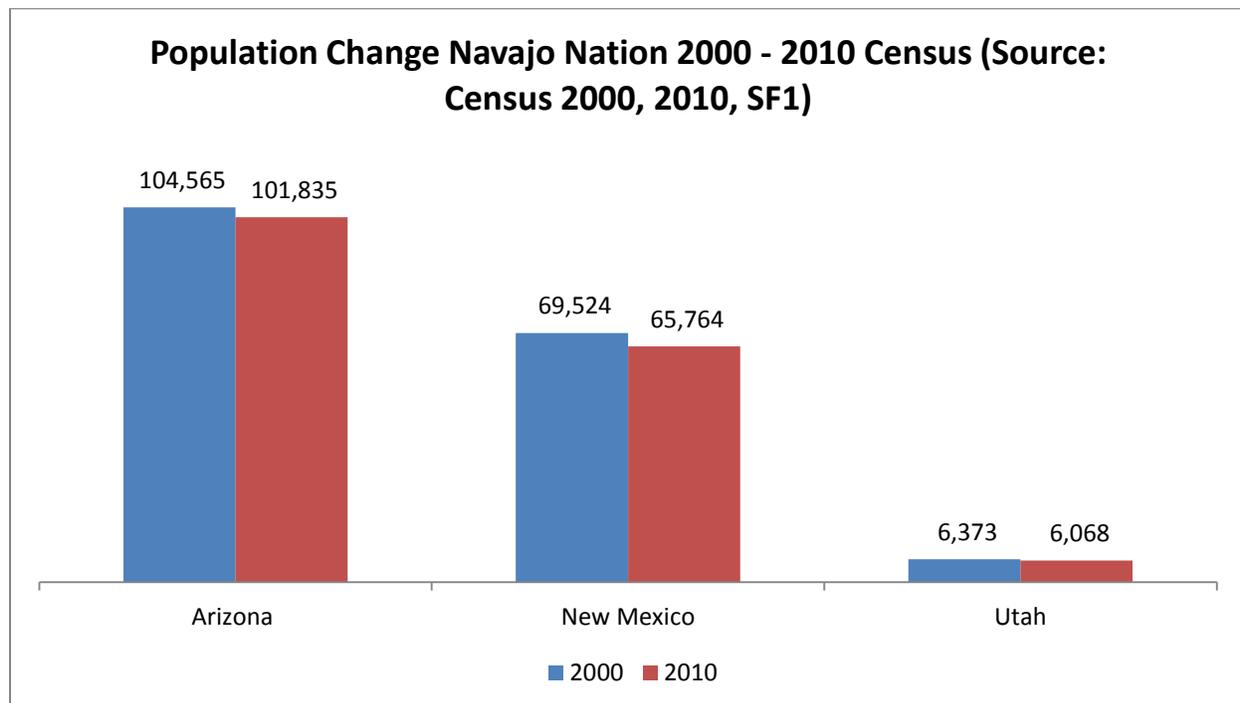
The population of the Navajo Nation saw a slight decrease in population (-3.9%) on tribal lands in 2010 when compared to 2000. New Mexico tribal lands saw the largest decrease in population (-5.7%), followed closely by Utah (-5.0%). Arizona, which has the largest tribal population of the three states, saw a more modest decrease of -2.7 percent. This decrease in tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribal population between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands or nation.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends Navajo Nation 2000 and 2010**

| Total Population and Trends    | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Total Population 2000          | 104,565 | 69,524     | 6,373 | 180,462             |
| Total Population 2010          | 101,835 | 65,764     | 6,068 | 173,667             |
| Change in Population 2000-2010 | -2.7%   | -5.7%      | -5.0% | -3.9%               |

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 for the Navajo Nation between Arizona, New Mexico & Utah**



## Gender

Differences in population between females (50.9%) and males (49.1%) on the Navajo Nation are slight. Female gender ratios on the Navajo Nation are higher in all states. Females (51.0%) comprise a slightly larger proportion of the population among New Mexico tribal members than either of the other states Arizona (50.8%) and Utah (50.1%).

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

|         | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
|---------|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Males   | 50,071  | 32,216     | 3,029 | 85,316              |
| Females | 51,764  | 33,548     | 3,039 | 88,351              |
| Total   | 101,835 | 65,764     | 6,068 | 173,667             |

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

## Age

The Navajo Nation is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 age population accounts for one third (33%) percent of all tribal members. The Utah portion of the Navajo Nation has the largest percentage of the population under age 18 (36%), followed by Arizona (34%) and new Mexico (32%). The fact that one-third of tribal members are younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

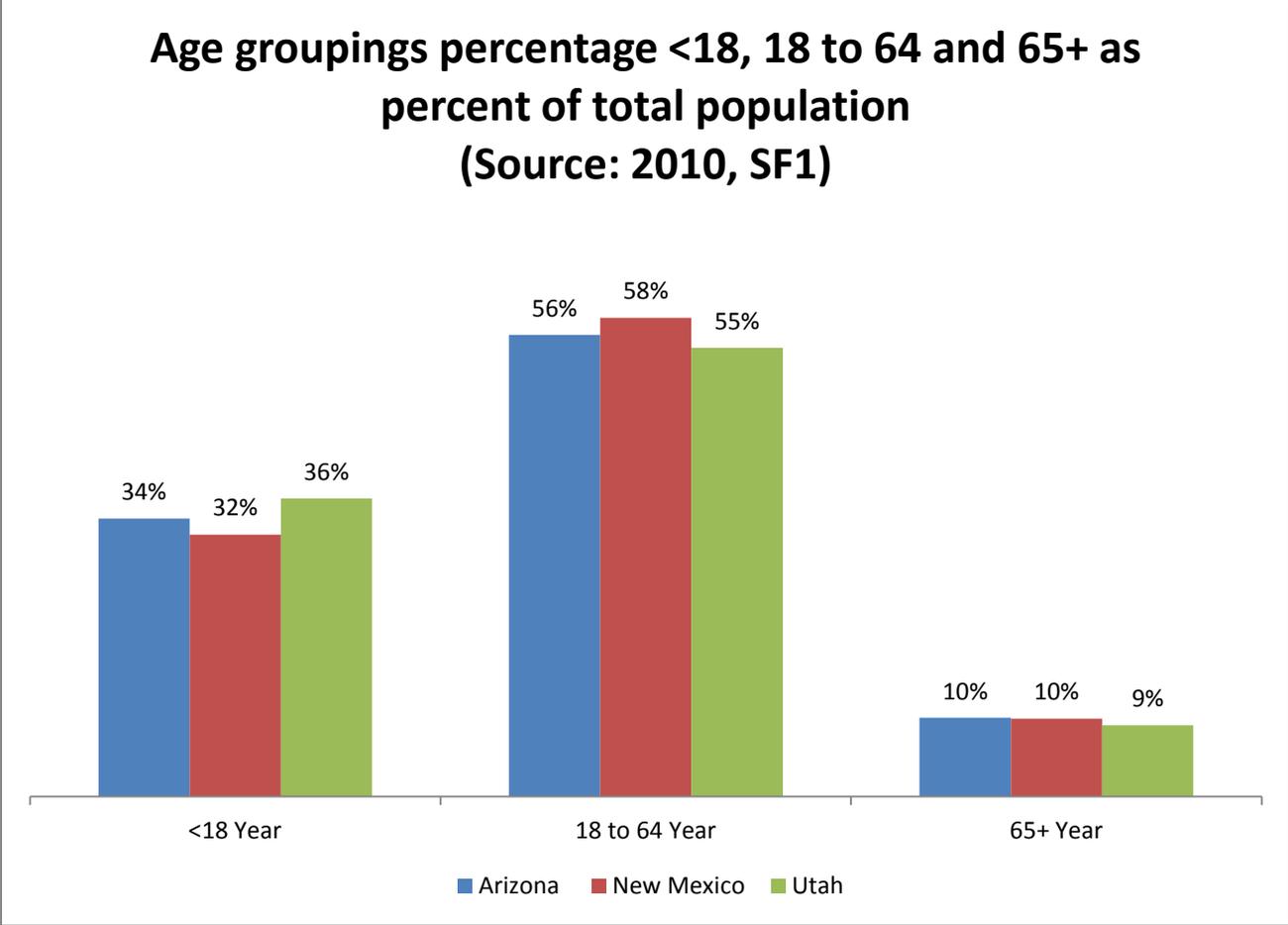
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, account for one-tenth (10.0%) of tribal members. Overall the Utah portion of the Navajo Nation has fewer members over 65 (9%) and more members under 18 years. The Navajo Nation has a similar age profile to other Arizona tribes, with large percentages of tribal members under age 18. Overall,, those age 18 to 64 years account for 57 percent of tribal members, just lower than the portion of the Arizona State population (60.7%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 2.

**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

| Age by Five Year Cohorts | Arizona        | New Mexico    | Utah         | Total Navajo Nation |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| Under 5 years            | 9,008          | 5,561         | 598          | 15,167              |
| 5 to 9 years             | 9,164          | 5,660         | 567          | 15,391              |
| 10 to 14 years           | 9,811          | 5,868         | 611          | 16,290              |
| 15 to 17 years           | 6,600          | 3,961         | 435          | 10,996              |
| 18 and 19 years          | 4,084          | 2,714         | 236          | 7,034               |
| 20 years                 | 1,797          | 1,208         | 89           | 3,094               |
| 21 years                 | 1,579          | 1,112         | 110          | 2,801               |
| 22 to 24 years           | 4,299          | 2,886         | 236          | 7,421               |
| 25 to 29 years           | 6,014          | 4,128         | 369          | 10,511              |
| 30 to 34 years           | 5,690          | 3,804         | 307          | 9,801               |
| 35 to 39 years           | 5,796          | 3,799         | 401          | 9,996               |
| 40 to 44 years           | 6,053          | 3,898         | 361          | 10,312              |
| 45 to 49 years           | 6,844          | 4,555         | 412          | 11,811              |
| 50 to 54 years           | 6,178          | 4,281         | 342          | 10,801              |
| 55 to 59 years           | 4,992          | 3,423         | 253          | 8,668               |
| 60 and 61 years          | 1,908          | 1,180         | 90           | 3,178               |
| 62 to 64 years           | 2,221          | 1,468         | 122          | 3,811               |
| 65 and 66 years          | 1,291          | 867           | 70           | 2,228               |
| 67 to 69 years           | 1,778          | 1,203         | 109          | 3,090               |
| 70 to 74 years           | 2,604          | 1,700         | 121          | 4,425               |
| 75 to 79 years           | 1,934          | 1,209         | 99           | 3,242               |
| 80 to 84 years           | 1,181          | 712           | 73           | 1,966               |
| 85 years and over        | 1,009          | 567           | 57           | 1,633               |
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>101,835</b> | <b>65,764</b> | <b>6,068</b> | <b>173,667</b>      |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

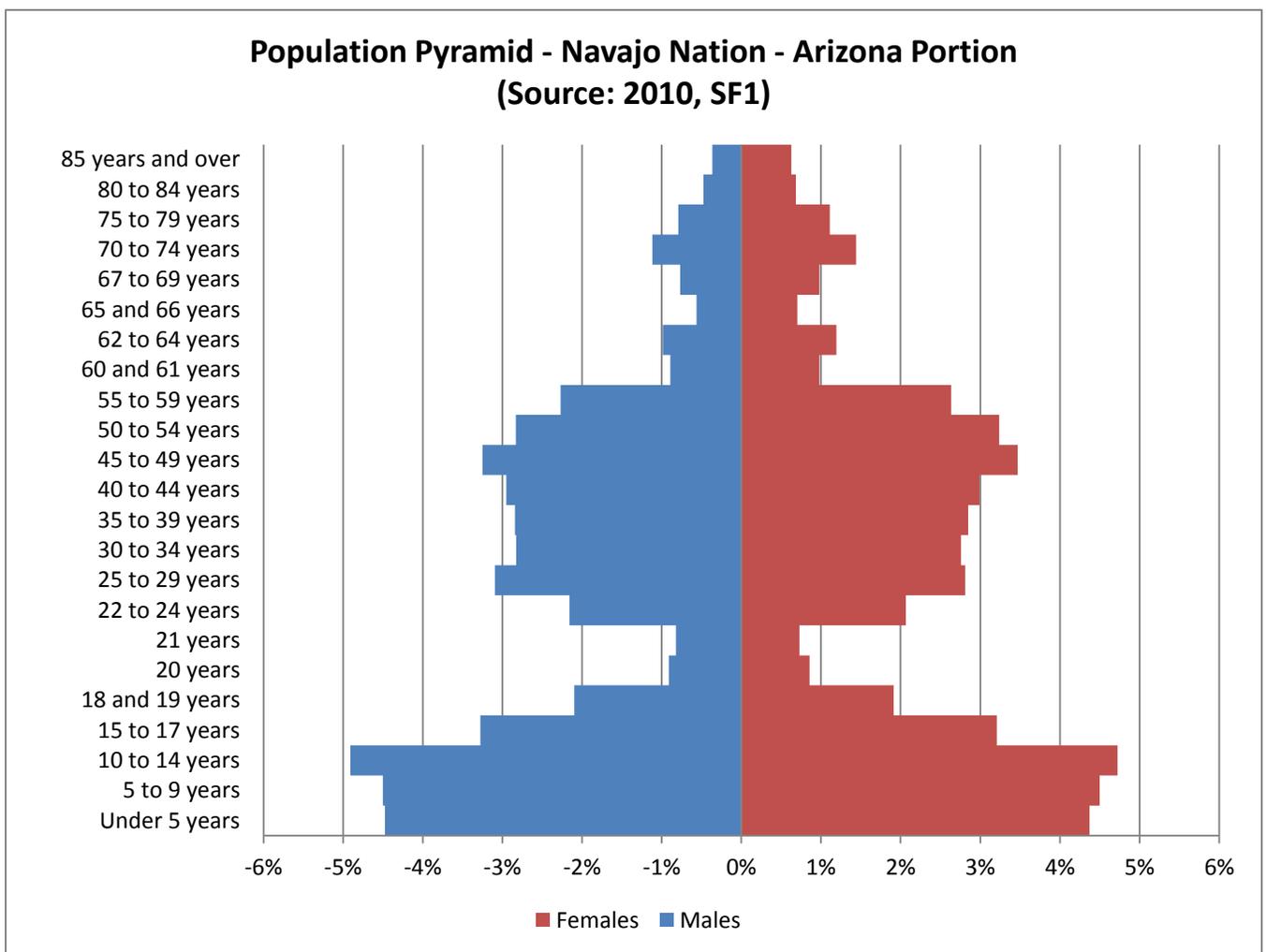
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Yuma County & the Navajo Nation 2010



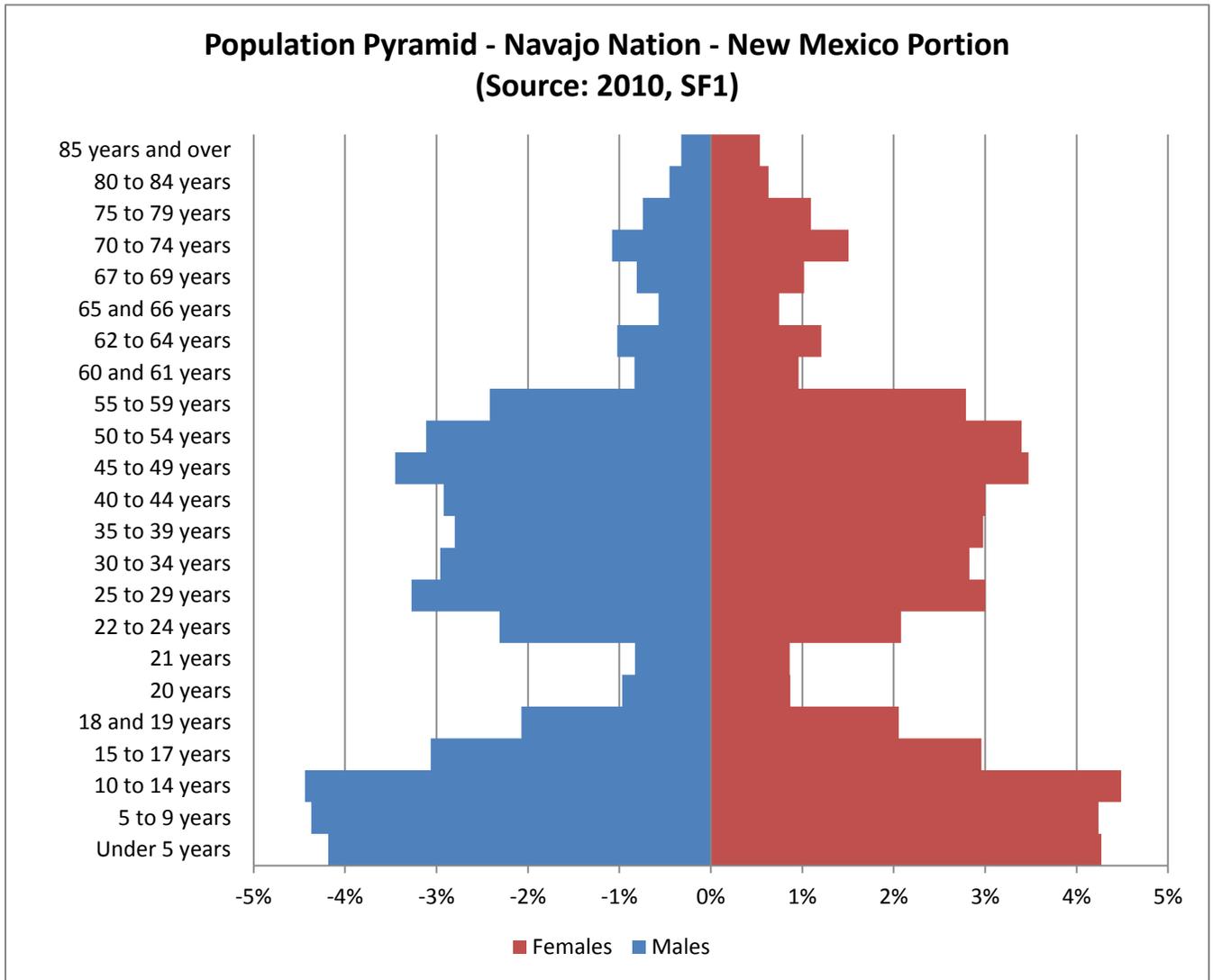
A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramids below (Figures 3, 4, and 5) illustrate the difference between male and female 5-year age cohorts for the Arizona, New Mexico and Utah portions of the Navajo Nation. At the top of the age pyramid there are generally more females than males, which is true for the overall population as women tend to live longer than men. Both males and females in the 20-25 age cohorts are missing from the count. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

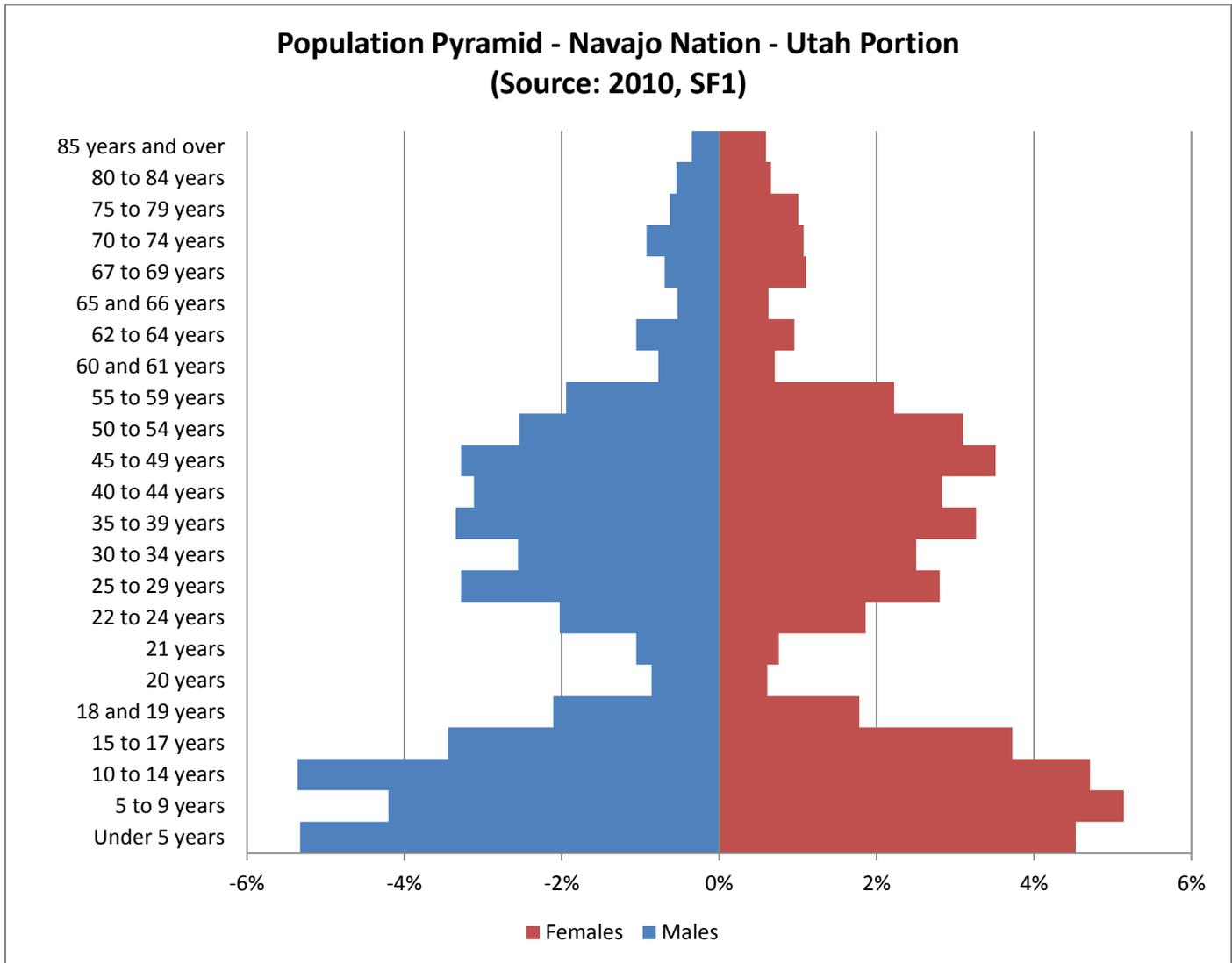
**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Navajo Nation – Arizona Portion 2010**



**Figure 4. Population Pyramid - the Navajo Nation – New Mexico Portion 2010**



**Figure 5. Population Pyramid - the Navajo Nation – Utah Portion 2010**



## Population Under 19 Years

Children under 19 years of age account for 37.4 percent of all tribal members. There are 85,316 males and 88,351 female tribal members, and of these 38.4 percent are males are under age 19 and 36.3 percent are females under age 19. There are generally equal numbers of males (28.3%) and females (28.2%) under age 5; sex ratios are also similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 19 years of age**

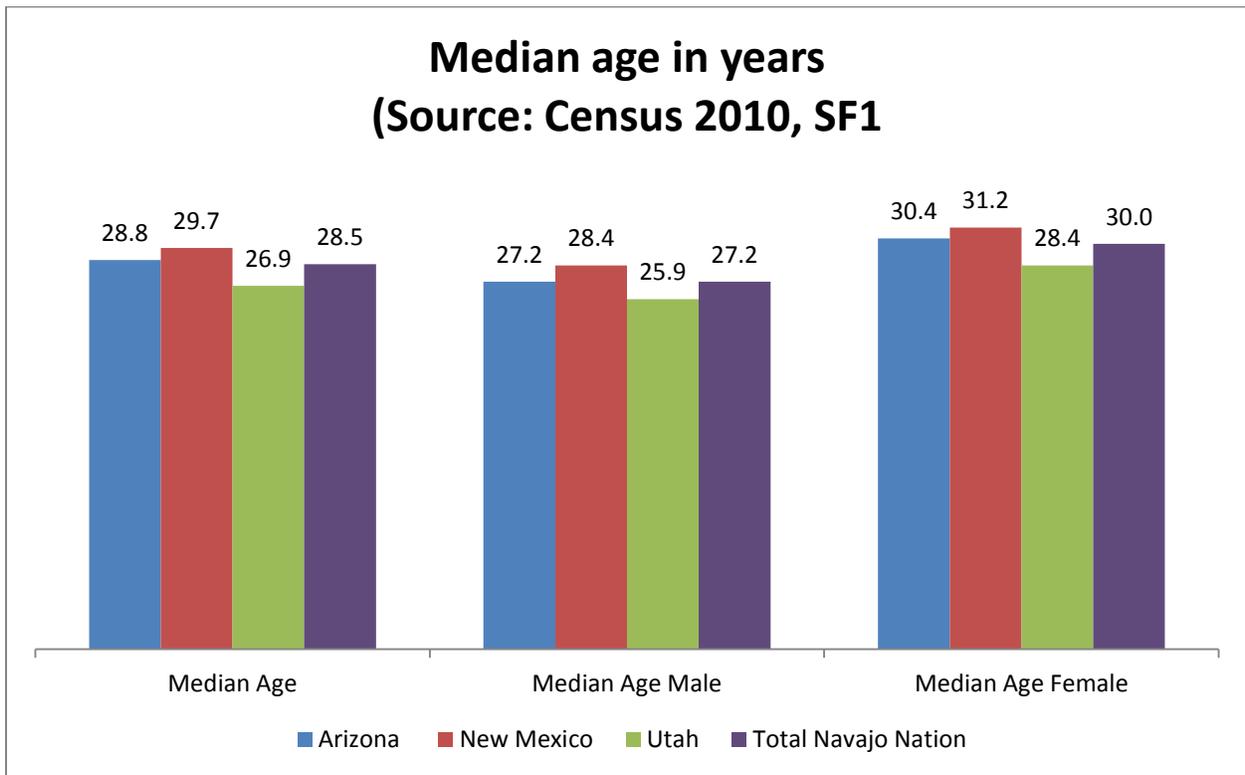
|              | Arizona |        | New Mexico |        | Utah |        |
|--------------|---------|--------|------------|--------|------|--------|
|              | Male    | Female | Male       | Female | Male | Female |
| Under 1 year | 4.8%    | 4.5%   | 4.5%       | 4.5%   | 5.2% | 5.1%   |
| 1 year       | 4.5%    | 4.5%   | 4.7%       | 4.5%   | 5.2% | 4.3%   |
| 2 years      | 4.6%    | 4.7%   | 4.4%       | 4.6%   | 5.6% | 4.8%   |
| 3 years      | 4.6%    | 5.0%   | 5.0%       | 5.1%   | 6.0% | 4.1%   |
| 4 years      | 4.7%    | 4.7%   | 4.4%       | 5.0%   | 3.9% | 4.5%   |
| 5 years      | 5.0%    | 4.8%   | 4.9%       | 4.8%   | 4.9% | 5.8%   |
| 6 years      | 4.6%    | 4.8%   | 4.7%       | 4.4%   | 3.7% | 5.1%   |
| 7 years      | 4.5%    | 4.5%   | 4.7%       | 4.7%   | 4.4% | 4.9%   |
| 8 years      | 4.4%    | 4.8%   | 4.8%       | 4.9%   | 3.5% | 4.5%   |
| 9 years      | 4.9%    | 5.1%   | 4.9%       | 4.7%   | 4.1% | 5.6%   |
| 10 years     | 4.9%    | 5.1%   | 4.8%       | 4.9%   | 5.4% | 5.1%   |
| 11 years     | 5.2%    | 4.8%   | 5.1%       | 5.0%   | 4.3% | 4.3%   |
| 12 years     | 5.1%    | 5.3%   | 4.6%       | 4.9%   | 5.7% | 4.2%   |
| 13 years     | 5.0%    | 5.0%   | 4.9%       | 4.8%   | 6.1% | 5.0%   |
| 14 years     | 5.3%    | 5.0%   | 5.0%       | 5.3%   | 4.7% | 5.1%   |
| 15 years     | 5.1%    | 5.4%   | 5.0%       | 5.2%   | 4.8% | 6.0%   |
| 16 years     | 5.9%    | 5.8%   | 5.9%       | 5.4%   | 5.4% | 6.4%   |
| 17 years     | 6.0%    | 6.0%   | 6.0%       | 5.8%   | 6.7% | 6.3%   |
| 18 years     | 5.6%    | 5.6%   | 6.0%       | 5.8%   | 5.9% | 4.1%   |
| 19 years     | 5.3%    | 4.6%   | 5.4%       | 5.6%   | 4.4% | 4.8%   |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the Navajo Nation tribal members is 28 years, with males and females aged 27 and 30 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is lower than the state of Arizona (36 years), emphasizing once again the younger age profile of the Navajo Nation. See Figure 6.

**Figure 6. Median Age in Years Navajo Nation 2010**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile the Navajo Nation, Census 2010**

|  | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Total Population 2000                      | 104,565 | 69,524     | 6,373 | 180,462             |
| Total Population 2010                      | 101,835 | 65,764     | 6,068 | 173,667             |
| Change in Population 2000-2010             | -2.6%   | -5.4%      | -4.8% | -3.8%               |
|  |         |            |       |                     |
| Males                                      | 50,071  | 32,216     | 3,029 | 85,316              |
| Females                                    | 51,764  | 33,548     | 3,039 | 88,351              |
| Population Density persons per square mile | 6       | 10         | 3     | 19                  |
| Land Area Square Miles                     | 15,879  | 6,275      | 2,002 | 24,156              |
|  |         |            |       |                     |
| Males                                      | 49.2%   | 49.0%      | 49.9% | 49.1%               |
| Females                                    | 50.8%   | 51.0%      | 50.1% | 50.9%               |
|  |         |            |       |                     |
| 5 Year Age Cohorts                         | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
| Under 5 years                              | 9,008   | 5,561      | 598   | 15,167              |
| 5 to 9 years                               | 9,164   | 5,660      | 567   | 15,391              |
| 10 to 14 years                             | 9,811   | 5,868      | 611   | 16,290              |
| 15 to 17 years                             | 6,600   | 3,961      | 435   | 10,996              |
| 18 and 19 years                            | 4,084   | 2,714      | 236   | 7,034               |
| 20 years                                   | 7,675   | 5,206      | 435   | 13,316              |
| 21 years                                   | 11,704  | 7,932      | 676   | 20,312              |
| 22 to 24 years                             | 11,849  | 7,697      | 762   | 20,308              |
| 25 to 29 years                             | 13,022  | 8,836      | 754   | 22,612              |
| 30 to 34 years                             | 4,992   | 3,423      | 253   | 8,668               |
| 35 to 39 years                             | 4,129   | 2,648      | 212   | 6,989               |
| 40 to 44 years                             | 5,673   | 3,770      | 300   | 9,743               |
| 45 to 49 years                             | 3,115   | 1,921      | 172   | 5,208               |
| 50 to 54 years                             | 1,009   | 567        | 57    | 1,633               |
| 55 to 59 years                             | 9,008   | 5,561      | 598   | 15,167              |
| 60 and 61 years                            | 9,164   | 5,660      | 567   | 15,391              |
| 62 to 64 years                             | 9,811   | 5,868      | 611   | 16,290              |
| 65 and 66 years                            | 6,600   | 3,961      | 435   | 10,996              |
| 67 to 69 years                             | 4,084   | 2,714      | 236   | 7,034               |
| 70 to 74 years                             | 7,675   | 5,206      | 435   | 13,316              |
| 75 to 79 years                             | 11,704  | 7,932      | 676   | 20,312              |
| 80 to 84 years                             | 11,849  | 7,697      | 762   | 20,308              |
| 85 years and over                          | 13,022  | 8,836      | 754   | 22,612              |

**Table 5. Demographic Profile the Navajo Nation...continued**

|                               | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Median Age                    | 28.8    | 29.7       | 26.9  | 28.5                |
| Median Age Male               | 27.2    | 28.4       | 25.9  | 27.2                |
| Median Age Female             | 30.4    | 31.2       | 28.4  | 30.0                |
| <b>Age Group Demographics</b> |         |            |       |                     |
| Age 0 to 17                   | 34,583  | 21,050     | 2,211 | 57,844              |
| 18 to 24 Years                | 11,759  | 7,920      | 671   | 20,350              |
| 25 to 44 Years                | 23,553  | 15,629     | 1,438 | 40,620              |
| 45 to 64 Years                | 22,143  | 285        | 21    | 22,449              |
| 62 Years and Over             | 12,018  | 7,726      | 651   | 20,395              |
| 65 Years and Over             | 9,797   | 6,258      | 529   | 16,584              |
| 18 & Over                     | 67,252  | 44,714     | 3,857 | 115,823             |
| Male 18 & Over                | 32,596  | 21,661     | 1,917 | 56,174              |
| Female 18 & Over              | 34,656  | 23,053     | 1,940 | 59,649              |
| 21 & Over                     | 61,371  | 40,792     | 3,532 | 105,695             |
| 15 to 19 Years                | 10,684  | 6,675      | 671   | 18,030              |
| Males 65 & Over               | 4,151   | 2,614      | 222   | 6,987               |
| Females 65 & Over             | 5,646   | 3,644      | 307   | 9,597               |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of the Navajo Nation tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (96%), while the remaining 4 percent are split between white alone (2%), and multi-race persons (2%). This stands in strong contrast to Arizona, for example, which is 73 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

|   | Arizona |     | New Mexico |     | Utah  |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|---|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
|   | 101,835 | %   | 65,764     | %   | 6,068 | %   | 173,667             | %   |
| Total Population                                  | 101,835 |     | 65,764     |     | 6,068 |     | 173,667             |     |
| White   | 2,305   | 2%  | 844        | 1%  | 100   | 2%  | 3,249               | 2%  |
| Black or African American                         | 137     | 0%  | 70         | 0%  | 1     | 0%  | 208                 | 0%  |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native                 | 97,349  | 96% | 63,614     | 97% | 5,861 | 97% | 166,826             | 96% |
| Asian   | 241     | 0%  | 129        | 0%  | 2     | 0%  | 372                 | 0%  |
| Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander               | 25      | 0%  | 4          | 0%  | 0     | 0%  | 29                  | 0%  |
| Some Other Race                                   | 180     | 0%  | 161        | 0%  | 18    | 0%  | 359                 | 0%  |
| Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race | 1,598   | 2%  | 942        | 1%  | 86    | 1%  | 2,626               | 2%  |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Ethnicity

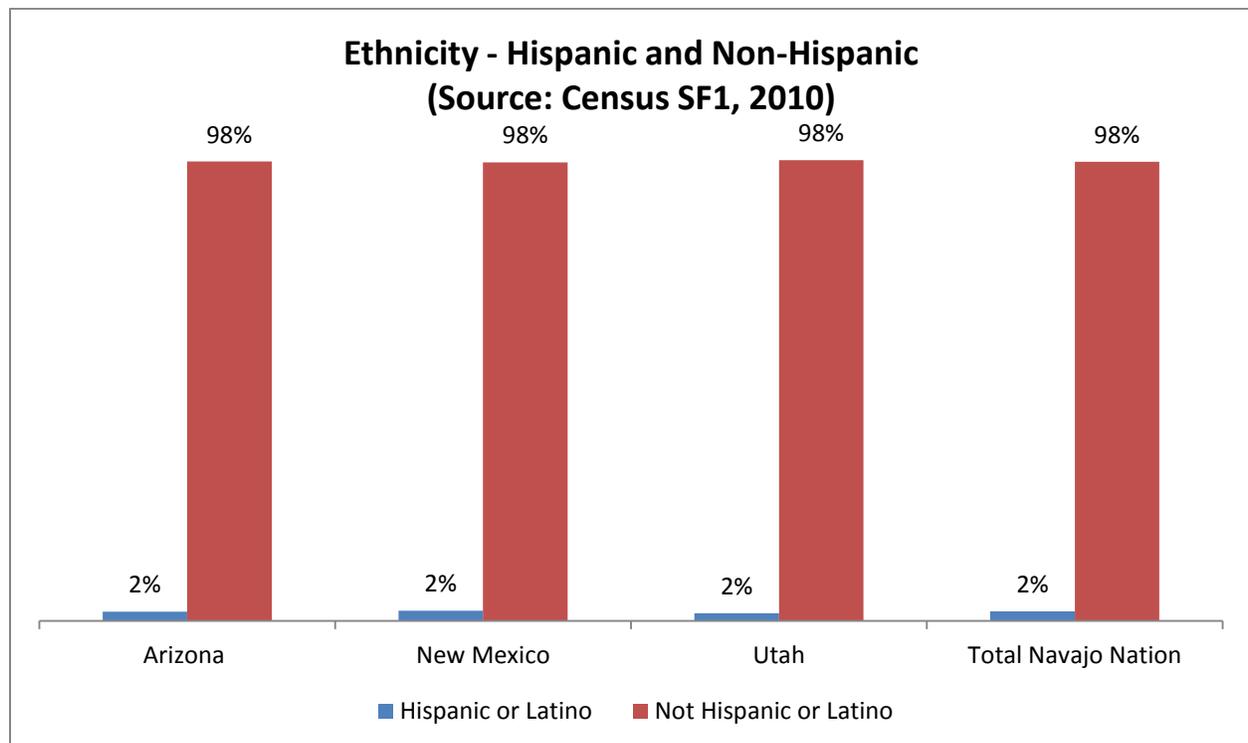
In terms of ethnicity, the vast majority of Navajo Nation tribal members (98%) self-identify as not Hispanic or Latino; only two percent self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is much different from the State of Arizona which was almost one-third Hispanic or Latino (29.6%) in the 2010 Census. See Table 7 and Figure 7.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

| Hispanic or Latino Origin      | Arizona |     | New Mexico |     | Utah  |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|--------------------------------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Total Population               | 101,835 | %   | 65,764     | %   | 6,068 | %   | 173,667             |     |
| Hispanic or Latino of any race | 2,003   | 2%  | 1,404      | 2%  | 99    | 2%  | 3,506               | 2%  |
| Not Hispanic or Latino         | 99,832  | 98% | 64,360     | 98% | 5,969 | 98% | 170,163             | 98% |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

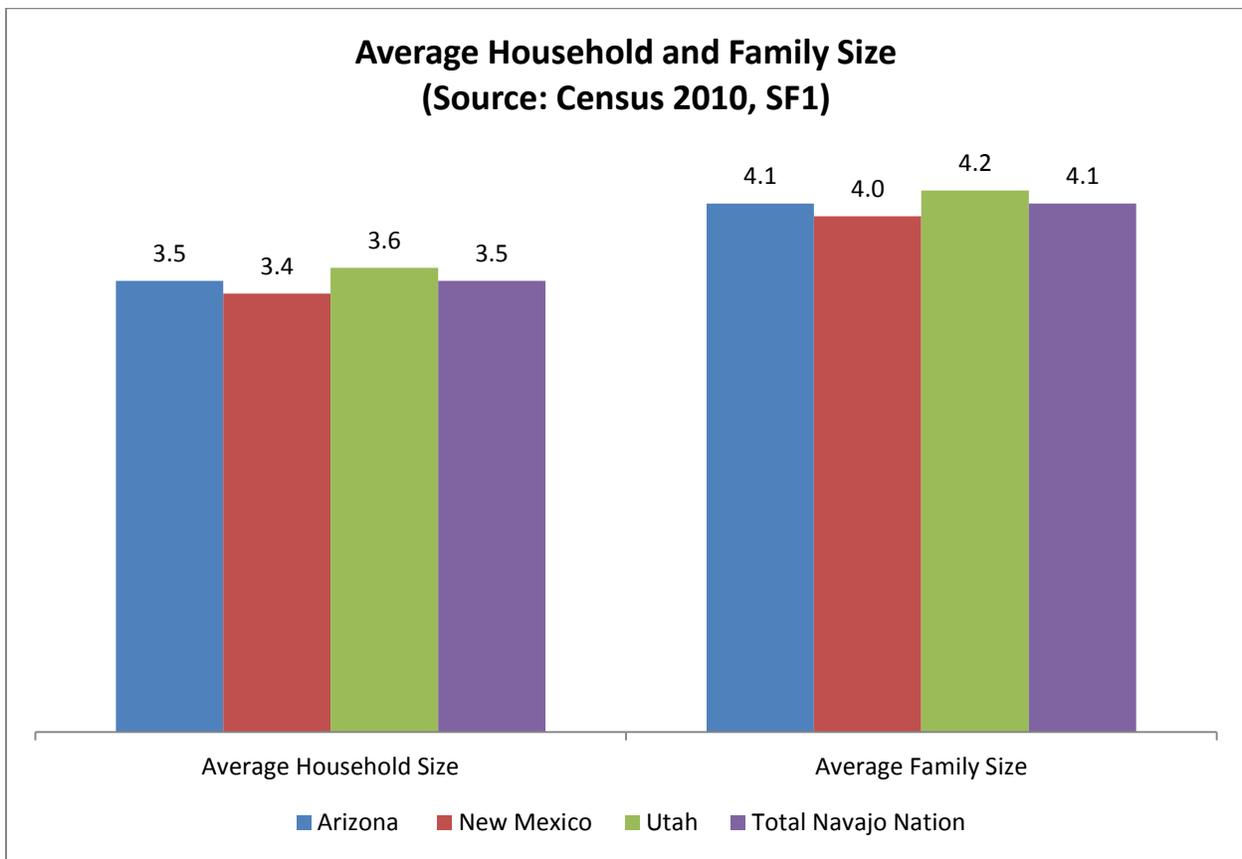
**Figure 7. Ethnicity**



## Households

In 2010, there were 49,946 households on the Navajo Nation, with an average household size of 3.5 persons and an average family size of 4.1 persons as well. The average household size of the Navajo Nation (3.4 persons) is larger than the State of Arizona (2.6 persons) as is the average family size for tribal members (4.1 persons) compared to the state of Arizona (3.2 persons). Household size data for Navajo Nation is similar across all three states. See Figure 8.

**Figure 8. Average Household and Family Size**



The next portion of this analysis concerns households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (76%) dominate on the Navajo Nation, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (39%), which is lower than the State of Arizona overall (48%). Households headed by a female (single moms) account for one-fourth (26%) of all Navajo Nation households. Two-thirds (65%) of all households are either married couple families (39%) or households headed by single mothers (26%). Other household structures include non-family households (24%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (9%). See Table 8 and Figure 9.

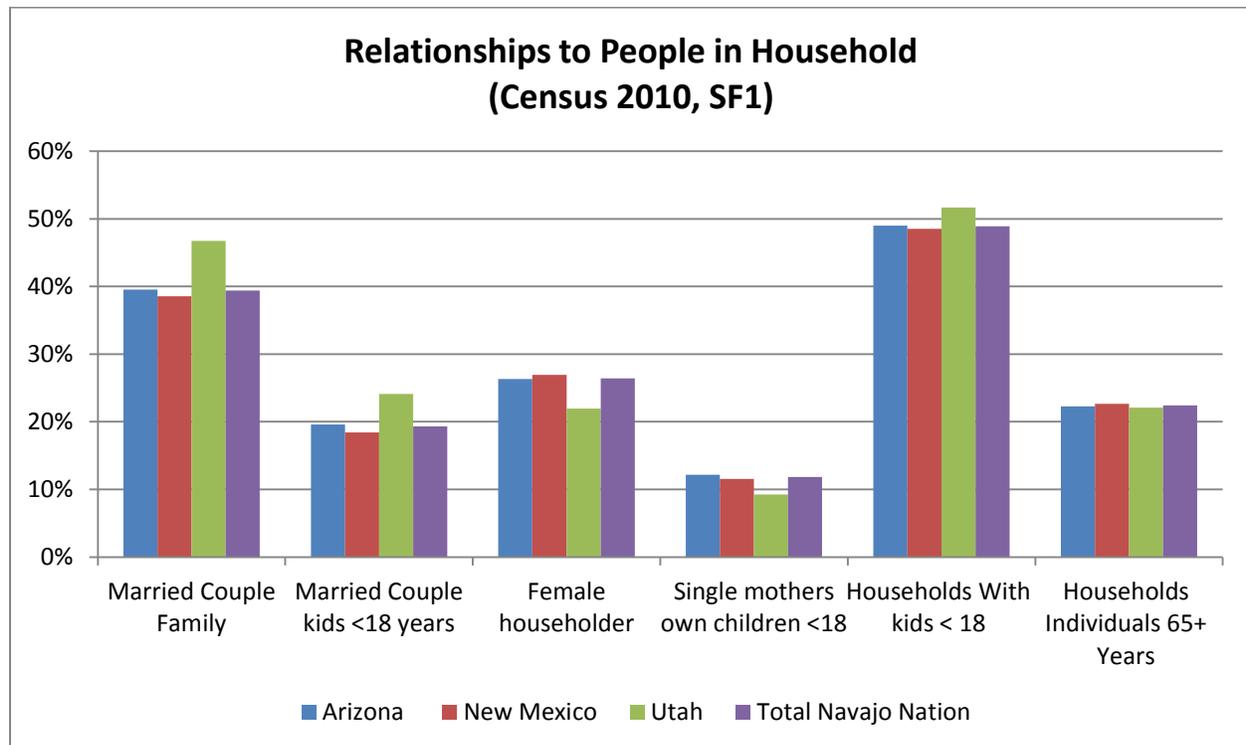
**Table 8. Household Structure**

|   | Arizona |     | New Mexico |     | Utah  |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|---|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
|   |         | %   |            | %   |       | %   |                     | %   |
| Total Households  | 29,232  |     | 19,034     |     | 1,680 |     | 49,946              |     |
| Family Households (Families) With Own Children Under 18 Years           | 21,935  | 75% | 14,452     | 76% | 1,331 | 79% | 37,720              | 76% |
| Married Couple Family With Own Children Under 18 Years                  | 10,448  | 36% | 6,574      | 35% | 655   | 39% | 17,678              | 35% |
| Female householder, No Husband Present With Own Children Under 18 Years | 11,562  | 40% | 7,340      | 39% | 785   | 47% | 19,688              | 39% |
| Non Family Households   | 5,736   | 20% | 3,507      | 18% | 405   | 24% | 9,648               | 19% |
| Unmarried Partner Households  | 7,700   | 26% | 5,129      | 27% | 369   | 22% | 13,199              | 26% |
| Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households                                   | 3,558   | 12% | 2,200      | 12% | 155   | 9%  | 5,913               | 12% |
| Householder Living Alone  | 7,297   | 25% | 4,582      | 24% | 349   | 21% | 12,228              | 24% |
| Householder 65 Years and Over   | 2,601   | 9%  | 1,800      | 9%  | 134   | 8%  | 4,535               | 9%  |
| Households With Individuals Under 18 Years                              | 223     | 1%  | 131        | 1%  | 11    | 1%  | 365                 | 1%  |
| Average Household Size  | 6,521   | 22% | 4,041      | 21% | 324   | 19% | 10,886              | 22% |
| Average Family Size   | 6,510   | 22% | 4,316      | 23% | 371   | 22% | 11,197              | 22% |
|   | 14,322  | 49% | 9,237      | 49% | 868   | 52% | 24,428              | 49% |
| Average Household Size  | 3.5     |     | 3.4        |     | 3.6   |     | 3.5                 |     |
| Average Family Size   | 4.1     |     | 4.0        |     | 4.2   |     | 4.1                 |     |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (9%) occur at a higher rate on the Navajo Nation than in the State of Arizona (8%). Households with a member over age 65 account for one-fifth (22%) of all households, occurring at a lower rate than the State of Arizona (26%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (12%), a higher rate than the State of Arizona overall (7%).

**Figure 9. Household Relationships**



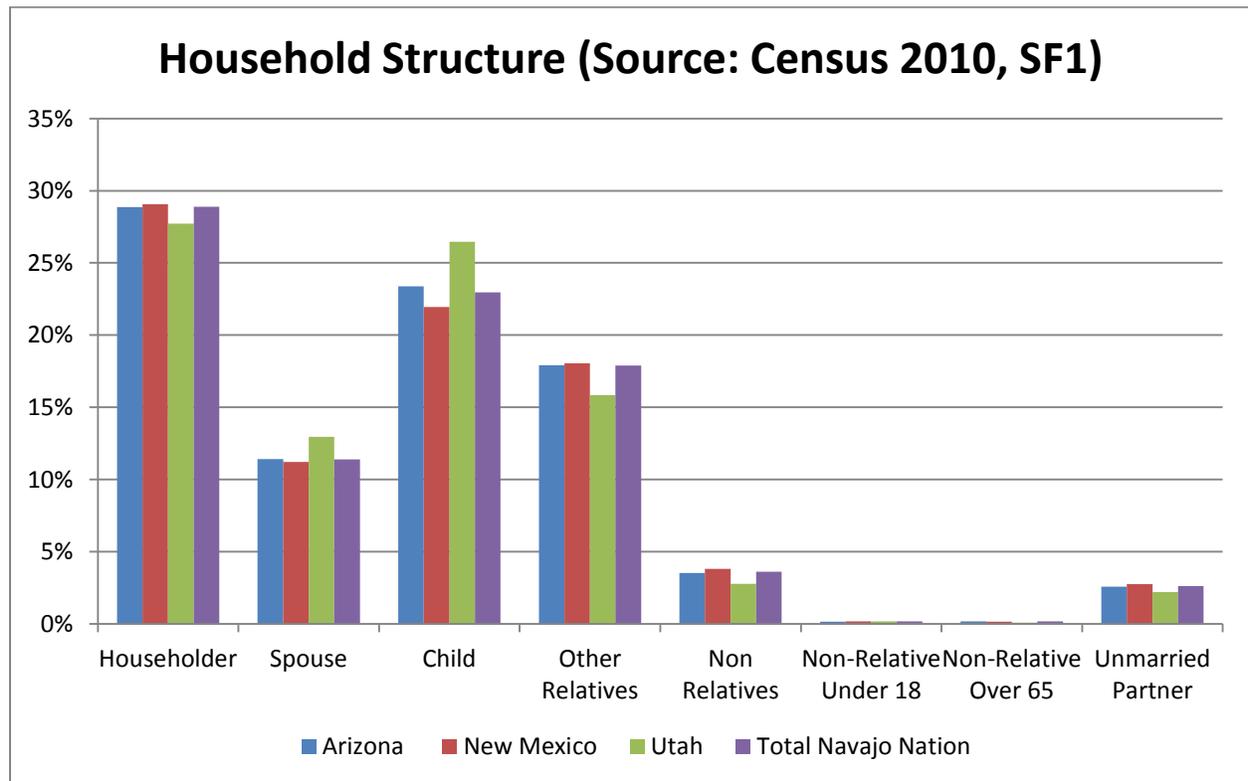
In terms of household characteristics 29 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State of Arizona (37%). Spouse headed households comprise a small minority of Navajo Nation households (11%), less than the State of Arizona (18%). Children are found in one-fourth of all households (23%), lower than the State of Arizona (29%); findings are comparable for Navajo Nation populations in all three states. See Table 9 and Figure 10.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

|                            | Arizona |     | New Mexico |     | Utah  |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|----------------------------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Total Persons in Household | 101,299 |     | 65,482     |     | 6,061 |     | 172,842             |     |
| Householder                | 29,232  | 29% | 19,034     | 29% | 1,680 | 28% | 49,946              | 29% |
| Spouse                     | 11,562  | 11% | 7,340      | 11% | 785   | 13% | 19,687              | 11% |
| Child                      | 23,688  | 23% | 14,377     | 22% | 1,604 | 26% | 39,669              | 23% |
| Other Relatives            | 18,146  | 18% | 11,821     | 18% | 960   | 16% | 30,927              | 18% |
| Non Relatives              | 3,562   | 4%  | 2,498      | 4%  | 168   | 3%  | 6,228               | 4%  |
| Non-Relative Under 18      | 162     | 0%  | 120        | 0%  | 11    | 0%  | 293                 | 0%  |
| Non-Relative Over 65       | 185     | 0%  | 99         | 0%  | 5     | 0%  | 289                 | 0%  |
| Unmarried Partner          | 2,601   | 3%  | 1,800      | 3%  | 134   | 2%  | 4,535               | 3%  |

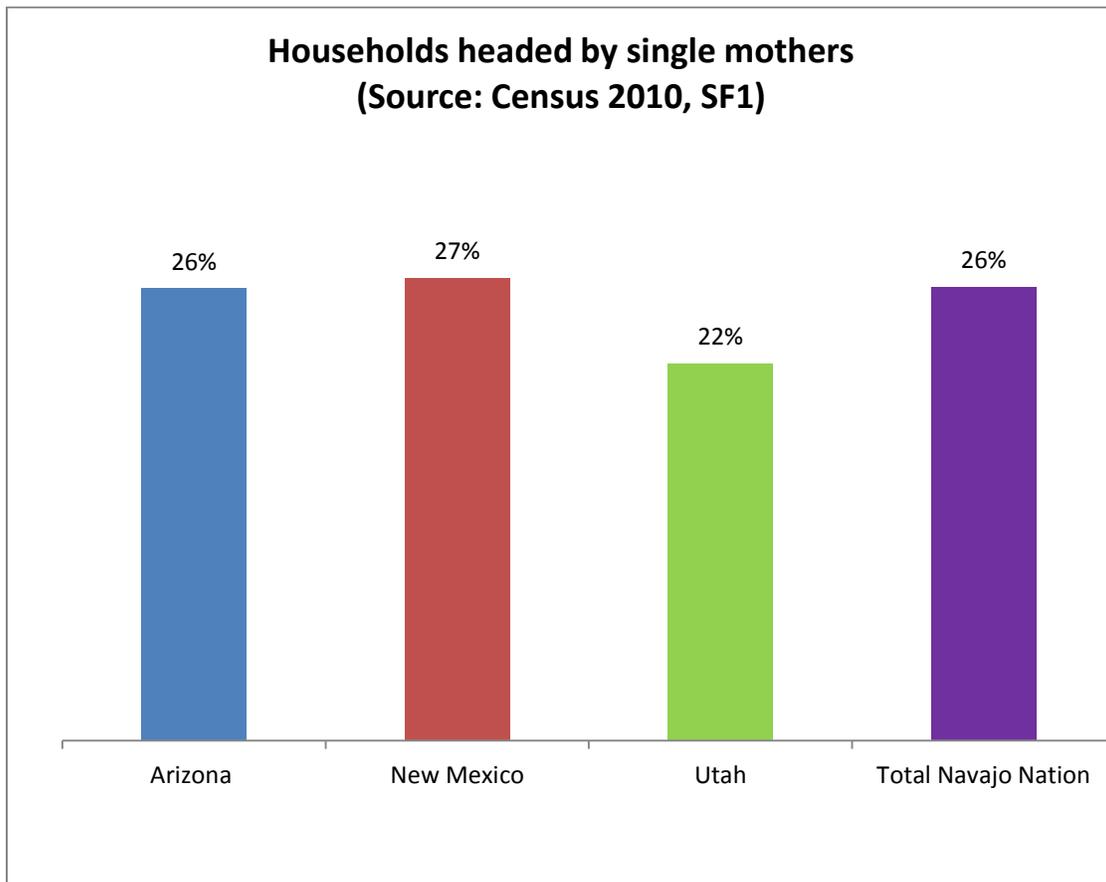
Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 10. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among Navajo Nation tribal members (76%), compared to 66 percent for the State of Arizona overall. Non-family households account for one-fourth (24%) of tribal member households, less than the State of Arizona (34%). Husband and wife families account for half (52%) of households, less than the State of Arizona where households are 73% as likely to consist of husbands and wives. Households on the Navajo Nation (26%) are two times as likely as the State of Arizona (12%) to be headed by a single mother. Households on the Navajo Nation are more likely (49%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State of Arizona generally (34%). Households headed by single mothers are comparable for Navajo Nation populations in the three states. See Table 10 and Figure 11.

**Figure 11. Households headed by single mothers**



**Table 10. Household by type of household structure**

|  | Arizona |      | New Mexico |      | Utah  |      | Total Navajo Nation |      |
|--|---------|------|------------|------|-------|------|---------------------|------|
| Total Population                           | 101,835 |      | 65,764     |      | 6,068 |      | 173,667             |      |
| Under 18 years                             | 34,411  | 34%  | 21,044     | 32%  | 2,211 | 36%  | 57,666              | 33%  |
| 18 years and over                          | 66,888  | 66%  | 44,438     | 68%  | 3,850 | 63%  | 115,176             | 66%  |
| Average Household Size                     | 3.5     |      | 3.4        |      | 3.6   |      | 3.5                 |      |
| Children Under 18 years                    | 1.2     |      | 1.1        |      | 1.3   |      | 1.2                 |      |
| Total Households                           | 29,232  |      | 19,034     |      | 1,680 |      | 49,946              |      |
| Family households:                         | 21,935  | 75%  | 14,452     | 76%  | 1,331 | 79%  | 37,718              | 76%  |
| Husband-wife family                        | 11,562  | 53%  | 7,340      | 51%  | 785   | 59%  | 19,687              | 52%  |
| Other family:                              | 10,373  | 47%  | 7,112      | 49%  | 546   | 41%  | 18,031              | 48%  |
| Male householder, no wife present          | 2,673   | 9%   | 1,983      | 10%  | 177   | 11%  | 4,833               | 10%  |
| Female householder, no husband present     | 7,700   | 26%  | 5,129      | 27%  | 369   | 22%  | 13,198              | 26%  |
| Nonfamily households                       | 7,297   | 25%  | 4,582      | 24%  | 349   | 21%  | 12,228              | 24%  |
| Householder living alone                   | 6,521   | 89%  | 4,041      | 88%  | 324   | 93%  | 10,886              | 89%  |
| Householder not living alone               | 776     | 11%  | 541        | 12%  | 25    | 7%   | 1,342               | 11%  |
| Households With Individuals Under 18 Years | 14,322  | 49%  | 9,237      | 49%  | 868   | 52%  | 24,427              | 49%  |
| Family households:                         | 14,293  | 100% | 9,212      | 100% | 866   | 100% | 24,371              | 100% |
| Husband-wife family:                       | 7,245   | 51%  | 4,590      | 50%  | 502   | 58%  | 12,337              | 51%  |
| Under 6 years only                         | 1,024   | 7%   | 700        | 8%   | 70    | 8%   | 1,794               | 7%   |
| Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years            | 2,559   | 18%  | 1,519      | 16%  | 188   | 22%  | 4,266               | 18%  |
| 6 to 17 years only                         | 3,662   | 26%  | 2,371      | 26%  | 244   | 28%  | 6,277               | 26%  |
| Other family:                              | 7,048   |      | 4,622      |      | 364   |      | 12,034              |      |
| Male householder, no wife present:         | 1,698   | 24%  | 1,237      | 27%  | 116   | 32%  | 3,051               | 25%  |
| Under 6 years only                         | 385     | 23%  | 249        | 20%  | 24    | 21%  | 658                 | 22%  |
| Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years            | 490     | 29%  | 356        | 29%  | 45    | 39%  | 891                 | 29%  |
| 6 to 17 years only                         | 823     | 48%  | 632        | 51%  | 47    | 41%  | 1,502               | 49%  |
| Female householder, no husband present:    | 5,350   | 76%  | 3,385      | 73%  | 248   | 68%  | 8,983               | 75%  |
| Under 6 years only                         | 961     | 18%  | 585        | 17%  | 48    | 19%  | 1,594               | 18%  |
| Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years            | 1,731   | 32%  | 1,086      | 32%  | 90    | 36%  | 2,907               | 32%  |
| 6 to 17 years only                         | 2,658   | 50%  | 1,714      | 51%  | 110   | 44%  | 4,482               | 50%  |
| Households with no people under 18 years:  | 14,910  | 51%  | 9,797      | 51%  | 812   | 48%  | 25,519              | 51%  |
| Family households:                         | 7,642   | 51%  | 5,240      | 53%  | 465   | 57%  | 13,347              | 52%  |
| Husband-wife family                        | 4,317   | 56%  | 2,750      | 52%  | 283   | 61%  | 7,350               | 55%  |
| Other family:                              | 3,325   | 44%  | 2,490      | 48%  | 182   | 39%  | 5,997               | 45%  |
| Male householder, no wife present          | 975     | 29%  | 746        | 30%  | 61    | 34%  | 1,782               | 30%  |
| Female householder, no husband present     | 2,350   | 71%  | 1,744      | 70%  | 121   | 66%  | 4,215               | 70%  |
| Nonfamily households:                      | 7,268   | 49%  | 4,557      | 47%  | 347   | 43%  | 12,172              | 48%  |
| Male householder                           | 4,057   | 56%  | 2,616      | 57%  | 194   | 56%  | 6,867               | 56%  |
| Female householder                         | 3,211   | 44%  | 1,941      | 43%  | 153   | 44%  | 5,305               | 44%  |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

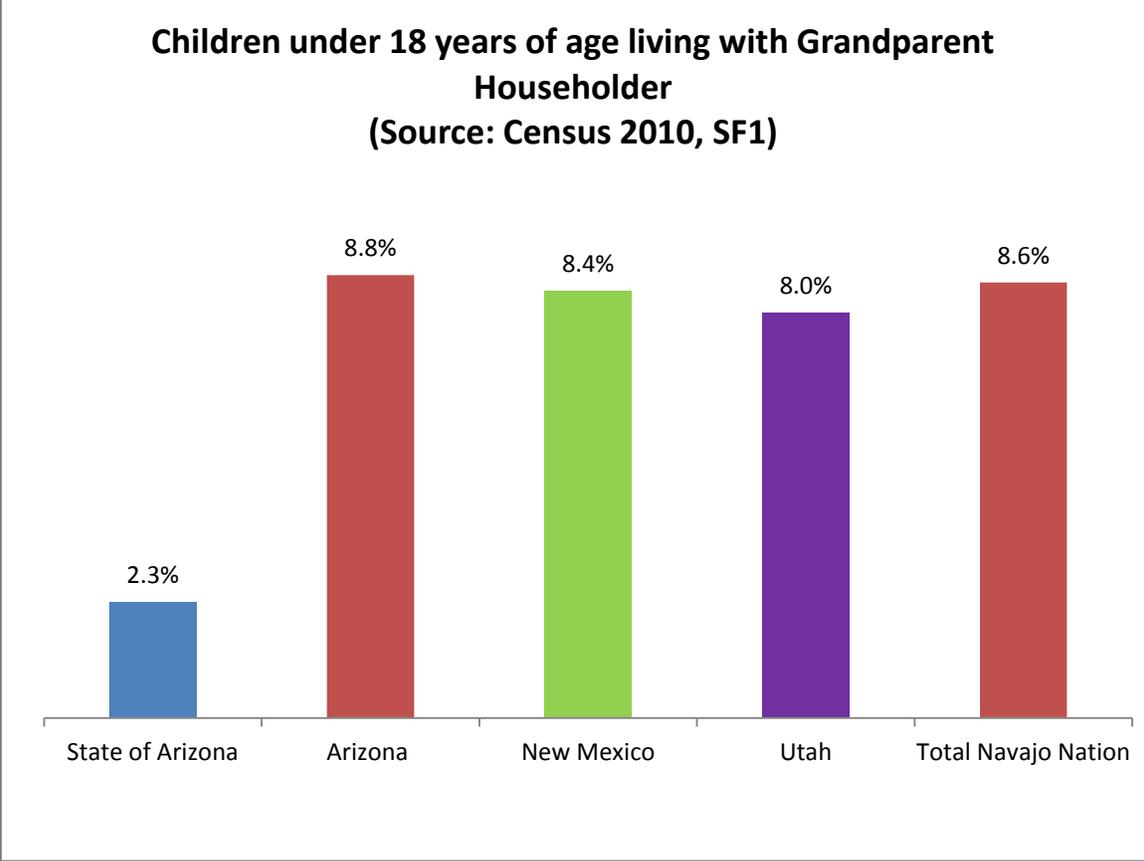
Children under age 18 are four times more likely to live with grandparents on the Navajo Nation (8.6%) than they are, for example, in the State of Arizona (2.3%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Navajo Nation populations in Arizona, New Mexico or Utah. See Table 11 and Figure 12.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

|  | Arizona |       | New Mexico |       | Utah |       | Total Navajo Nation |       |
|--|---------|-------|------------|-------|------|-------|---------------------|-------|
|  |         |       |            |       |      |       |                     |       |
| Total population under 18 living with Grandparents | 8,923   | 8.8%  | 5,554      | 8.4%  | 487  | 8.0%  | 14,964              | 8.6%  |
| Under 3 years                                      | 2,400   | 26.9% | 1,515      | 27.3% | 142  | 29.2% | 4,057               | 27.1% |
| 3 and 4 years                                      | 1,302   | 14.6% | 843        | 15.2% | 65   | 13.3% | 2,210               | 14.8% |
| 5 years  | 596     | 6.7%  | 383        | 6.9%  | 44   | 9.0%  | 1,023               | 6.8%  |
| 6 to 11 years                                      | 2,713   | 30.4% | 1,703      | 30.7% | 145  | 29.8% | 4,561               | 30.5% |
| 12 to 17 years                                     | 1,912   | 21.4% | 1,110      | 20.0% | 91   | 18.7% | 3,113               | 20.8% |

Source: Census 2010 SF1

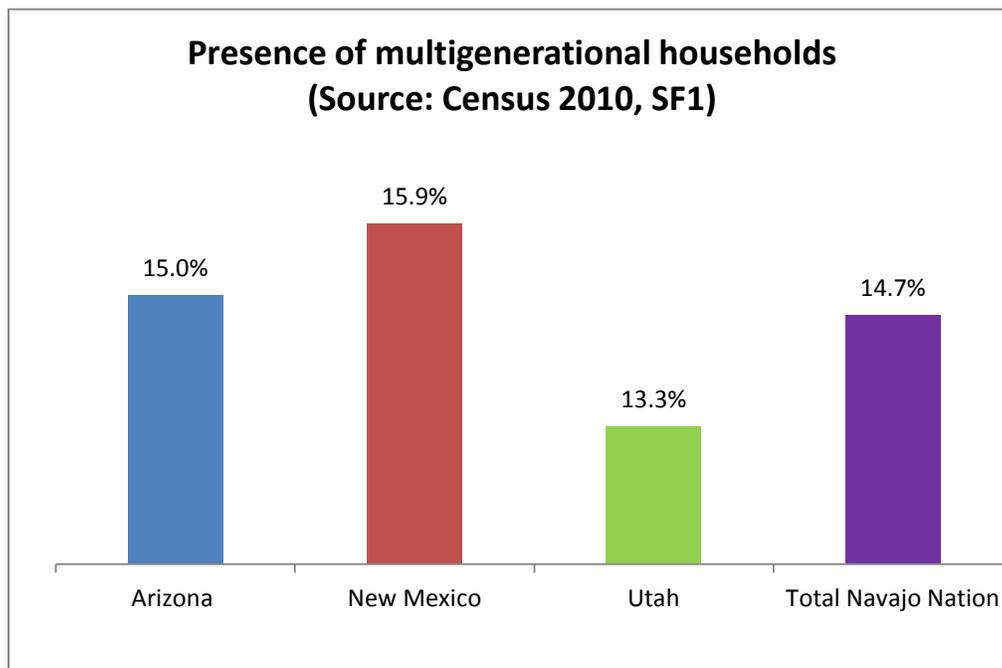
**Figure 12. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Presence of Multigenerational Households

Households on the Navajo Nation are three times more likely to be multi-generational (14.7%), than they are, for example, in State of Arizona overall (4.9%). The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. The data show that multi-generational households on the Navajo Nation are more common in New Mexico and less common in Utah; Arizona is right at the average. See Figure 13.

**Figure 13. Presence of multigenerational households**



## Household Income

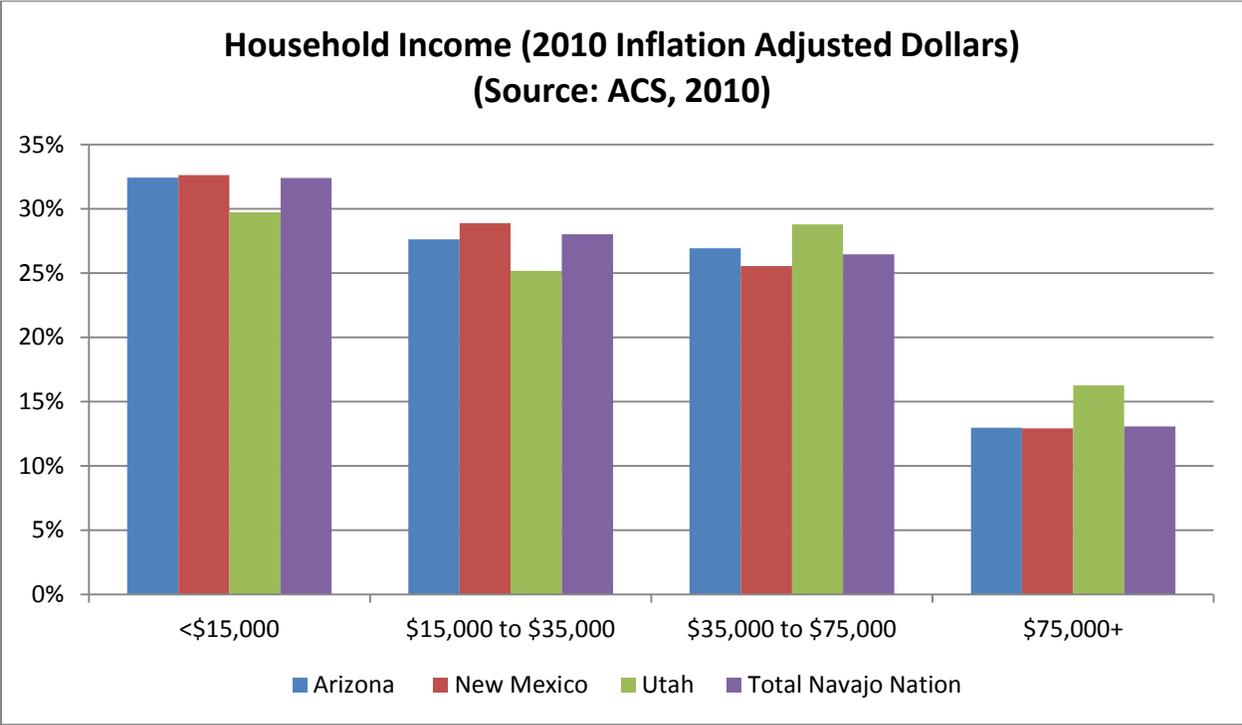
The median household income for the Navajo Nation is \$27,389, which is approximately half that of the State of Arizona (\$51,310) overall. One-third (32%) of all households on the Navajo Nation have incomes of less than \$15,000 when compared to the State of Arizona (17%). Tribal members have the same proportion of incomes between \$15,000 and \$35,000 (28%), a rate that is slightly higher than the State of Arizona (22%). Only small percentages (13%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$75,000. Few differences appear in the data on household income for Navajo Nation populations across the three states. See Table 12 and Figure 14.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

| Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) | Arizona          |     | New Mexico       |     | Utah             |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|---|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|---------------------|-----|
|   | Total households | %   | Total households | %   | Total households | %   | Total households    | %   |
| Total households                                      | 25,115           |     | 16,679           |     | 1,604            |     | 43,398              |     |
| Less than \$10,000                                    | 5,911            | 24% | 3,912            | 23% | 365              | 23% | 10,188              | 23% |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                  | 2,236            | 9%  | 1,529            | 9%  | 112              | 7%  | 3,877               | 9%  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                  | 4,063            | 16% | 2,705            | 16% | 264              | 16% | 7,032               | 16% |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                  | 2,877            | 11% | 2,116            | 13% | 140              | 9%  | 5,133               | 12% |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                  | 3,239            | 13% | 2,218            | 13% | 217              | 14% | 5,674               | 13% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                  | 3,529            | 14% | 2,042            | 12% | 245              | 15% | 5,816               | 13% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                  | 1,718            | 7%  | 1,396            | 8%  | 133              | 8%  | 3,247               | 7%  |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999                                | 1,164            | 5%  | 644              | 4%  | 115              | 7%  | 1,923               | 4%  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999                                | 222              | 1%  | 80               | 0%  | 4                | 0%  | 306                 | 1%  |
| \$200,000 or more                                     | 156              | 1%  | 37               | 0%  | 9                | 1%  | 202                 | 0%  |

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

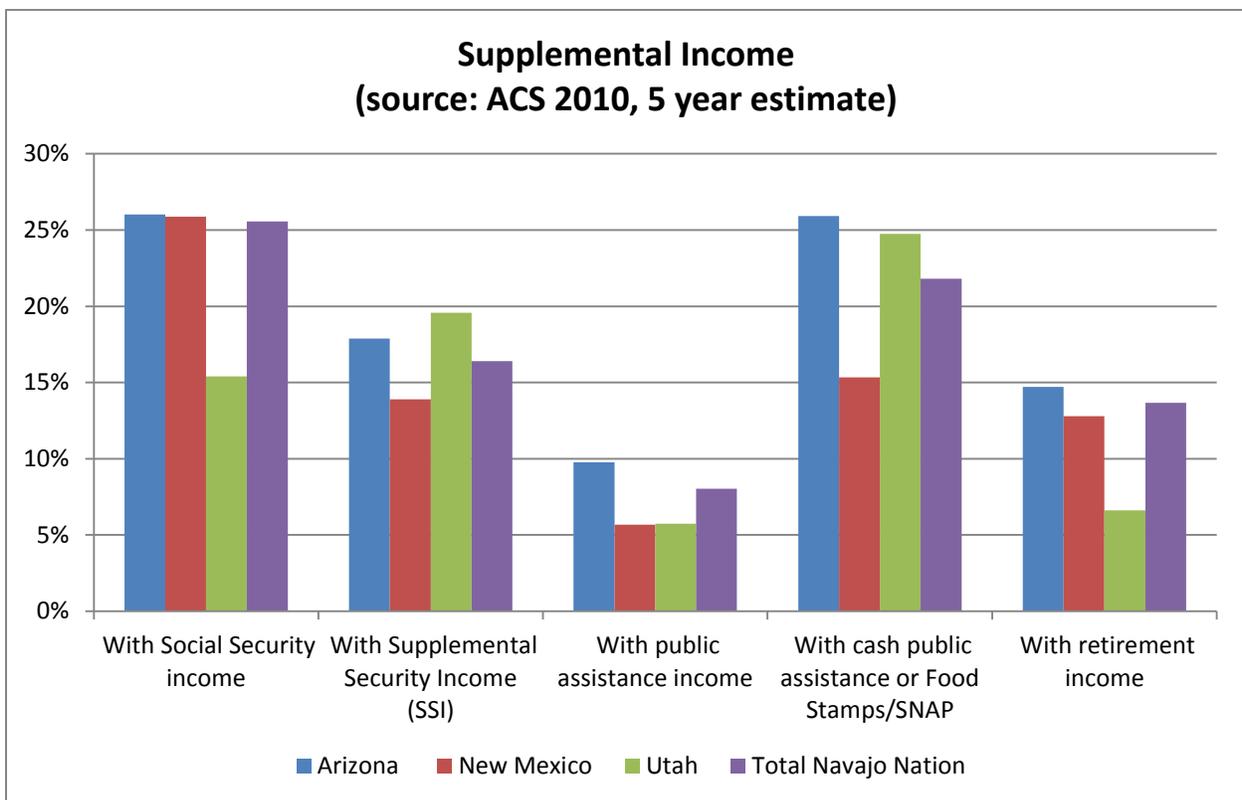
**Figure 14. Percentage of household income by range**



## Supplemental Income

Households on the Navajo Nation are about as likely (26%) to have Social Security income as are residents of the State of Arizona generally (29%). Tribal members are twice as likely (22%) to receive SNAP assistance than are residents of the State of Arizona (10%). Navajo Nation tribal members in Utah are less likely than the other two states to receive Social Security income, whereas those in New Mexico are less likely to receive Food Stamps or SNAP assistance. See Table 13 and Figure 15.

**Figure 15. Supplemental Income**



**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

|  | Arizona  | New Mexico | Utah     | Total Navajo Nation |
|--|----------|------------|----------|---------------------|
| Total households   | 25,115   | 16,679     | 1604     | 43,398              |
| Less than \$10,000   | 5,911    | 3,912      | 365      | 10,188              |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 2,236    | 1,529      | 112      | 3,877               |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 4,063    | 2,705      | 264      | 7,032               |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999   | 2,877    | 2,116      | 140      | 5,133               |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999   | 3,239    | 2,218      | 217      | 5,674               |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999   | 3,529    | 2,042      | 245      | 5,816               |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 1,718    | 1,396      | 133      | 3,247               |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999   | 1,164    | 644        | 115      | 1,923               |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   | 222      | 80         | 4        | 306                 |
| \$200,000 or more  | 156      | 37         | 9        | 202                 |
| Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) | \$26,401 | \$25,846   | \$29,922 | \$27,390            |
| Households with earnings   | 16,077   | 11,179     | 1,099    | 28,355              |
| Households with Social Security income   | 6,533    | 4,317      | 247      | 11,097              |
| Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)                                 | 4,490    | 2,317      | 314      | 7,121               |
| Households with public assistance income   | 2,451    | 946        | 92       | 3,489               |
| Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP                         | 6,510    | 2,558      | 397      | 9,465               |
| Households with retirement income  | 3,695    | 2,135      | 106      | 5,936               |
| Mean Household Income  | \$37,165 | \$35,464   | \$40,753 | \$37,794            |
| Mean Household Earnings  | \$45,924 | \$42,613   | \$49,190 | \$45,909            |
| Mean Household Social Security Income  | \$10,811 | \$10,019   | \$11,057 | \$10,629            |
| Mean Household retirement Income   | \$13,155 | \$15,068   | \$14,929 | \$14,384            |
| Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income                                       | \$3,627  | \$4,688    | \$4,024  | \$4,113             |
| Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates   |          |            |          |                     |

## Other Income

Per capita Income on the Navajo Nation (\$10,695) is half the per capita income for the State of Arizona (\$25,680). Per capita income is consistent on the Navajo Nation across all three states, at about \$10,000/year. Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers' (\$23,986) are also lower than that that of the State of Arizona (\$29,573). See Table 14.

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

|  | Arizona  | New Mexico | Utah     | Total Navajo Nation |
|--|----------|------------|----------|---------------------|
| Per capita income  | \$10,510 | \$10,557   | \$11,018 | \$10,695            |
| Median nonfamily income                                  | \$10,363 | \$9,914    | \$12,500 | \$10,926            |
| All Male Full Time Workers                               | 6,721    | 7,229      | 775      | 14,725              |
| All Female Full Time Workers                             | 6,957    | 6,030      | 481      | 13,468              |
| Median earnings for workers                              | \$21,991 | \$23,390   | \$26,578 | \$23,986            |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers   | \$33,858 | \$30,931   | \$33,586 | \$32,792            |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers | \$28,397 | \$26,487   | \$22,169 | \$25,684            |

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

## Poverty

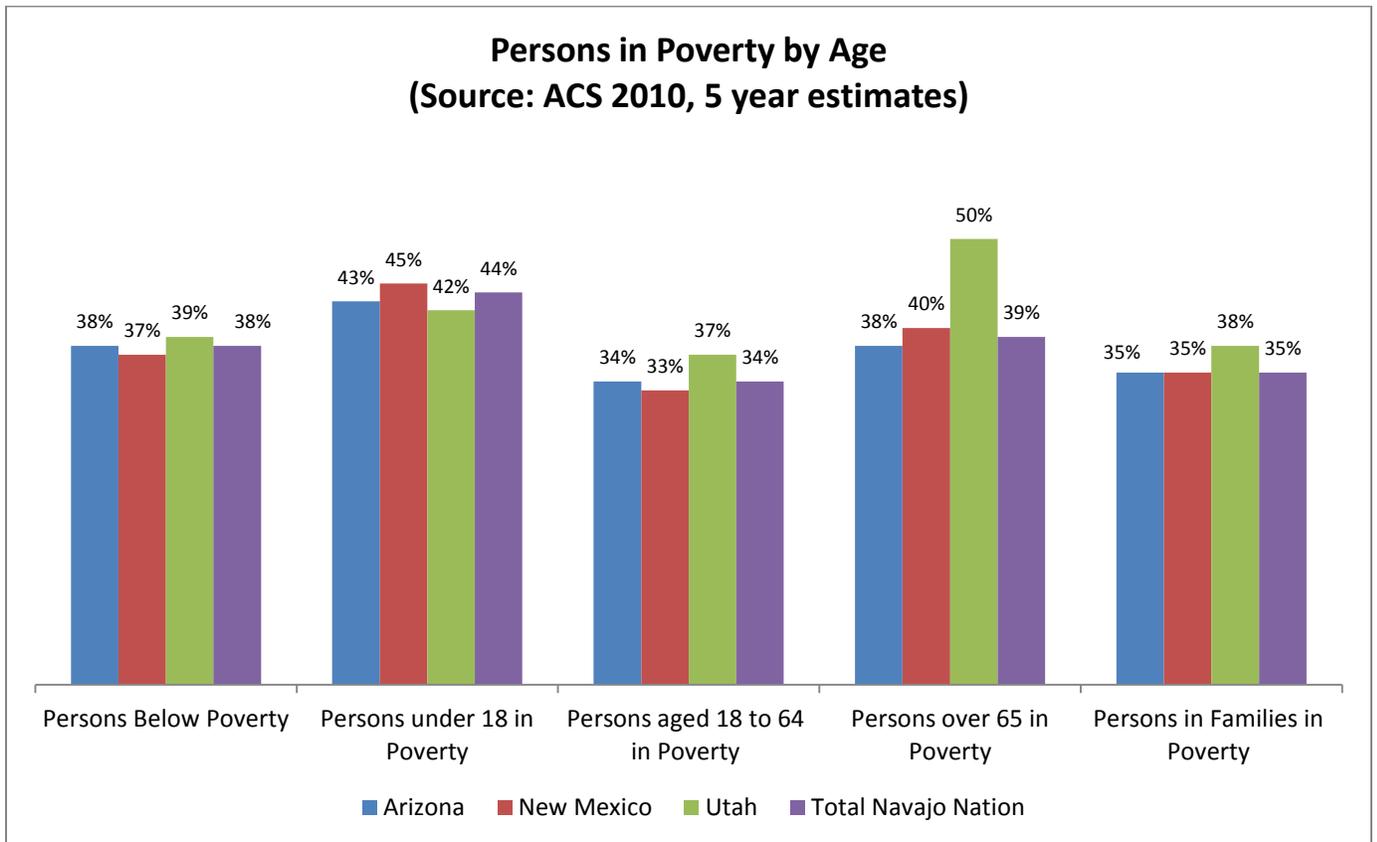
Poverty rates on the Navajo Nation Reservation (38%) are more than twice as high as poverty rates in the State of Arizona (15%). Almost half (44%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (34%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. Almost one-third (29%) of persons living in families on the Navajo Nation live in poverty, twice the rate of families living in poverty in the State of Arizona (13%), for example. More than one-third of all persons over age 65 (39%) also live in poverty, five times higher than the State of Arizona (8%) for this age group. Poverty rates are consistent for Navajo Nation tribal members residing in all three states. See Table 15 and Figure 16.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

|   | Arizona | %   | New Mexico | %   | Utah  | %   | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|---|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
| Persons for whom poverty status is determined               | 98,106  |     | 64,143     |     | 6,212 |     | 168,461             |     |
| Persons Below Poverty                                       | 37,063  | 38% | 24,039     | 37% | 2,442 | 39% | 63,544              | 38% |
| Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined      | 33,700  |     | 20,752     |     | 2,226 |     | 56,678              |     |
| Persons under 18 in Poverty                                 | 14,589  | 43% | 9,281      | 45% | 924   | 42% | 24,794              | 44% |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined | 54,970  |     | 37,731     |     | 3,558 |     | 96,259              |     |
| Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty                            | 18,888  | 34% | 12,475     | 33% | 1,304 | 37% | 32,667              | 34% |
| Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined       | 9,436   |     | 5,660      |     | 428   |     | 15,524              |     |
| Persons over 65 in Poverty                                  | 3,586   | 38% | 2,283      | 40% | 214   | 50% | 6,083               | 39% |
| Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined   | 87,592  |     | 57,241     |     | 5,684 |     | 150,517             |     |
| Persons in Families in Poverty                              | 30,639  | 35% | 19,971     | 35% | 2,181 | 38% | 52,791              | 35% |
| Unrelated Persons in Poverty                                | 6,424   | 7%  | 4,068      | 6%  | 261   | 4%  | 10,753              | 6%  |

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 16. Persons in poverty by age**



## Households in Poverty

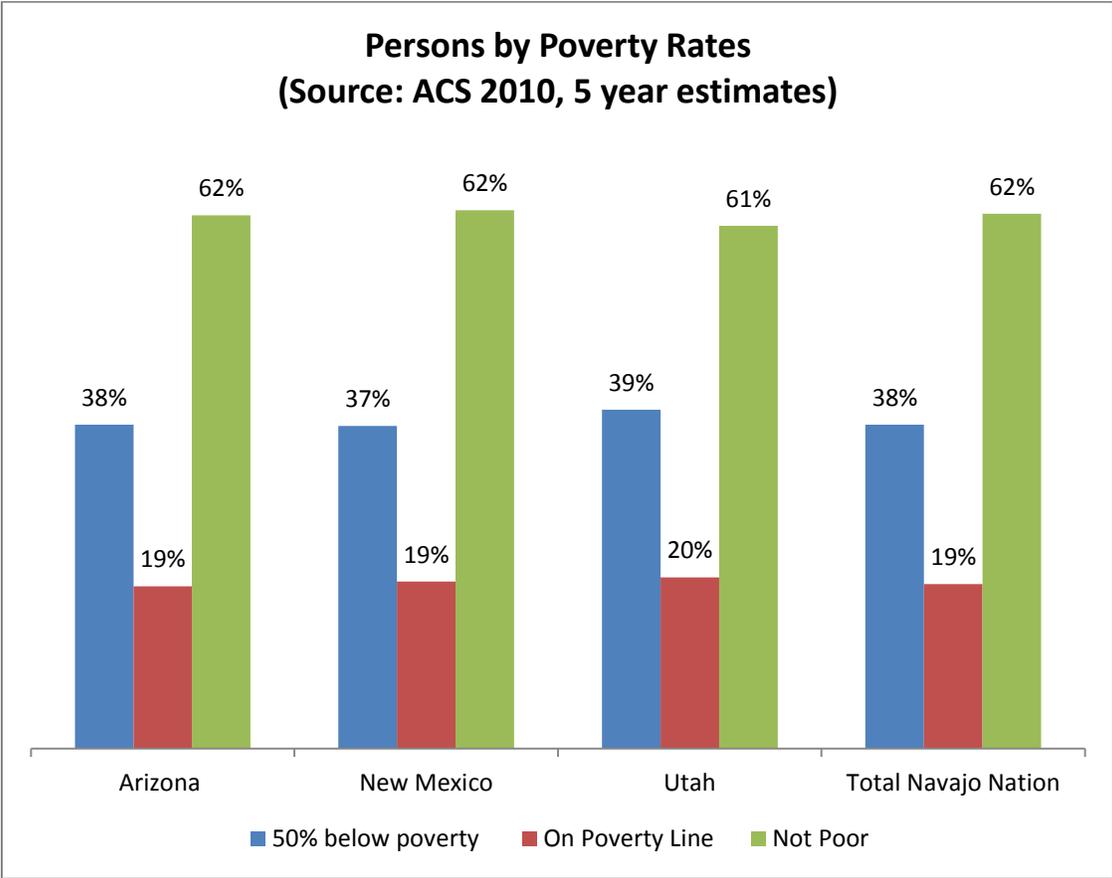
The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

More than one-third (38%) of the Navajo Nation tribal members are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are more than twice as high as those of the State of Arizona (15%). A further 29 percent of tribal members are classified as above the poverty line with poverty ratios between 1 and 2. The data indicates that more than one-third (38%) of households are below the poverty line, while the remaining 62 percent are located above the poverty line. Again, data are consistent for tribal members across the three states. See Table 16 and Figure 17.

**Table 16. Persons within Poverty Rates**

|                              | Arizona |     | New Mexico |     | Utah  |     | Total Navajo Nation |     |
|------------------------------|---------|-----|------------|-----|-------|-----|---------------------|-----|
|                              |         |     |            |     |       |     |                     |     |
| Total Persons                | 98,642  |     | 64,198     |     | 6,212 |     | 169,052             |     |
| Poverty Ratio Under 0.5      | 18,481  | 19% | 11,603     | 18% | 1,208 | 19% | 31,292              | 19% |
| Poverty Ratio in 0.5 to 0.99 | 18,582  | 19% | 12,436     | 19% | 1,234 | 20% | 32,252              | 19% |
| Poverty Ratio in 1 to 2      | 28,426  | 29% | 18,214     | 28% | 1,578 | 25% | 48,218              | 29% |
| Poverty Ratio in 2 and over  | 32,617  | 33% | 21,890     | 34% | 2,192 | 35% | 56,699              | 34% |

Figure 15. Persons by poverty ratios



## Fertility

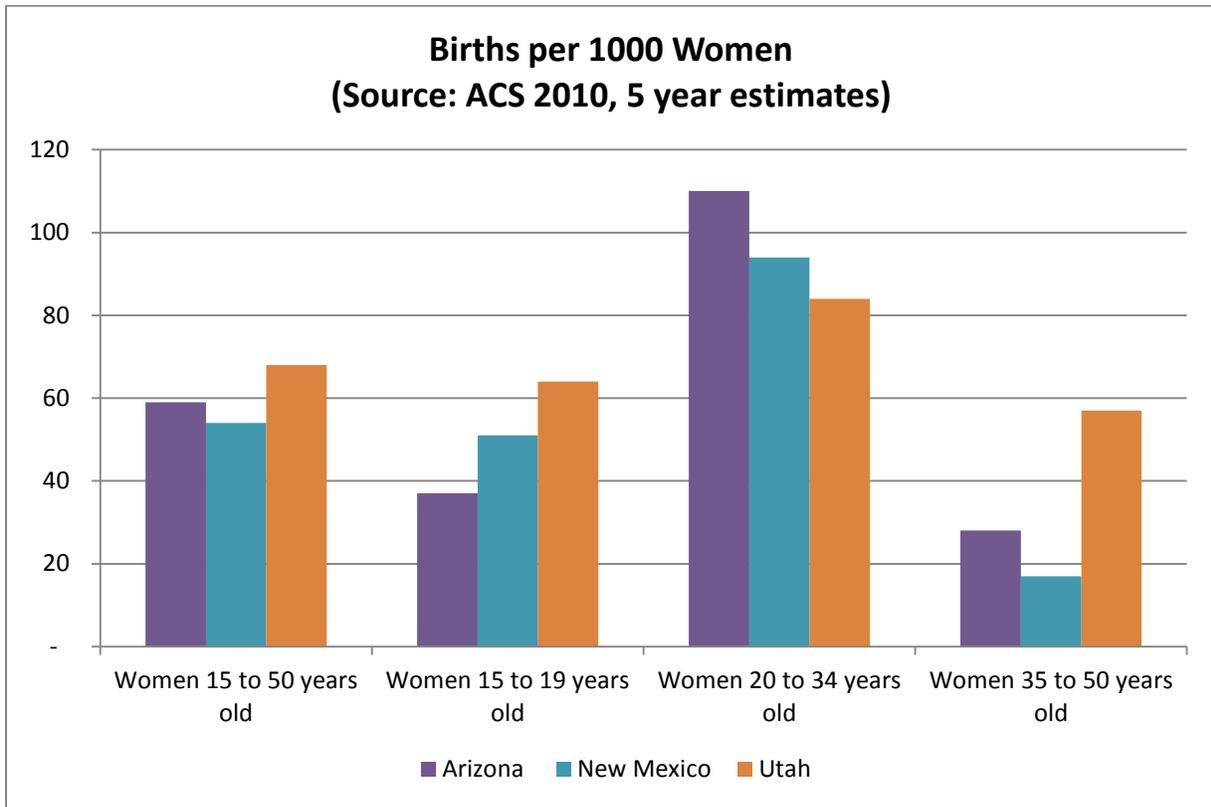
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Navajo Nation is 5.7 percent, slightly lower than the State of Arizona (6.2%). The birth rate for unmarried mothers on the Navajo Nation Reservation (3.8%) is also slightly lower than the State of Arizona overall (4.3%). Birth rates for Navajo Nation tribal members in Utah are higher overall than in Arizona or New Mexico. See Table 17 and Figure 16.

**Table 17. Fertility**

|  | Arizona | New Mexico | Utah  | Total Navajo Nation |
|--|---------|------------|-------|---------------------|
| Women 15 to 50 years old                                       | 24,304  | 16,365     | 1,507 | 42,176              |
| Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old                             | 16,631  | 11,206     | 970   | 28,807              |
| Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 1,441   | 877        | 103   | 2,421               |
| Unmarried women who gave birth                                 | 967     | 573        | 77    | 1,617               |
| Women 15 to 19 years of age                                    | 5,118   | 3,823      | 377   | 9,318               |
| Women 20 to 34 years of age                                    | 8,754   | 6,077      | 550   | 15,381              |
| Women 35 to 50 years of age                                    | 10,432  | 6,465      | 580   | 17,477              |
| Births Per 1,000 unmarried women                               | 58      | 51         | 79    | 188                 |
| Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old                      | 59      | 54         | 68    | 181                 |
| Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old                      | 37      | 51         | 64    | 152                 |
| Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old                      | 110     | 94         | 84    | 288                 |
| Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old                      | 28      | 17         | 57    | 102                 |

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 16. Birth rates per 1,000 women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Navajo Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010

**APPENDIX A:  
THE NAVAJO NATION CENUS 2010**

**QT-P1: Age Groups and Sex: 2010**

| Age                | Number     |        |        | Percent    |       |        | Males per 100 females |
|--------------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
|                    | Both sexes | Male   | Female | Both sexes | Male  | Female |                       |
| Total population   | 173,667    | 85,316 | 88,351 | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  | 96.6                  |
| Under 5 years      | 15,167     | 7,631  | 7,536  | 8.7        | 8.9   | 8.5    | 101.3                 |
| 5 to 9 years       | 15,391     | 7,710  | 7,681  | 8.9        | 9.0   | 8.7    | 100.4                 |
| 10 to 14 years     | 16,290     | 8,242  | 8,048  | 9.4        | 9.7   | 9.1    | 102.4                 |
| 15 to 19 years     | 18,030     | 9,185  | 8,845  | 10.4       | 10.8  | 10.0   | 103.8                 |
| 20 to 24 years     | 13,316     | 6,896  | 6,420  | 7.7        | 8.1   | 7.3    | 107.4                 |
| 25 to 29 years     | 10,511     | 5,501  | 5,010  | 6.1        | 6.4   | 5.7    | 109.8                 |
| 30 to 34 years     | 9,801      | 4,980  | 4,821  | 5.6        | 5.8   | 5.5    | 103.3                 |
| 35 to 39 years     | 9,996      | 4,940  | 5,056  | 5.8        | 5.8   | 5.7    | 97.7                  |
| 40 to 44 years     | 10,312     | 5,118  | 5,194  | 5.9        | 6.0   | 5.9    | 98.5                  |
| 45 to 49 years     | 11,811     | 5,780  | 6,031  | 6.8        | 6.8   | 6.8    | 95.8                  |
| 50 to 54 years     | 10,801     | 5,083  | 5,718  | 6.2        | 6.0   | 6.5    | 88.9                  |
| 55 to 59 years     | 8,668      | 4,016  | 4,652  | 5.0        | 4.7   | 5.3    | 86.3                  |
| 60 to 64 years     | 6,989      | 3,247  | 3,742  | 4.0        | 3.8   | 4.2    | 86.8                  |
| 65 to 69 years     | 5,318      | 2,336  | 2,982  | 3.1        | 2.7   | 3.4    | 78.3                  |
| 70 to 74 years     | 4,425      | 1,902  | 2,523  | 2.5        | 2.2   | 2.9    | 75.4                  |
| 75 to 79 years     | 3,242      | 1,330  | 1,912  | 1.9        | 1.6   | 2.2    | 69.6                  |
| 80 to 84 years     | 1,966      | 815    | 1,151  | 1.1        | 1.0   | 1.3    | 70.8                  |
| 85 to 89 years     | 1,064      | 417    | 647    | 0.6        | 0.5   | 0.7    | 64.5                  |
| 90 years and over  | 569        | 187    | 382    | 0.3        | 0.2   | 0.4    | 49.0                  |
| Under 18 years     | 57,844     | 29,142 | 28,702 | 33.3       | 34.2  | 32.5   | 101.5                 |
| 18 to 64 years     | 99,239     | 49,187 | 50,052 | 57.1       | 57.7  | 56.7   | 98.3                  |
| 18 to 24 years     | 20,350     | 10,522 | 9,828  | 11.7       | 12.3  | 11.1   | 107.1                 |
| 25 to 44 years     | 40,620     | 20,539 | 20,081 | 23.4       | 24.1  | 22.7   | 102.3                 |
| 25 to 34 years     | 20,312     | 10,481 | 9,831  | 11.7       | 12.3  | 11.1   | 106.6                 |
| 35 to 44 years     | 20,308     | 10,058 | 10,250 | 11.7       | 11.8  | 11.6   | 98.1                  |
| 45 to 64 years     | 38,269     | 18,126 | 20,143 | 22.0       | 21.2  | 22.8   | 90.0                  |
| 45 to 54 years     | 22,612     | 10,863 | 11,749 | 13.0       | 12.7  | 13.3   | 92.5                  |
| 55 to 64 years     | 15,657     | 7,263  | 8,394  | 9.0        | 8.5   | 9.5    | 86.5                  |
| 65 years and over  | 16,584     | 6,987  | 9,597  | 9.5        | 8.2   | 10.9   | 72.8                  |
| 65 to 74 years     | 9,743      | 4,238  | 5,505  | 5.6        | 5.0   | 6.2    | 77.0                  |
| 75 to 84 years     | 5,208      | 2,145  | 3,063  | 3.0        | 2.5   | 3.5    | 70.0                  |
| 85 years and over  | 1,633      | 604    | 1,029  | 0.9        | 0.7   | 1.2    | 58.7                  |
| 16 years and over  | 123,452    | 60,080 | 63,372 | 71.1       | 70.4  | 71.7   | 94.8                  |
| 18 years and over  | 115,823    | 56,174 | 59,649 | 66.7       | 65.8  | 67.5   | 94.2                  |
| 21 years and over  | 105,695    | 50,933 | 54,762 | 60.9       | 59.7  | 62.0   | 93.0                  |
| 60 years and over  | 23,573     | 10,234 | 13,339 | 13.6       | 12.0  | 15.1   | 76.7                  |
| 62 years and over  | 20,395     | 8,729  | 11,666 | 11.7       | 10.2  | 13.2   | 74.8                  |
| 67 years and over  | 14,356     | 6,006  | 8,350  | 8.3        | 7.0   | 9.5    | 71.9                  |
| 75 years and over  | 6,841      | 2,749  | 4,092  | 3.9        | 3.2   | 4.6    | 67.2                  |
| Median age (years) | 29.1       | 27.6   | 30.6   | ( X )      | ( X ) | ( X )  | ( X )                 |

**QT-P10: Hispanic or Latino by Type: 2010**

| Subject                             | Number  | Percent |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| <b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>           |         |         |
| Total population                    | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race)    | 3,506   | 2.0     |
| Not Hispanic or Latino              | 170,161 | 98.0    |
| <b>HISPANIC OR LATINO BY TYPE</b>   |         |         |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race)    | 3,506   | 2.0     |
| Mexican                             | 2,325   | 1.3     |
| Puerto Rican                        | 115     | 0.1     |
| Cuban                               | 15      | 0.0     |
| Dominican (Dominican Republic)      | 7       | 0.0     |
| Central American (excludes Mexican) | 32      | 0.0     |
| Costa Rican                         | 0       | 0.0     |
| Guatemalan                          | 10      | 0.0     |
| Honduran                            | 9       | 0.0     |
| Nicaraguan                          | 0       | 0.0     |
| Panamanian                          | 1       | 0.0     |
| Salvadoran                          | 11      | 0.0     |
| Other Central American              | 1       | 0.0     |
| South American                      | 24      | 0.0     |
| Argentinean                         | 0       | 0.0     |
| Bolivian                            | 3       | 0.0     |
| Chilean                             | 2       | 0.0     |
| Colombian                           | 9       | 0.0     |
| Ecuadorian                          | 1       | 0.0     |
| Paraguayan                          | 0       | 0.0     |
| Peruvian                            | 3       | 0.0     |
| Uruguayan                           | 0       | 0.0     |
| Venezuelan                          | 6       | 0.0     |
| Other South American                | 0       | 0.0     |
| Other Hispanic or Latino            | 988     | 0.6     |
| Spaniard                            | 108     | 0.1     |
| Spanish                             | 290     | 0.2     |
| Spanish American                    | 3       | 0.0     |
| All other Hispanic or Latino        | 587     | 0.3     |

**QT-P11: Households and Families: 2010**

| Subject   | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| <b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>                                       |        |         |
| Total households  | 49,946 | 100.0   |
| Family households [1]                                       | 37,718 | 75.5    |
| Male householder  | 17,926 | 35.9    |
| Female householder  | 19,792 | 39.6    |
| Nonfamily households [2]                                    | 12,228 | 24.5    |
| Male householder  | 6,900  | 13.8    |
| Living alone  | 6,232  | 12.5    |
| Female householder  | 5,328  | 10.7    |
| Living alone  | 4,654  | 9.3     |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>                                       |        |         |
| Total households  | 49,946 | 100.0   |
| 1-person household  | 10,886 | 21.8    |
| 2-person household  | 10,137 | 20.3    |
| 3-person household  | 7,389  | 14.8    |
| 4-person household  | 6,857  | 13.7    |
| 5-person household  | 6,480  | 13.0    |
| 6-person household  | 3,474  | 7.0     |
| 7-or-more-person household                                  | 4,723  | 9.5     |
| Average household size                                      | 3.46   | ( X )   |
| Average family size   | 4.09   | ( X )   |
| <b>FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF RELATED AND OWN CHILDREN</b> |        |         |
| Families [3]  | 37,718 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 24,316 | 64.5    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 17,677 | 46.9    |
| Under 6 years only  | 2,268  | 6.0     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 4,726  | 12.5    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 10,683 | 28.3    |
| Husband-wife families                                       | 19,687 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12,314 | 62.5    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 9,648  | 49.0    |
| Under 6 years only  | 983    | 5.0     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 2,722  | 13.8    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 5,943  | 30.2    |
| Female householder, no husband present families             | 13,198 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8,967  | 67.9    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 5,913  | 44.8    |
| Under 6 years only  | 839    | 6.4     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 1,467  | 11.1    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 3,607  | 27.3    |

**QT-P12: Household Relationship and Group Quarters Population: 2010**

| Subject   | Number  | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| <b>HOUSEHOLD AND GROUP QUARTERS POPULATION</b>        |         |         |
| Total population                                      | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| In households   | 172,842 | 99.5    |
| In group quarters                                     | 825     | 0.5     |
| Institutionalized population                          | 126     | 0.1     |
| Non-institutionalized population                      | 699     | 0.4     |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP</b>                         |         |         |
| Household population                                  | 172,842 | 100.0   |
| Householder   | 49,946  | 28.9    |
| Spouse [1]  | 19,687  | 11.4    |
| Child   | 66,054  | 38.2    |
| Under 18 years  | 39,669  | 23.0    |
| Grandchild  | 17,602  | 10.2    |
| Brother or sister                                     | 3,541   | 2.0     |
| Parent  | 1,920   | 1.1     |
| Other relatives of householder                        | 7,864   | 4.5     |
| Nonrelatives of householder                           | 6,228   | 3.6     |
| Roomer or boarder                                     | 122     | 0.1     |
| Housemate or roommate                                 | 205     | 0.1     |
| Unmarried partner                                     | 4,535   | 2.6     |
| Other nonrelatives                                    | 1,366   | 0.8     |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS</b> |         |         |
| Household population under 18 years                   | 57,666  | 100.0   |
| Householder or spouse                                 | 54      | 0.1     |
| Child of householder                                  | 39,669  | 68.8    |
| In husband-wife family                                | 22,510  | 39.0    |
| With female householder, no husband present           | 12,743  | 22.1    |
| With male householder, no wife present                | 4,416   | 7.7     |
| Grandchild  | 14,964  | 25.9    |
| Other relatives                                       | 2,686   | 4.7     |
| Nonrelatives  | 293     | 0.5     |
| Household population 65 years and over                | 16,489  | 100.0   |
| Householder   | 11,197  | 67.9    |
| Family householder [2]                                | 7,607   | 46.1    |
| Male  | 3,667   | 22.2    |
| Female  | 3,940   | 23.9    |
| Nonfamily householder [3]                             | 3,590   | 21.8    |
| Male  | 1,455   | 8.8     |
| Living alone  | 1,350   | 8.2     |
| Female  | 2,135   | 12.9    |
| Living alone  | 2,039   | 12.4    |
| Spouse  | 3,284   | 19.9    |
| Parent  | 924     | 5.6     |
| Other relatives                                       | 795     | 4.8     |

| Subject      | Number | Percent |
|--------------|--------|---------|
| Nonrelatives | 289    | 1.8     |

**QT-P13: Group Quarters Population by Sex, Age, and Type of Group Quarters: 2010**

| Subject                                       | Number     |      |        | Percent    |       |        |
|---|------------|------|--------|------------|-------|--------|
|   | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male  | Female |
| <b>AGE</b>                                    |            |      |        |            |       |        |
| Group quarters population                     | 825        | 423  | 402    | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Under 18 years                                | 178        | 84   | 94     | 21.6       | 19.9  | 23.4   |
| 18 to 64 years                                | 552        | 293  | 259    | 66.9       | 69.3  | 64.4   |
| 65 years and over                             | 95         | 46   | 49     | 11.5       | 10.9  | 12.2   |
| Institutionalized population                  | 126        | 76   | 50     | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Under 18 years                                | 25         | 11   | 14     | 19.8       | 14.5  | 28.0   |
| 18 to 64 years                                | 54         | 44   | 10     | 42.9       | 57.9  | 20.0   |
| 65 years and over                             | 47         | 21   | 26     | 37.3       | 27.6  | 52.0   |
| Non-institutionalized population              | 699        | 347  | 352    | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Under 18 years                                | 153        | 73   | 80     | 21.9       | 21.0  | 22.7   |
| 18 to 64 years                                | 498        | 249  | 249    | 71.2       | 71.8  | 70.7   |
| 65 years and over                             | 48         | 25   | 23     | 6.9        | 7.2   | 6.5    |
| <b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>                 |            |      |        |            |       |        |
| Group quarters population                     | 825        | 423  | 402    | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Institutionalized population                  | 126        | 76   | 50     | 15.3       | 18.0  | 12.4   |
| Correctional facilities for adults            | 36         | 32   | 4      | 4.4        | 7.6   | 1.0    |
| Juvenile facilities                           | 25         | 13   | 12     | 3.0        | 3.1   | 3.0    |
| Nursing facilities/Skilled-nursing facilities | 51         | 23   | 28     | 6.2        | 5.4   | 7.0    |
| Other institutional facilities                | 14         | 8    | 6      | 1.7        | 1.9   | 1.5    |
| Non-institutionalized population              | 699        | 347  | 352    | 84.7       | 82.0  | 87.6   |
| College/University student housing            | 363        | 187  | 176    | 44.0       | 44.2  | 43.8   |
| Military quarters                             | 0          | 0    | 0      | 0.0        | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Other non-institutional facilities            | 336        | 160  | 176    | 40.7       | 37.8  | 43.8   |

**QT-P3: Race and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2010**

| Subject   | Number  | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| <b>RACE</b>   |         |         |
| Total population                                      | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| One race  | 171,041 | 98.5    |
| White   | 3,249   | 1.9     |
| Black or African American                             | 208     | 0.1     |
| American Indian and Alaska Native                     | 166,824 | 96.1    |
| American Indian, specified [1]                        | 157,717 | 90.8    |
| Alaska Native, specified [1]                          | 20      | 0.0     |
| Both American Indian and Alaska Native, specified [1] | 23      | 0.0     |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, not specified       | 9,064   | 5.2     |
| Asian   | 372     | 0.2     |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander            | 29      | 0.0     |
| Some Other Race                                       | 359     | 0.2     |
| Two or More Races                                     | 2,626   | 1.5     |
| Two races with Some Other Race                        | 335     | 0.2     |
| Two races without Some Other Race                     | 2,234   | 1.3     |
| Three or more races with Some Other Race              | 19      | 0.0     |
| Three or more races without Some Other Race           | 38      | 0.0     |
| <b>HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>                             |         |         |
| Total population                                      | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race)                      | 3,506   | 2.0     |
| Mexican   | 2,325   | 1.3     |
| Puerto Rican  | 115     | 0.1     |
| Cuban   | 15      | 0.0     |
| Other Hispanic or Latino [2]                          | 1,051   | 0.6     |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                | 170,161 | 98.0    |
| <b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO</b>                    |         |         |
| Total population                                      | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| One race  | 171,041 | 98.5    |
| Hispanic or Latino                                    | 3,067   | 1.8     |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                | 167,974 | 96.7    |
| Two or More Races                                     | 2,626   | 1.5     |
| Hispanic or Latino                                    | 439     | 0.3     |
| Not Hispanic or Latino                                | 2,187   | 1.3     |

**QT-P5: Race Alone or in Combination: 2010**

| Subject  | Number  | Percent |
|--|---------|---------|
| Total population (all races)   | 173,667 | 100.0   |
| <b>WHITE</b>   |         |         |
| White alone or in combination [1]                                      | 4,920   | 2.8     |
| White alone  | 3,249   | 1.9     |
| White in combination   | 1,671   | 1.0     |
| Not White alone or in combination                                      | 168,747 | 97.2    |
| <b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>                                       |         |         |
| Black or African American alone or in combination [1]                  | 748     | 0.4     |
| Black or African American alone  | 208     | 0.1     |
| Black or African American in combination                               | 540     | 0.3     |
| Not Black or African American alone or in combination                  | 172,919 | 99.6    |
| <b>AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE</b>                               |         |         |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination [1]          | 169,321 | 97.5    |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone                                | 166,824 | 96.1    |
| American Indian and Alaska Native in combination                       | 2,497   | 1.4     |
| Not American Indian and Alaska Native alone or in combination          | 4,346   | 2.5     |
| <b>ASIAN</b>   |         |         |
| Asian alone or in combination [1]                                      | 533     | 0.3     |
| Asian alone  | 372     | 0.2     |
| Asian in combination   | 161     | 0.1     |
| Not Asian alone or in combination                                      | 173,134 | 99.7    |
| <b>NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER</b>                      |         |         |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination [1] | 115     | 0.1     |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone                       | 29      | 0.0     |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination              | 86      | 0.0     |
| Not Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination | 173,552 | 99.9    |
| <b>SOME OTHER RACE</b>   |         |         |
| Some Other Race alone or in combination [1]                            | 713     | 0.4     |
| Some Other Race alone  | 359     | 0.2     |
| Some Other Race in combination   | 354     | 0.2     |
| Not Some Other Race alone or in combination                            | 172,954 | 99.6    |

**QT-H3: Household Population and Household Type by Tenure: 2010**

| Subject   | Number  | Percent |
|---|---------|---------|
| <b>HOUSEHOLD POPULATION</b>                     |         |         |
| Occupied housing units                          | 49,946  | 100.0   |
| Owner-occupied housing units                    | 38,334  | 76.8    |
| Population in owner-occupied housing units      | 132,374 | ( X )   |
| Average household size of owner-occupied units  | 3.45    | ( X )   |
| Renter-occupied housing units                   | 11,612  | 23.2    |
| Population in renter-occupied housing units     | 40,468  | ( X )   |
| Average household size of renter-occupied units | 3.49    | ( X )   |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>                           |         |         |
| Owner-occupied housing units                    | 38,334  | 100.0   |
| Family households [1]                           | 28,949  | 75.5    |
| Householder 15 to 64 years                      | 22,197  | 57.9    |
| Householder 65 years and over                   | 6,752   | 17.6    |
| Husband-wife family                             | 15,577  | 40.6    |
| Male householder, no wife present               | 3,852   | 10.0    |
| Female householder, no husband present          | 9,520   | 24.8    |
| Nonfamily households [2]                        | 9,385   | 24.5    |
| Householder 15 to 64 years                      | 6,320   | 16.5    |
| Householder 65 years and over                   | 3,065   | 8.0     |
| Male householder                                | 5,557   | 14.5    |
| Living alone                                    | 5,062   | 13.2    |
| 65 years and over                               | 1,168   | 3.0     |
| Living with others                              | 495     | 1.3     |
| Female householder                              | 3,828   | 10.0    |
| Living alone                                    | 3,363   | 8.8     |
| 65 years and over                               | 1,739   | 4.5     |
| Living with others                              | 465     | 1.2     |
| Renter-occupied housing units                   | 11,612  | 100.0   |
| Family households [1]                           | 8,769   | 75.5    |
| Householder 15 to 64 years                      | 7,914   | 68.2    |
| Householder 65 years and over                   | 855     | 7.4     |
| Husband-wife family                             | 4,110   | 35.4    |
| Male householder, no wife present               | 981     | 8.4     |
| Female householder, no husband present          | 3,678   | 31.7    |
| Nonfamily households [2]                        | 2,843   | 24.5    |
| Householder 15 to 64 years                      | 2,318   | 20.0    |
| Householder 65 years and over                   | 525     | 4.5     |
| Male householder                                | 1,343   | 11.6    |
| Living alone                                    | 1,170   | 10.1    |
| 65 years and over                               | 182     | 1.6     |
| Living with others                              | 173     | 1.5     |
| Female householder                              | 1,500   | 12.9    |
| Living alone                                    | 1,291   | 11.1    |
| 65 years and over                               | 300     | 2.6     |
| Living with others                              | 209     | 1.8     |

**P14: Sex By Age For The Population Under 20 Years - Universe: Population under 20 years**

|              | Navajo Nation<br>Reservation and<br>Off-Reservation<br>Trust Land,<br>AZ--NM--UT |
|--------------|--|
| Total:       | 64,878   |
| Male:        | 32,768   |
| Under 1 year | 1,555  |
| 1 year       | 1,509  |
| 2 years      | 1,507  |
| 3 years      | 1,575  |
| 4 years      | 1,485  |
| 5 years      | 1,618  |
| 6 years      | 1,516  |
| 7 years      | 1,496  |
| 8 years      | 1,484  |
| 9 years      | 1,596  |
| 10 years     | 1,605  |
| 11 years     | 1,685  |
| 12 years     | 1,634  |
| 13 years     | 1,628  |
| 14 years     | 1,690  |
| 15 years     | 1,653  |
| 16 years     | 1,938  |
| 17 years     | 1,968  |
| 18 years     | 1,894  |
| 19 years     | 1,732  |
| Female:      | 32,110   |
| Under 1 year | 1,450  |
| 1 year       | 1,436  |
| 2 years      | 1,506  |
| 3 years      | 1,603  |
| 4 years      | 1,541  |
| 5 years      | 1,550  |
| 6 years      | 1,503  |
| 7 years      | 1,477  |
| 8 years      | 1,544  |
| 9 years      | 1,607  |
| 10 years     | 1,617  |
| 11 years     | 1,552  |
| 12 years     | 1,645  |
| 13 years     | 1,588  |
| 14 years     | 1,646  |
| 15 years     | 1,714  |
| 16 years     | 1,818  |
| 17 years     | 1,905  |
| 18 years     | 1,807  |
| 19 years     | 1,601  |

**QT-P11: Households and Families: 2010**

| Subject   | Number | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| <b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>                                       |        |         |
| Total households  | 49,946 | 100.0   |
| Family households [1]                                       | 37,718 | 75.5    |
| Male householder  | 17,926 | 35.9    |
| Female householder  | 19,792 | 39.6    |
| Nonfamily households [2]                                    | 12,228 | 24.5    |
| Male householder  | 6,900  | 13.8    |
| Living alone  | 6,232  | 12.5    |
| Female householder  | 5,328  | 10.7    |
| Living alone  | 4,654  | 9.3     |
| <b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>                                       |        |         |
| Total households  | 49,946 | 100.0   |
| 1-person household  | 10,886 | 21.8    |
| 2-person household  | 10,137 | 20.3    |
| 3-person household  | 7,389  | 14.8    |
| 4-person household  | 6,857  | 13.7    |
| 5-person household  | 6,480  | 13.0    |
| 6-person household  | 3,474  | 7.0     |
| 7-or-more-person household                                  | 4,723  | 9.5     |
| Average household size                                      | 3.46   | ( X )   |
| Average family size   | 4.09   | ( X )   |
| <b>FAMILY TYPE AND PRESENCE OF RELATED AND OWN CHILDREN</b> |        |         |
| Families [3]  | 37,718 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 24,316 | 64.5    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 17,677 | 46.9    |
| Under 6 years only  | 2,268  | 6.0     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 4,726  | 12.5    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 10,683 | 28.3    |
| Husband-wife families                                       | 19,687 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 12,314 | 62.5    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 9,648  | 49.0    |
| Under 6 years only  | 983    | 5.0     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 2,722  | 13.8    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 5,943  | 30.2    |
| Female householder, no husband present families             | 13,198 | 100.0   |
| With related children under 18 years                        | 8,967  | 67.9    |
| With own children under 18 years                            | 5,913  | 44.8    |
| Under 6 years only  | 839    | 6.4     |
| Under 6 and 6 to 17 years                                   | 1,467  | 11.1    |
| 6 to 17 years only  | 3,607  | 27.3    |

**QT-P2: Single Years of Age and Sex: 2010**

| Age                         | Number     |        |        | Percent    |       |        | Males per 100 females |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-----------------------|
|                             | Both sexes | Male   | Female | Both sexes | Male  | Female |                       |
| Total population (all ages) | 173,667    | 85,316 | 88,351 | 100.0      | 100.0 | 100.0  | 96.6                  |
| Under 5 years               | 15,167     | 7,631  | 7,536  | 8.7        | 8.9   | 8.5    | 101.3                 |
| Under 1 year                | 3,005      | 1,555  | 1,450  | 1.7        | 1.8   | 1.6    | 107.2                 |
| 1 year                      | 2,945      | 1,509  | 1,436  | 1.7        | 1.8   | 1.6    | 105.1                 |
| 2 years                     | 3,013      | 1,507  | 1,506  | 1.7        | 1.8   | 1.7    | 100.1                 |
| 3 years                     | 3,178      | 1,575  | 1,603  | 1.8        | 1.8   | 1.8    | 98.3                  |
| 4 years                     | 3,026      | 1,485  | 1,541  | 1.7        | 1.7   | 1.7    | 96.4                  |
| 5 to 9 years                | 15,391     | 7,710  | 7,681  | 8.9        | 9.0   | 8.7    | 100.4                 |
| 5 years                     | 3,168      | 1,618  | 1,550  | 1.8        | 1.9   | 1.8    | 104.4                 |
| 6 years                     | 3,019      | 1,516  | 1,503  | 1.7        | 1.8   | 1.7    | 100.9                 |
| 7 years                     | 2,973      | 1,496  | 1,477  | 1.7        | 1.8   | 1.7    | 101.3                 |
| 8 years                     | 3,028      | 1,484  | 1,544  | 1.7        | 1.7   | 1.7    | 96.1                  |
| 9 years                     | 3,203      | 1,596  | 1,607  | 1.8        | 1.9   | 1.8    | 99.3                  |
| 10 to 14 years              | 16,290     | 8,242  | 8,048  | 9.4        | 9.7   | 9.1    | 102.4                 |
| 10 years                    | 3,222      | 1,605  | 1,617  | 1.9        | 1.9   | 1.8    | 99.3                  |
| 11 years                    | 3,237      | 1,685  | 1,552  | 1.9        | 2.0   | 1.8    | 108.6                 |
| 12 years                    | 3,279      | 1,634  | 1,645  | 1.9        | 1.9   | 1.9    | 99.3                  |
| 13 years                    | 3,216      | 1,628  | 1,588  | 1.9        | 1.9   | 1.8    | 102.5                 |
| 14 years                    | 3,336      | 1,690  | 1,646  | 1.9        | 2.0   | 1.9    | 102.7                 |
| 15 to 19 years              | 18,030     | 9,185  | 8,845  | 10.4       | 10.8  | 10.0   | 103.8                 |
| 15 years                    | 3,367      | 1,653  | 1,714  | 1.9        | 1.9   | 1.9    | 96.4                  |
| 16 years                    | 3,756      | 1,938  | 1,818  | 2.2        | 2.3   | 2.1    | 106.6                 |
| 17 years                    | 3,873      | 1,968  | 1,905  | 2.2        | 2.3   | 2.2    | 103.3                 |
| 18 years                    | 3,701      | 1,894  | 1,807  | 2.1        | 2.2   | 2.0    | 104.8                 |
| 19 years                    | 3,333      | 1,732  | 1,601  | 1.9        | 2.0   | 1.8    | 108.2                 |
| 20 to 24 years              | 13,316     | 6,896  | 6,420  | 7.7        | 8.1   | 7.3    | 107.4                 |
| 20 years                    | 3,094      | 1,615  | 1,479  | 1.8        | 1.9   | 1.7    | 109.2                 |
| 21 years                    | 2,801      | 1,444  | 1,357  | 1.6        | 1.7   | 1.5    | 106.4                 |
| 22 years                    | 2,682      | 1,440  | 1,242  | 1.5        | 1.7   | 1.4    | 115.9                 |
| 23 years                    | 2,418      | 1,225  | 1,193  | 1.4        | 1.4   | 1.4    | 102.7                 |
| 24 years                    | 2,321      | 1,172  | 1,149  | 1.3        | 1.4   | 1.3    | 102.0                 |
| 25 to 29 years              | 10,511     | 5,501  | 5,010  | 6.1        | 6.4   | 5.7    | 109.8                 |
| 25 years                    | 2,282      | 1,160  | 1,122  | 1.3        | 1.4   | 1.3    | 103.4                 |
| 26 years                    | 2,076      | 1,138  | 938    | 1.2        | 1.3   | 1.1    | 121.3                 |
| 27 years                    | 2,127      | 1,095  | 1,032  | 1.2        | 1.3   | 1.2    | 106.1                 |
| 28 years                    | 1,972      | 1,028  | 944    | 1.1        | 1.2   | 1.1    | 108.9                 |
| 29 years                    | 2,054      | 1,080  | 974    | 1.2        | 1.3   | 1.1    | 110.9                 |
| 30 to 34 years              | 9,801      | 4,980  | 4,821  | 5.6        | 5.8   | 5.5    | 103.3                 |
| 30 years                    | 2,005      | 1,008  | 997    | 1.2        | 1.2   | 1.1    | 101.1                 |
| 31 years                    | 1,897      | 983    | 914    | 1.1        | 1.2   | 1.0    | 107.5                 |
| 32 years                    | 1,914      | 945    | 969    | 1.1        | 1.1   | 1.1    | 97.5                  |
| 33 years                    | 2,030      | 1,056  | 974    | 1.2        | 1.2   | 1.1    | 108.4                 |

| Age            | Number     |       |        | Percent    |      |        | Males per 100 females |
|----------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|------|--------|-----------------------|
|                | Both sexes | Male  | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |                       |
| 34 years       | 1,955      | 988   | 967    | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.1    | 102.2                 |
| 35 to 39 years | 9,996      | 4,940 | 5,056  | 5.8        | 5.8  | 5.7    | 97.7                  |
| 35 years       | 1,945      | 933   | 1,012  | 1.1        | 1.1  | 1.1    | 92.2                  |
| 36 years       | 1,962      | 994   | 968    | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.1    | 102.7                 |
| 37 years       | 1,976      | 969   | 1,007  | 1.1        | 1.1  | 1.1    | 96.2                  |
| 38 years       | 1,970      | 978   | 992    | 1.1        | 1.1  | 1.1    | 98.6                  |
| 39 years       | 2,143      | 1,066 | 1,077  | 1.2        | 1.2  | 1.2    | 99.0                  |
| 40 to 44 years | 10,312     | 5,118 | 5,194  | 5.9        | 6.0  | 5.9    | 98.5                  |
| 40 years       | 1,988      | 990   | 998    | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.1    | 99.2                  |
| 41 years       | 1,944      | 990   | 954    | 1.1        | 1.2  | 1.1    | 103.8                 |
| 42 years       | 2,151      | 1,067 | 1,084  | 1.2        | 1.3  | 1.2    | 98.4                  |
| 43 years       | 2,024      | 964   | 1,060  | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.2    | 90.9                  |
| 44 years       | 2,205      | 1,107 | 1,098  | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.2    | 100.8                 |
| 45 to 49 years | 11,811     | 5,780 | 6,031  | 6.8        | 6.8  | 6.8    | 95.8                  |
| 45 years       | 2,431      | 1,140 | 1,291  | 1.4        | 1.3  | 1.5    | 88.3                  |
| 46 years       | 2,355      | 1,170 | 1,185  | 1.4        | 1.4  | 1.3    | 98.7                  |
| 47 years       | 2,366      | 1,162 | 1,204  | 1.4        | 1.4  | 1.4    | 96.5                  |
| 48 years       | 2,292      | 1,138 | 1,154  | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.3    | 98.6                  |
| 49 years       | 2,367      | 1,170 | 1,197  | 1.4        | 1.4  | 1.4    | 97.7                  |
| 50 to 54 years | 10,801     | 5,083 | 5,718  | 6.2        | 6.0  | 6.5    | 88.9                  |
| 50 years       | 2,241      | 1,088 | 1,153  | 1.3        | 1.3  | 1.3    | 94.4                  |
| 51 years       | 2,248      | 1,052 | 1,196  | 1.3        | 1.2  | 1.4    | 88.0                  |
| 52 years       | 2,109      | 1,024 | 1,085  | 1.2        | 1.2  | 1.2    | 94.4                  |
| 53 years       | 2,117      | 968   | 1,149  | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.3    | 84.2                  |
| 54 years       | 2,086      | 951   | 1,135  | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.3    | 83.8                  |
| 55 to 59 years | 8,668      | 4,016 | 4,652  | 5.0        | 4.7  | 5.3    | 86.3                  |
| 55 years       | 2,028      | 948   | 1,080  | 1.2        | 1.1  | 1.2    | 87.8                  |
| 56 years       | 1,800      | 842   | 958    | 1.0        | 1.0  | 1.1    | 87.9                  |
| 57 years       | 1,711      | 801   | 910    | 1.0        | 0.9  | 1.0    | 88.0                  |
| 58 years       | 1,530      | 704   | 826    | 0.9        | 0.8  | 0.9    | 85.2                  |
| 59 years       | 1,599      | 721   | 878    | 0.9        | 0.8  | 1.0    | 82.1                  |
| 60 to 64 years | 6,989      | 3,247 | 3,742  | 4.0        | 3.8  | 4.2    | 86.8                  |
| 60 years       | 1,707      | 808   | 899    | 1.0        | 0.9  | 1.0    | 89.9                  |
| 61 years       | 1,471      | 697   | 774    | 0.8        | 0.8  | 0.9    | 90.1                  |
| 62 years       | 1,353      | 616   | 737    | 0.8        | 0.7  | 0.8    | 83.6                  |
| 63 years       | 1,291      | 584   | 707    | 0.7        | 0.7  | 0.8    | 82.6                  |
| 64 years       | 1,167      | 542   | 625    | 0.7        | 0.6  | 0.7    | 86.7                  |
| 65 to 69 years | 5,318      | 2,336 | 2,982  | 3.1        | 2.7  | 3.4    | 78.3                  |
| 65 years       | 1,185      | 514   | 671    | 0.7        | 0.6  | 0.8    | 76.6                  |
| 66 years       | 1,043      | 467   | 576    | 0.6        | 0.5  | 0.7    | 81.1                  |
| 67 years       | 1,102      | 501   | 601    | 0.6        | 0.6  | 0.7    | 83.4                  |
| 68 years       | 1,037      | 433   | 604    | 0.6        | 0.5  | 0.7    | 71.7                  |
| 69 years       | 951        | 421   | 530    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.6    | 79.4                  |
| 70 to 74 years | 4,425      | 1,902 | 2,523  | 2.5        | 2.2  | 2.9    | 75.4                  |

| Age                | Number     |       |        | Percent    |      |        | Males per 100 females |
|--------------------|------------|-------|--------|------------|------|--------|-----------------------|
|                    | Both sexes | Male  | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |                       |
| 70 years           | 958        | 400   | 558    | 0.6        | 0.5  | 0.6    | 71.7                  |
| 71 years           | 932        | 405   | 527    | 0.5        | 0.5  | 0.6    | 76.9                  |
| 72 years           | 864        | 366   | 498    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.6    | 73.5                  |
| 73 years           | 867        | 373   | 494    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.6    | 75.5                  |
| 74 years           | 804        | 358   | 446    | 0.5        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 80.3                  |
| 75 to 79 years     | 3,242      | 1,330 | 1,912  | 1.9        | 1.6  | 2.2    | 69.6                  |
| 75 years           | 687        | 275   | 412    | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.5    | 66.7                  |
| 76 years           | 662        | 275   | 387    | 0.4        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 71.1                  |
| 77 years           | 738        | 308   | 430    | 0.4        | 0.4  | 0.5    | 71.6                  |
| 78 years           | 595        | 245   | 350    | 0.3        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 70.0                  |
| 79 years           | 560        | 227   | 333    | 0.3        | 0.3  | 0.4    | 68.2                  |
| 80 to 84 years     | 1,966      | 815   | 1,151  | 1.1        | 1.0  | 1.3    | 70.8                  |
| 80 years           | 529        | 220   | 309    | 0.3        | 0.3  | 0.3    | 71.2                  |
| 81 years           | 394        | 177   | 217    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 81.6                  |
| 82 years           | 400        | 157   | 243    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.3    | 64.6                  |
| 83 years           | 363        | 153   | 210    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.2    | 72.9                  |
| 84 years           | 280        | 108   | 172    | 0.2        | 0.1  | 0.2    | 62.8                  |
| 85 to 89 years     | 1,064      | 417   | 647    | 0.6        | 0.5  | 0.7    | 64.5                  |
| 85 years           | 299        | 110   | 189    | 0.2        | 0.1  | 0.2    | 58.2                  |
| 86 years           | 197        | 79    | 118    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.1    | 66.9                  |
| 87 years           | 217        | 83    | 134    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.2    | 61.9                  |
| 88 years           | 183        | 82    | 101    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.1    | 81.2                  |
| 89 years           | 168        | 63    | 105    | 0.1        | 0.1  | 0.1    | 60.0                  |
| 90 to 94 years     | 412        | 139   | 273    | 0.2        | 0.2  | 0.3    | 50.9                  |
| 90 years           | 118        | 39    | 79     | 0.1        | 0.0  | 0.1    | 49.4                  |
| 91 years           | 95         | 36    | 59     | 0.1        | 0.0  | 0.1    | 61.0                  |
| 92 years           | 91         | 31    | 60     | 0.1        | 0.0  | 0.1    | 51.7                  |
| 93 years           | 58         | 15    | 43     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 34.9                  |
| 94 years           | 50         | 18    | 32     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 56.3                  |
| 95 to 99 years     | 122        | 34    | 88     | 0.1        | 0.0  | 0.1    | 38.6                  |
| 95 years           | 42         | 13    | 29     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 44.8                  |
| 96 years           | 23         | 8     | 15     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 53.3                  |
| 97 years           | 26         | 8     | 18     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 44.4                  |
| 98 years           | 18         | 3     | 15     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 20.0                  |
| 99 years           | 13         | 2     | 11     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 18.2                  |
| 100 to 104 years   | 29         | 12    | 17     | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 70.6                  |
| 105 to 109 years   | 6          | 2     | 4      | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | 50.0                  |
| 110 years and over | 0          | 0     | 0      | 0.0        | 0.0  | 0.0    | (X)                   |

**APPENDIX C:  
THE NAVAJO NATION  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES and MARGIN OF  
ERROR ESTIMATES**

## **ACS Margin of Error Estimates**

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

## **Understanding margin of error**

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Navajo Nation the ACS has established that the median household income (the point at which 50% of households are above and 50 % of households are below) is \$26,232. The estimates also indicate that the margin of error of plus or minus ( $\pm$ ) \$988 percent at a 90 percent confidence interval. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Navajo Nation members again, it is highly probable that the median income would be \$25,244 and \$27,220 or the median household income (\$25,232)  $\pm$  \$988.

**Navajo Nation ACS 5 Year Estimates (2006-2010) including Estimates and Margin of Error (MOE)**

| Subject  | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| <b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>                            |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total households                                     | 43,398   | +/-876                   | 43,398  | (X)                     |
| Family households (families)                         | 31,662   | +/-744                   | 73.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| With own children under 18 years                     | 14,096   | +/-741                   | 32.5%   | +/-1.5                  |
| Married-couple family                                | 17,042   | +/-509                   | 39.3%   | +/-1.1                  |
| With own children under 18 years                     | 7,396  | +/-449                   | 17.0%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Male householder, no wife present, family            | 3,717  | +/-361                   | 8.6%    | +/-0.8                  |
| With own children under 18 years                     | 1,548  | +/-236                   | 3.6%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Female householder, no husband present, family       | 10,903   | +/-525                   | 25.1%   | +/-1.0                  |
| With own children under 18 years                     | 5,152  | +/-447                   | 11.9%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Nonfamily households                                 | 11,736   | +/-581                   | 27.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Householder living alone                             | 10,625   | +/-538                   | 24.5%   | +/-1.1                  |
| 65 years and over                                    | 3,867  | +/-315                   | 8.9%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years    | 19,223   | +/-795                   | 44.3%   | +/-1.4                  |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 11,934   | +/-474                   | 27.5%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Average household size                               | 3.86   | +/-0.08                  | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Average family size                                  | 4.75   | +/-0.11                  | (X)     | (X)                     |
| <b>RELATIONSHIP</b>                                  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population in households                             | 167,387  | +/-3,193                 | 167,387 | (X)                     |
| Householder  | 43,398   | +/-876                   | 25.9%   | +/-0.6                  |
| Spouse   | 17,092   | +/-533                   | 10.2%   | +/-0.3                  |
| Child  | 71,485   | +/-2,179                 | 42.7%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Other relatives                                      | 30,278   | +/-1,821                 | 18.1%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Nonrelatives   | 5,134  | +/-486                   | 3.1%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Unmarried partner                                    | 2,914  | +/-322                   | 1.7%    | +/-0.2                  |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>                                |  |                          |         |                         |
| Males 15 years and over                              | 60,938   | +/-1,159                 | 60,938  | (X)                     |
| Never married  | 32,795   | +/-970                   | 53.8%   | +/-1.2                  |
| Now married, except separated                        | 21,708   | +/-765                   | 35.6%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Separated  | 1,236  | +/-211                   | 2.0%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Widowed  | 2,157  | +/-276                   | 3.5%    | +/-0.4                  |
| Divorced   | 3,042  | +/-410                   | 5.0%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Females 15 years and over                            | 63,199   | +/-1,112                 | 63,199  | (X)                     |
| Never married  | 30,090   | +/-1,105                 | 47.6%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Now married, except separated                        | 21,513   | +/-756                   | 34.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Separated  | 1,771  | +/-212                   | 2.8%    | +/-0.3                  |

| Subject  | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Widowed  | 5,740  | +/-326                   | 9.1%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Divorced   | 4,085  | +/-376                   | 6.5%    | +/-0.6                  |
| <b>FERTILITY</b>   |  |                          |         |                         |
| Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 2,421  | +/-310                   | 2,421   | (X)                     |
| Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)                   | 1,617  | +/-271                   | 66.8%   | +/-5.0                  |
| Per 1,000 unmarried women  | 56   | +/-9                     | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old                                       | 57   | +/-7                     | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old                                       | 44   | +/-15                    | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old                                       | 103  | +/-16                    | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old                                       | 25   | +/-7                     | (X)     | (X)                     |
| <b>GRANDPARENTS</b>  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years      | 9,338  | +/-586                   | 9,338   | (X)                     |
| Responsible for grandchildren  | 4,808  | +/-426                   | 51.5%   | +/-3.2                  |
| Years responsible for grandchildren                                      |  |                          |         |                         |
| Less than 1 year   | 978  | +/-208                   | 10.5%   | +/-2.0                  |
| 1 or 2 years   | 854  | +/-151                   | 9.1%    | +/-1.6                  |
| 3 or 4 years   | 904  | +/-184                   | 9.7%    | +/-1.9                  |
| 5 or more years  | 2,072  | +/-288                   | 22.2%   | +/-2.8                  |
| Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years  | 4,808  | +/-426                   | 4,808   | (X)                     |
| Who are female   | 2,964  | +/-275                   | 61.6%   | +/-2.3                  |
| Who are married  | 3,346  | +/-399                   | 69.6%   | +/-4.2                  |
| <b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>   |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population 3 years and over enrolled in school                           | 55,016   | +/-1,852                 | 55,016  | (X)                     |
| Nursery school, preschool  | 2,847  | +/-389                   | 5.2%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Kindergarten   | 2,982  | +/-378                   | 5.4%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Elementary school (grades 1-8)   | 25,102   | +/-1,084                 | 45.6%   | +/-1.2                  |
| High school (grades 9-12)  | 16,755   | +/-833                   | 30.5%   | +/-1.2                  |
| College or graduate school   | 7,330  | +/-695                   | 13.3%   | +/-1.1                  |
| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population 25 years and over   | 91,484   | +/-1,416                 | 91,484  | (X)                     |
| Less than 9th grade  | 17,392   | +/-1,074                 | 19.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma  | 13,895   | +/-784                   | 15.2%   | +/-0.8                  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency)                              | 30,206   | +/-1,106                 | 33.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Some college, no degree  | 16,398   | +/-1,044                 | 17.9%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Associate's degree   | 7,086  | +/-670                   | 7.7%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Bachelor's degree  | 3,873  | +/-404                   | 4.2%    | +/-0.4                  |
| Graduate or professional degree  | 2,634  | +/-364                   | 2.9%    | +/-0.4                  |
| Percent high school graduate or higher                                   | (X)  | (X)                      | 65.8%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher                                      | (X)  | (X)                      | 7.1%    | +/-0.6                  |
| <b>VETERAN STATUS</b>  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Civilian population 18 years and over                                    | 111,863  | +/-1,834                 | 111,863 | (X)                     |

| Subject  | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Civilian veterans  | 5,989  | +/-560                   | 5.4%    | +/-0.5                  |
| <b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>     |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population                               | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With a disability  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Under 18 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With a disability  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| 18 to 64 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With a disability  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| 65 years and over  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With a disability  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| <b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population 1 year and over   | 166,287  | +/-2,944                 | 166,287 | (X)                     |
| Same house   | 159,130  | +/-2,978                 | 95.7%   | +/-0.6                  |
| Different house in the U.S.  | 7,157  | +/-1,077                 | 4.3%    | +/-0.6                  |
| Same county  | 4,128  | +/-874                   | 2.5%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Different county   | 3,029  | +/-577                   | 1.8%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Same state   | 1,617  | +/-420                   | 1.0%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Different state  | 1,412  | +/-376                   | 0.8%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Abroad   | 0  | +/-119                   | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| <b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population   | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| Native   | 168,284  | +/-3,095                 | 99.5%   | +/-0.1                  |
| Born in United States  | 168,042  | +/-3,088                 | 99.4%   | +/-0.1                  |
| State of residence   | 137,036  | +/-3,287                 | 81.1%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Different state  | 31,006   | +/-1,454                 | 18.3%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s) | 242  | +/-145                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Foreign born   | 768  | +/-237                   | 0.5%    | +/-0.1                  |
| <b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>   |  |                          |         |                         |
| Foreign-born population  | 768  | +/-237                   | 768     | (X)                     |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen   | 395  | +/-161                   | 51.4%   | +/-13.6                 |
| Not a U.S. citizen   | 373  | +/-152                   | 48.6%   | +/-13.6                 |
| <b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>   |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population born outside the United States                                    | 1,010  | +/-235                   | 1,010   | (X)                     |
| Native   | 242  | +/-145                   | 242     | (X)                     |
| Entered 2000 or later  | 140  | +/-110                   | 57.9%   | +/-21.3                 |
| Entered before 2000  | 102  | +/-65                    | 42.1%   | +/-21.3                 |
| Foreign born   | 768  | +/-237                   | 768     | (X)                     |
| Entered 2000 or later  | 232  | +/-113                   | 30.2%   | +/-12.7                 |
| Entered before 2000  | 536  | +/-202                   | 69.8%   | +/-12.7                 |
| <b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>                                 |  |                          |         |                         |
| Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea                    | 768  | +/-237                   | 768     | (X)                     |

| Subject                              | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|                                      | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Europe                               | 16   | +/-24                    | 2.1%    | +/-3.2                  |
| Asia                                 | 542  | +/-203                   | 70.6%   | +/-13.5                 |
| Africa                               | 6  | +/-9                     | 0.8%    | +/-1.3                  |
| Oceania                              | 39   | +/-34                    | 5.1%    | +/-4.3                  |
| Latin America                        | 135  | +/-96                    | 17.6%   | +/-11.3                 |
| Northern America                     | 30   | +/-25                    | 3.9%    | +/-3.5                  |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME              |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population 5 years and over          | 155,554  | +/-2,640                 | 155,554 | (X)                     |
| English only                         | 44,251   | +/-2,245                 | 28.4%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Language other than English          | 111,303  | +/-2,750                 | 71.6%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Speak English less than "very well"  | 28,749   | +/-1,347                 | 18.5%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Spanish                              | 662  | +/-200                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Speak English less than "very well"  | 39   | +/-53                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Other Indo-European languages        | 262  | +/-95                    | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Speak English less than "very well"  | 69   | +/-45                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Asian and Pacific Islander languages | 416  | +/-166                   | 0.3%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Speak English less than "very well"  | 142  | +/-73                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Other languages                      | 109,963  | +/-2,739                 | 70.7%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Speak English less than "very well"  | 28,499   | +/-1,345                 | 18.3%   | +/-0.8                  |
| ANCESTRY                             |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population                     | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| American                             | 288  | +/-211                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Arab                                 | 0  | +/-119                   | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Czech                                | 60   | +/-88                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Danish                               | 30   | +/-28                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Dutch                                | 37   | +/-41                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| English                              | 407  | +/-178                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| French (except Basque)               | 93   | +/-58                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| French Canadian                      | 37   | +/-56                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| German                               | 763  | +/-210                   | 0.5%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Greek                                | 25   | +/-30                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Hungarian                            | 83   | +/-135                   | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Irish                                | 615  | +/-194                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Italian                              | 272  | +/-172                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Lithuanian                           | 49   | +/-81                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Norwegian                            | 156  | +/-118                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Polish                               | 87   | +/-61                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Portuguese                           | 6  | +/-9                     | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Russian                              | 8  | +/-12                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Scotch-Irish                         | 101  | +/-74                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Scottish                             | 164  | +/-74                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Slovak                               | 27   | +/-40                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Subsaharan African                   | 37   | +/-37                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Swedish                              | 140  | +/-102                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Swiss                                | 6  | +/-9                     | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |

| Subject  | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Ukrainian  | 0  | +/-119                   | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Welsh  | 44   | +/-51                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)               | 14   | +/-25                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS  |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Population 16 years and over                                 | 120,444  | +/-1,902                 | 120,444 | (X)                     |
| In labor force   | 53,083   | +/-1,418                 | 44.1%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Civilian labor force   | 53,056   | +/-1,419                 | 44.1%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Employed   | 44,757   | +/-1,366                 | 37.2%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Unemployed   | 8,299  | +/-596                   | 6.9%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Armed Forces   | 27   | +/-32                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Not in labor force   | 67,361   | +/-1,724                 | 55.9%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Civilian labor force   | 53,056   | +/-1,419                 | 53,056  | (X)                     |
| Percent Unemployed   | (X)  | (X)                      | 15.6%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Females 16 years and over                                    | 61,519   | +/-1,077                 | 61,519  | (X)                     |
| In labor force   | 25,631   | +/-1,049                 | 41.7%   | +/-1.6                  |
| Civilian labor force   | 25,631   | +/-1,049                 | 41.7%   | +/-1.6                  |
| Employed   | 22,278   | +/-1,027                 | 36.2%   | +/-1.6                  |
| Own children under 6 years                                   | 14,880   | +/-812                   | 14,880  | (X)                     |
| All parents in family in labor force                         | 7,277  | +/-647                   | 48.9%   | +/-4.1                  |
| Own children 6 to 17 years                                   | 37,273   | +/-1,442                 | 37,273  | (X)                     |
| All parents in family in labor force                         | 21,537   | +/-1,295                 | 57.8%   | +/-2.6                  |
| COMMUTING TO WORK  |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Workers 16 years and over                                    | 44,021   | +/-1,353                 | 44,021  | (X)                     |
| Car, truck, or van -- drove alone                            | 34,081   | +/-1,164                 | 77.4%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Car, truck, or van -- carpooled                              | 4,180  | +/-450                   | 9.5%    | +/-1.0                  |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab)                    | 301  | +/-102                   | 0.7%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Walked   | 2,414  | +/-344                   | 5.5%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Other means  | 521  | +/-142                   | 1.2%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Worked at home   | 2,524  | +/-289                   | 5.7%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes)                           | 32.3   | +/-1.0                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| OCCUPATION   |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over               | 44,757   | +/-1,366                 | 44,757  | (X)                     |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations          | 11,477   | +/-706                   | 25.6%   | +/-1.2                  |
| Service occupations  | 11,249   | +/-749                   | 25.1%   | +/-1.5                  |
| Sales and office occupations                                 | 8,201  | +/-665                   | 18.3%   | +/-1.3                  |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 7,640  | +/-502                   | 17.1%   | +/-1.2                  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations  | 6,190  | +/-475                   | 13.8%   | +/-1.0                  |
| INDUSTRY   |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over               | 44,757   | +/-1,366                 | 44,757  | (X)                     |

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|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining                                     | 1,847  | +/-254                   | 4.1%    | +/-0.6                  |
| Construction   | 5,021  | +/-421                   | 11.2%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Manufacturing  | 1,803  | +/-247                   | 4.0%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Wholesale trade  | 472  | +/-127                   | 1.1%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Retail trade   | 4,449  | +/-415                   | 9.9%    | +/-0.9                  |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities  | 2,428  | +/-269                   | 5.4%    | +/-0.6                  |
| Information  | 243  | +/-110                   | 0.5%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing                              | 933  | +/-198                   | 2.1%    | +/-0.4                  |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | 908  | +/-237                   | 2.0%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance                                | 16,189   | +/-956                   | 36.2%   | +/-1.6                  |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services                   | 4,472  | +/-457                   | 10.0%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Other services, except public administration   | 1,272  | +/-225                   | 2.8%    | +/-0.5                  |
| Public administration  | 4,720  | +/-476                   | 10.5%   | +/-1.0                  |
| CLASS OF WORKER  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over   | 44,757   | +/-1,366                 | 44,757  | (X)                     |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 23,359   | +/-915                   | 52.2%   | +/-1.6                  |
| Government workers   | 19,557   | +/-1,074                 | 43.7%   | +/-1.7                  |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers                                     | 1,710  | +/-261                   | 3.8%    | +/-0.6                  |
| Unpaid family workers  | 131  | +/-60                    | 0.3%    | +/-0.1                  |
| INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)                                   |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total households   | 43,398   | +/-876                   | 43,398  | (X)                     |
| Less than \$10,000   | 10,188   | +/-489                   | 23.5%   | +/-1.0                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 3,877  | +/-317                   | 8.9%    | +/-0.7                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 7,032  | +/-408                   | 16.2%   | +/-0.9                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999   | 5,133  | +/-351                   | 11.8%   | +/-0.8                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999   | 5,674  | +/-442                   | 13.1%   | +/-1.0                  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999   | 5,816  | +/-426                   | 13.4%   | +/-0.9                  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 3,247  | +/-310                   | 7.5%    | +/-0.7                  |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999   | 1,923  | +/-224                   | 4.4%    | +/-0.5                  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   | 306  | +/-110                   | 0.7%    | +/-0.3                  |
| \$200,000 or more  | 202  | +/-104                   | 0.5%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Median household income (dollars)  | 26,232   | +/-988                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Mean household income (dollars)  | 36,644   | +/-1,038                 | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With earnings  | 28,355   | +/-780                   | 65.3%   | +/-1.1                  |
| Mean earnings (dollars)  | 44,745   | +/-1,437                 | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With Social Security   | 11,097   | +/-452                   | 25.6%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)  | 10,508   | +/-421                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With retirement income   | 5,936  | +/-326                   | 13.7%   | +/-0.8                  |

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|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)                                   | 13,875   | +/-891                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With Supplemental Security Income                                  | 7,121  | +/-412                   | 16.4%   | +/-0.9                  |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)                        | 7,156  | +/-248                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With cash public assistance income                                 | 3,489  | +/-315                   | 8.0%    | +/-0.7                  |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)                       | 3,925  | +/-258                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months                | 9,465  | +/-462                   | 21.8%   | +/-1.0                  |
| Families   | 31,662   | +/-744                   | 31,662  | (X)                     |
| Less than \$10,000   | 4,923  | +/-351                   | 15.5%   | +/-1.0                  |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999   | 2,647  | +/-229                   | 8.4%    | +/-0.7                  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 5,391  | +/-360                   | 17.0%   | +/-1.1                  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999   | 4,053  | +/-360                   | 12.8%   | +/-1.1                  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999   | 4,623  | +/-405                   | 14.6%   | +/-1.2                  |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999   | 4,971  | +/-371                   | 15.7%   | +/-1.1                  |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 2,857  | +/-296                   | 9.0%    | +/-0.9                  |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999   | 1,695  | +/-206                   | 5.4%    | +/-0.6                  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   | 300  | +/-111                   | 0.9%    | +/-0.3                  |
| \$200,000 or more  | 202  | +/-104                   | 0.6%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Median family income (dollars)                                     | 31,760   | +/-916                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Mean family income (dollars)                                       | 42,039   | +/-1,384                 | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Per capita income (dollars)  | 10,547   | +/-326                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Nonfamily households   | 11,736   | +/-581                   | 11,736  | (X)                     |
| Median nonfamily income (dollars)                                  | 10,231   | +/-862                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Mean nonfamily income (dollars)                                    | 18,991   | +/-1,199                 | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Median earnings for workers (dollars)                              | 22,608   | +/-758                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)   | 32,103   | +/-933                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 27,224   | +/-890                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population                           | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With health insurance coverage                                     | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With private health insurance                                      | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With public coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| No health insurance coverage                                       | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years            | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| No health insurance coverage                                       | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years            | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| In labor force:  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Employed:  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With health insurance coverage                                     | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With private health insurance                                      | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With public coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| No health insurance coverage                                       | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |

| Subject  | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Unemployed:  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With health insurance coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With private health insurance  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With public coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| No health insurance coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| Not in labor force:  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With health insurance coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With private health insurance  | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| With public coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| No health insurance coverage   | (X)  | (X)                      | (X)     | (X)                     |
| <b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b> |  |                          |         |                         |
| All families   | (X)  | (X)                      | 32.3%   | +/-1.2                  |
| With related children under 18 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 37.7%   | +/-1.5                  |
| With related children under 5 years only   | (X)  | (X)                      | 37.2%   | +/-5.3                  |
| Married couple families  | (X)  | (X)                      | 23.9%   | +/-1.8                  |
| With related children under 18 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 26.5%   | +/-2.6                  |
| With related children under 5 years only   | (X)  | (X)                      | 22.6%   | +/-6.9                  |
| Families with female householder, no husband present   | (X)  | (X)                      | 43.2%   | +/-2.6                  |
| With related children under 18 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 49.5%   | +/-3.1                  |
| With related children under 5 years only   | (X)  | (X)                      | 53.4%   | +/-9.2                  |
| All people   | (X)  | (X)                      | 37.7%   | +/-1.4                  |
| Under 18 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 43.7%   | +/-2.0                  |
| Related children under 18 years  | (X)  | (X)                      | 43.5%   | +/-2.0                  |
| Related children under 5 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 48.5%   | +/-3.2                  |
| Related children 5 to 17 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 42.0%   | +/-2.1                  |
| 18 years and over  | (X)  | (X)                      | 34.7%   | +/-1.3                  |
| 18 to 64 years   | (X)  | (X)                      | 33.9%   | +/-1.4                  |
| 65 years and over  | (X)  | (X)                      | 39.2%   | +/-2.2                  |
| People in families   | (X)  | (X)                      | 35.1%   | +/-1.4                  |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over  | (X)  | (X)                      | 59.9%   | +/-2.6                  |
| <b>SEX AND AGE</b>   |  |                          |         |                         |
|  |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population   | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| Male   | 83,087   | +/-1,745                 | 49.1%   | +/-0.4                  |
| Female   | 85,965   | +/-1,650                 | 50.9%   | +/-0.4                  |
| Under 5 years  | 13,498   | +/-742                   | 8.0%    | +/-0.4                  |
| 5 to 9 years   | 14,613   | +/-718                   | 8.6%    | +/-0.4                  |
| 10 to 14 years   | 16,804   | +/-869                   | 9.9%    | +/-0.4                  |
| 15 to 19 years   | 19,528   | +/-840                   | 11.6%   | +/-0.4                  |
| 20 to 24 years   | 13,125   | +/-611                   | 7.8%    | +/-0.3                  |
| 25 to 34 years   | 18,996   | +/-790                   | 11.2%   | +/-0.4                  |
| 35 to 44 years   | 20,566   | +/-699                   | 12.2%   | +/-0.4                  |

| Subject                                    | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|--|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|  | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| 45 to 54 years                             | 21,897   | +/-616                   | 13.0%   | +/-0.4                  |
| 55 to 59 years                             | 8,021  | +/-432                   | 4.7%    | +/-0.3                  |
| 60 to 64 years                             | 6,424  | +/-418                   | 3.8%    | +/-0.3                  |
| 65 to 74 years                             | 9,354  | +/-314                   | 5.5%    | +/-0.2                  |
| 75 to 84 years                             | 4,649  | +/-301                   | 2.8%    | +/-0.2                  |
| 85 years and over                          | 1,577  | +/-201                   | 0.9%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Median age (years)                         | 28.5   | +/-0.7                   | (X)     | (X)                     |
| 18 years and over                          | 111,872  | +/-1,836                 | 66.2%   | +/-0.6                  |
| 21 years and over                          | 101,239  | +/-1,641                 | 59.9%   | +/-0.7                  |
| 62 years and over                          | 18,905   | +/-623                   | 11.2%   | +/-0.4                  |
| 65 years and over                          | 15,580   | +/-501                   | 9.2%    | +/-0.3                  |
| 18 years and over                          | 111,872  | +/-1,836                 | 111,872 | (X)                     |
| Male                                       | 54,573   | +/-1,094                 | 48.8%   | +/-0.5                  |
| Female                                     | 57,299   | +/-1,012                 | 51.2%   | +/-0.5                  |
| 65 years and over                          | 15,580   | +/-501                   | 15,580  | (X)                     |
| Male                                       | 6,605  | +/-291                   | 42.4%   | +/-1.2                  |
| Female                                     | 8,975  | +/-324                   | 57.6%   | +/-1.2                  |
| RACE                                       |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population                           | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| One race                                   | 167,829  | +/-3,035                 | 99.3%   | +/-0.1                  |
| Two or more races                          | 1,223  | +/-244                   | 0.7%    | +/-0.1                  |
| One race                                   | 167,829  | +/-3,035                 | 99.3%   | +/-0.1                  |
| White                                      | 4,024  | +/-598                   | 2.4%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Black or African American                  | 172  | +/-118                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native          | 162,298  | +/-2,995                 | 96.0%   | +/-0.4                  |
| Cherokee tribal grouping                   | 111  | +/-92                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Chippewa tribal grouping                   | 24   | +/-26                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Navajo tribal grouping                     | 156,138  | +/-2,986                 | 92.4%   | +/-0.7                  |
| Sioux tribal grouping                      | 43   | +/-52                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Asian                                      | 707  | +/-195                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Asian Indian                               | 216  | +/-114                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Chinese                                    | 82   | +/-61                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Filipino                                   | 209  | +/-133                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Japanese                                   | 71   | +/-56                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Korean                                     | 11   | +/-14                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Vietnamese                                 | 22   | +/-37                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Other Asian                                | 96   | +/-94                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 254  | +/-106                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Native Hawaiian                            | 98   | +/-57                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Guamanian or Chamorro                      | 88   | +/-86                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Samoan                                     | 11   | +/-14                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Other Pacific Islander                     | 57   | +/-45                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Some other race                            | 374  | +/-203                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Two or more races                          | 1,223  | +/-244                   | 0.7%    | +/-0.1                  |
| White and Black or African American        | 190  | +/-128                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |

| Subject   | Navajo Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ--NM--UT |                          |         |                         |
|---|--|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|   | Estimate   | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| White and American Indian and Alaska Native                     | 629  | +/-142                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| White and Asian   | 19   | +/-25                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native | 172  | +/-86                    | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Race alone or in combination with one or more other races       |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population  | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| White   | 4,947  | +/-662                   | 2.9%    | +/-0.4                  |
| Black or African American                                       | 534  | +/-171                   | 0.3%    | +/-0.1                  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native                               | 163,212  | +/-2,992                 | 96.5%   | +/-0.4                  |
| Asian   | 759  | +/-193                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander                      | 348  | +/-135                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Some other race   | 493  | +/-262                   | 0.3%    | +/-0.2                  |
| <b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>                              |  |                          |         |                         |
| Total population  | 169,052  | +/-3,040                 | 169,052 | (X)                     |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race)                                | 2,276  | +/-444                   | 1.3%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Mexican   | 1,772  | +/-423                   | 1.0%    | +/-0.2                  |
| Puerto Rican  | 42   | +/-53                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Cuban   | 0  | +/-119                   | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Other Hispanic or Latino  | 462  | +/-163                   | 0.3%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Not Hispanic or Latino  | 166,776  | +/-3,025                 | 98.7%   | +/-0.3                  |
| White alone   | 3,262  | +/-547                   | 1.9%    | +/-0.3                  |
| Black or African American alone                                 | 172  | +/-118                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone                         | 161,189  | +/-2,989                 | 95.3%   | +/-0.4                  |
| Asian alone   | 707  | +/-195                   | 0.4%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone                | 254  | +/-106                   | 0.2%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Some other race alone   | 143  | +/-147                   | 0.1%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Two or more races   | 1,049  | +/-221                   | 0.6%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Two races including Some other race                             | 36   | +/-23                    | 0.0%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races    | 1,013  | +/-219                   | 0.6%    | +/-0.1                  |
| Total housing units   | 71,571   | +/-840                   | (X)     | (X)                     |

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.