

**Demographic Analysis of the
Gila River Indian Community
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

The Gila River Indian Community
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Gila River Indian Community Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Gila River Indian Community was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of Gila River Indian Community. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Gila River Indian Community, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates). Once the American Community Survey (ACS) data estimates for the 5-year 2006-2010 series became available the ARPI completed the analysis, which follows in the document. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance grant provided to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Hualapai. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Gila River Indian Community. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for Gila River Indian Community first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pinal County and the Gila River Indian Community. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Pinal County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

Appendix C in this document contains the margins of error used to calculate the estimates for the ACS.

Population

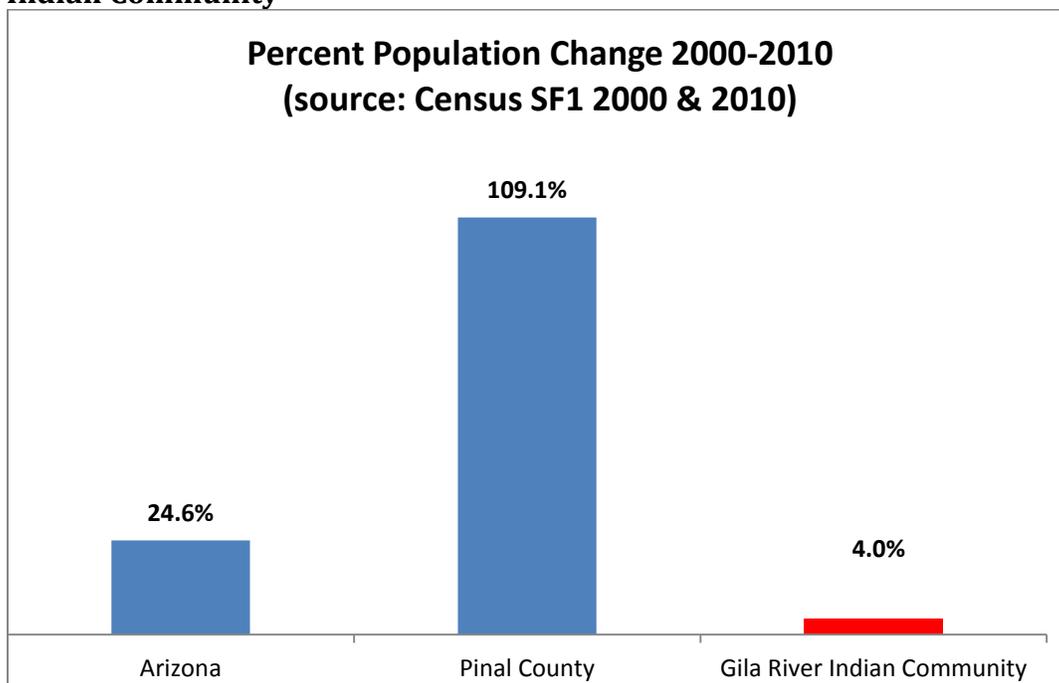
The population of the Gila River Indian Community increased slightly (4.0%) in 2010 when compared to 2000. This increase, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the community tribal lands. Both the state (24.6%) and the county (109.1%) grew between the last census in 2000 and 2010. In fact the population of Pinal County doubled between the 2000 and 2010 Census. The rapid rate of population growth of Pinal County is the highest in the State and one of the highest in the Nation.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	179,727	11,257
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	375,770	11,712
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	109.1%	4.0%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Pinal County & the Gila River Indian Community



Gender

There are slightly more females (52.7%) than males (47.3%) within the Gila River Indian Community. The gender ratios in the Gila River Indian Community are lower for males than both the State (49.7%) and the County (52.5%). Females (52.8%) comprise a larger proportion of the population among the Gila River Indian Community tribal members than either the State (50.3%) or the County (47.8%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Males	3,175,823	197,165	5,538
Females	3,216,194	178,605	6,174

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Age

The Gila River Indian Community is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 year population accounts for 36.5 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (25.5%) and Pinal County (26.5%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for only 5.8 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the State and 13.9 percent for the County. Once more the reduction at the bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 57.7 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (60.7%) and lower than the County (59.6%). The large

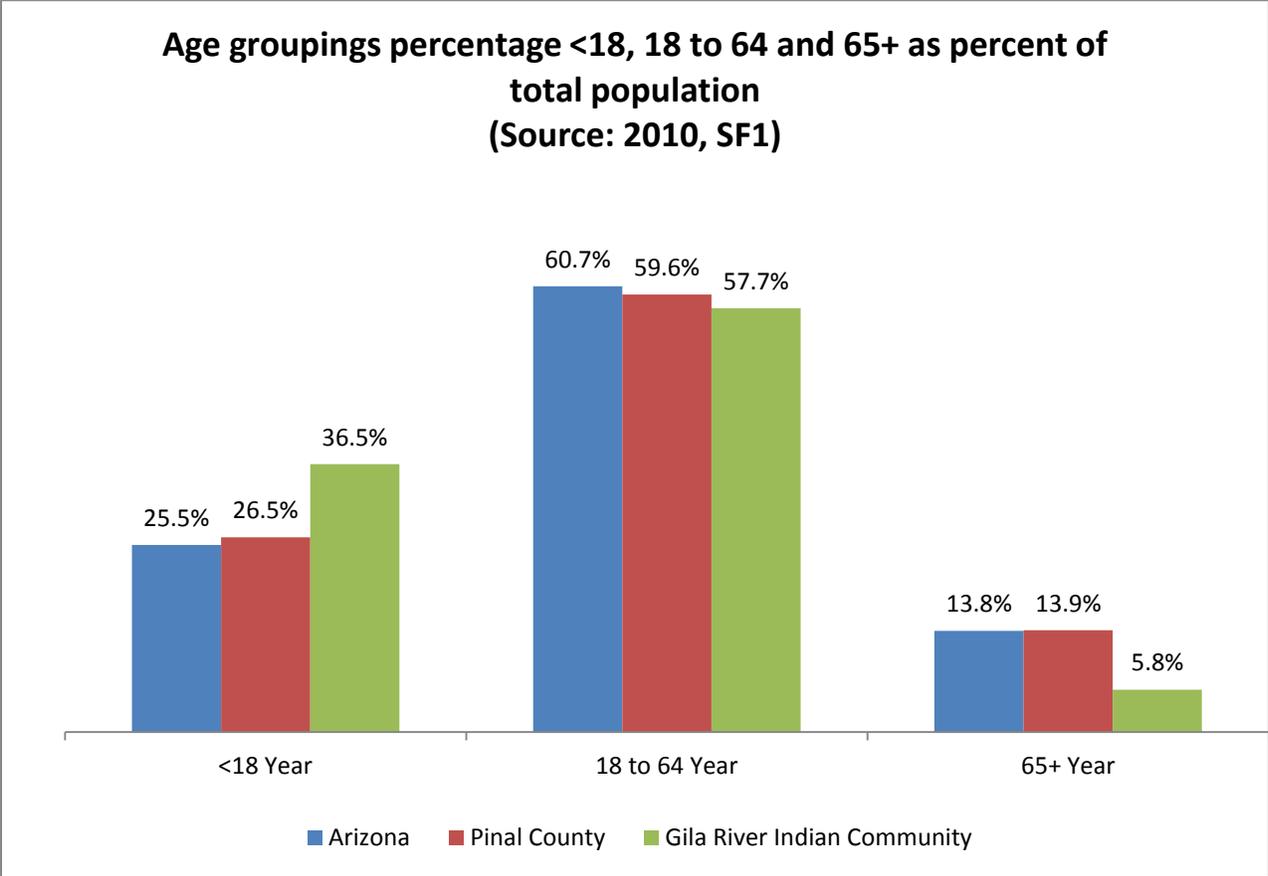
number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3 and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5-Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Under 5 years	455,715	30,182	1,280
5 to 9 years	453,680	29,021	1,139
10 to 14 years	448,664	26,374	1,129
15 to 17 years	270,955	14,123	726
18 and 19 years	190,627	8,527	473
20 years	93,756	4,139	223
21 years	89,342	3,968	226
22 to 24 years	259,486	13,064	615
25 to 29 years	439,998	27,603	792
30 to 34 years	416,695	29,143	701
35 to 39 years	415,693	27,212	703
40 to 44 years	406,801	23,147	700
45 to 49 years	427,022	22,659	709
50 to 54 years	415,524	21,729	711
55 to 59 years	375,268	20,754	528
60 and 61 years	144,092	8,688	168
62 to 64 years	206,868	13,366	214
65 and 66 years	119,102	8,090	108
67 to 69 years	163,764	11,002	152
70 to 74 years	215,026	14,163	175
75 to 79 years	162,261	9,356	125
80 to 84 years	118,278	5,733	66
85 years and over	103,400	3,727	49
Total	6,392,017	375,770	11,712

Source: Census 2010 SF1

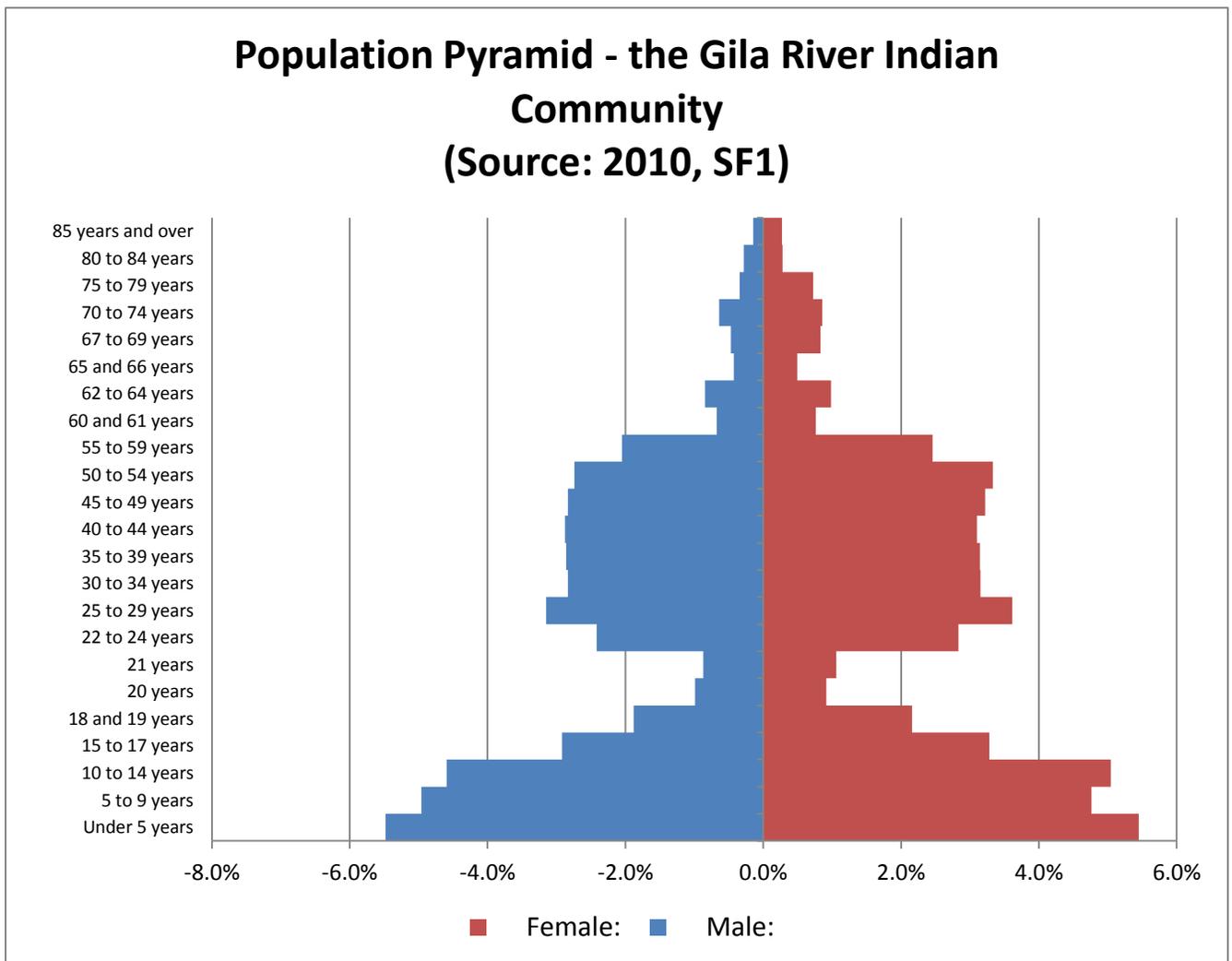
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pinal County & the Gila River Indian Community 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5-year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are even numbers of males and females. The population between 20 and 21 years of age represents a small part of the distribution. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Gila River Indian Community 2010



Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 36.4 percent of all tribal members. There are 5,538 males and 6,147 female tribal members; of these, 38.0 percent are males under age 18 and 35.2 percent are females under age 18. There are more males under age 5 years (36.6%) than females (35.1%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age

Total Population	Male:		Female:	
	5,538	Male %	6,174	Female %
Under 1 year	127	6%	126	6%
1 year	110	5%	139	6%
2 years	108	5%	124	6%
3 years	143	7%	135	6%
4 years	154	7%	114	5%
5 years	127	6%	123	6%
6 years	98	5%	105	5%
7 years	98	5%	125	6%
8 years	121	6%	91	4%
9 years	137	7%	114	5%
10 years	115	5%	107	5%
11 years	98	5%	143	7%
12 years	99	5%	119	5%
13 years	116	6%	121	6%
14 years	110	5%	101	5%
15 years	116	6%	127	6%
16 years	117	6%	141	6%
17 years	109	5%	116	5%
Total Under 18 Years of age	2,103	100%	2,171	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for Gila River Indian Community members is 25 years, with males slightly younger at 24 years and females at 26 years. The median age of tribal members is ten years younger than the State median (36 years of age) and almost half the median age of the County 48 years. This statistic serves once more to emphasize the overall younger age of tribal members on the Gila River Indian Community. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

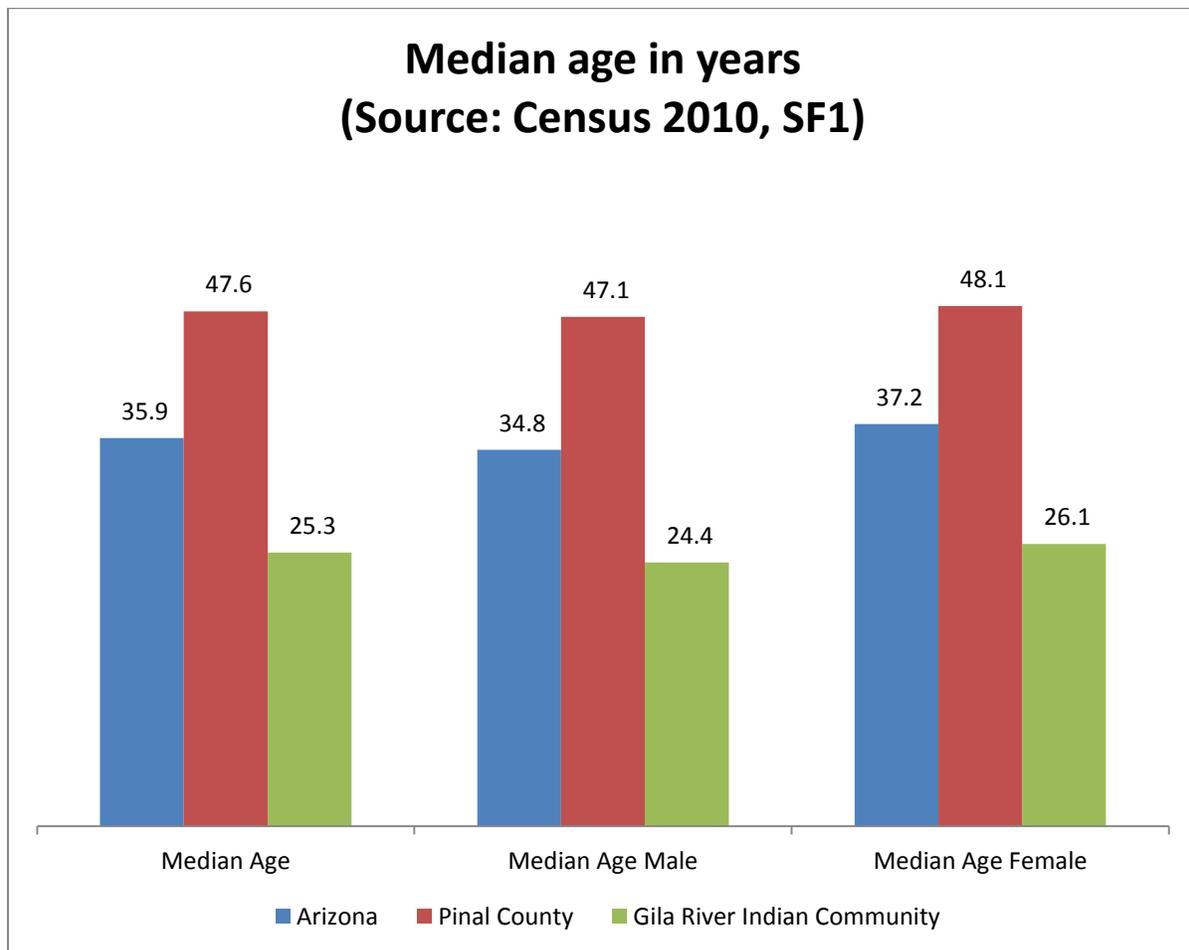


Table 5. Demographic Profile The Gila River Indian Community, Census 2010

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	179,727	11,257
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	375,770	11,712
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	109.1%	4.0%
Males	3,175,823	197,165	5538
Females	3,216,194	178,605	6174
Population Density persons per square mile	56	70	20
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	5,374	584.71
Males	49.7%	52.5%	47.3%
Females	50.3%	47.5%	52.7%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Under 5 years	455,715	30,182	1280
5 to 9 years	453,680	29,021	1139
10 to 14 years	448,664	26,374	1129
15 to 17 years	270,955	14,123	726
18 and 19 years	190,627	8,527	473
20 years	93,756	4,139	223
21 years	89,342	3,968	226
22 to 24 years	259,486	13,064	615
25 to 29 years	439,998	27,603	792
30 to 34 years	416,695	29,143	701
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50 to 54 years	415,524	21,729	711
55 to 59 years	375,268	20,754	528
60 and 61 years	144,092	8,688	168
62 to 64 years	206,868	13,366	214
65 and 66 years	119,102	8,090	108
67 to 69 years	163,764	11,002	152
70 to 74 years	215,026	14,163	175
75 to 79 years	162,261	9,356	125
80 to 84 years	118,278	5,733	66
85 years and over	103,400	3,727	49

Table 5. Demographic Profile The Gila River Indian Community...continued

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Median Age	36	48	25
Median Age Male	35	47	24
Median Age Female	37	48	27
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	91,808	3,632
18 to 24 Years	407,035	17,667	478
25 to 44 Years	887,709	57,625	38
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	60,249	48
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	65,437	889
65 Years and Over	729,845	43,941	23
18 & Over	4,763,003	276,070	7,438
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	146,244	3,435
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	129,826	4,003
21 & Over	4,478,620	263,404	6,742
15 to 19 Years	461,582	22,650	1,199
Males 65 & Over	401,695	25,426	270
Females 65 & Over	480,136	26,645	405

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Gila River Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (93%), while the remaining 7 percent are split between white alone (2%), some other race alone (1%) and multi-race persons (4%). This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 72 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

RACE:	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	375,770	%	11,712	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	272,013	72%	246	2%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	17,215	5%	36	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	20,949	6%	10,845	93%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	6,492	2%	5	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	1,565	0%	10	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	43,213	11%	156	1%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	14,323	4%	414	4%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Ethnicity

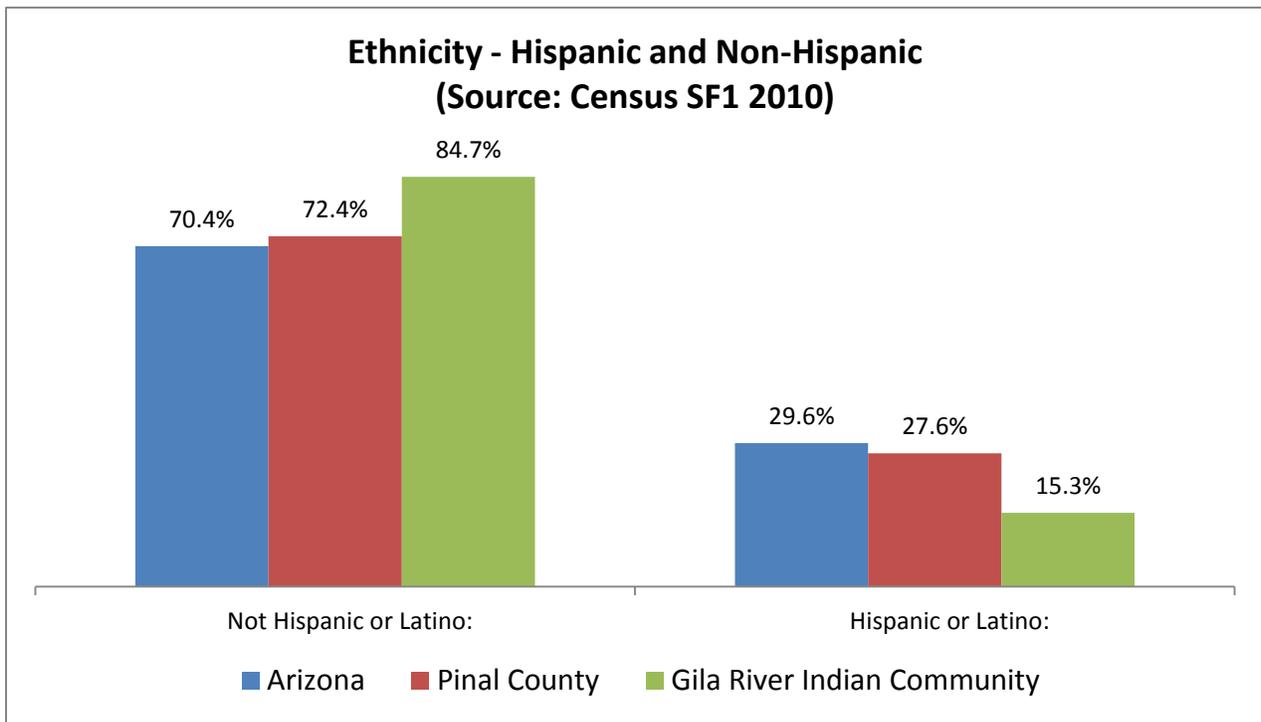
In terms of ethnicity, about one in 8 (15.3%) Gila River Indian Community tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is about half the rate of the surrounding County where 27.6% percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino, and lower than the State where 29.6 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7 and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	375,770	%	11,712	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	272,013	72.4%	9,919	84.7%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	85,757	27.6%	1,793	15.3%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2010, there were 2,982 households on the Gila River Indian Community, with an average household size of 3.8 persons and an average family size of 4.2 persons as well. The average household size of 3.8 persons is larger than the State average (2.6 persons) and larger than the County average (2.8 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.2 persons) is also larger than the State (3.2 persons) and the County, where the average is 3.2 persons. See Figure 6.

A “household” is a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

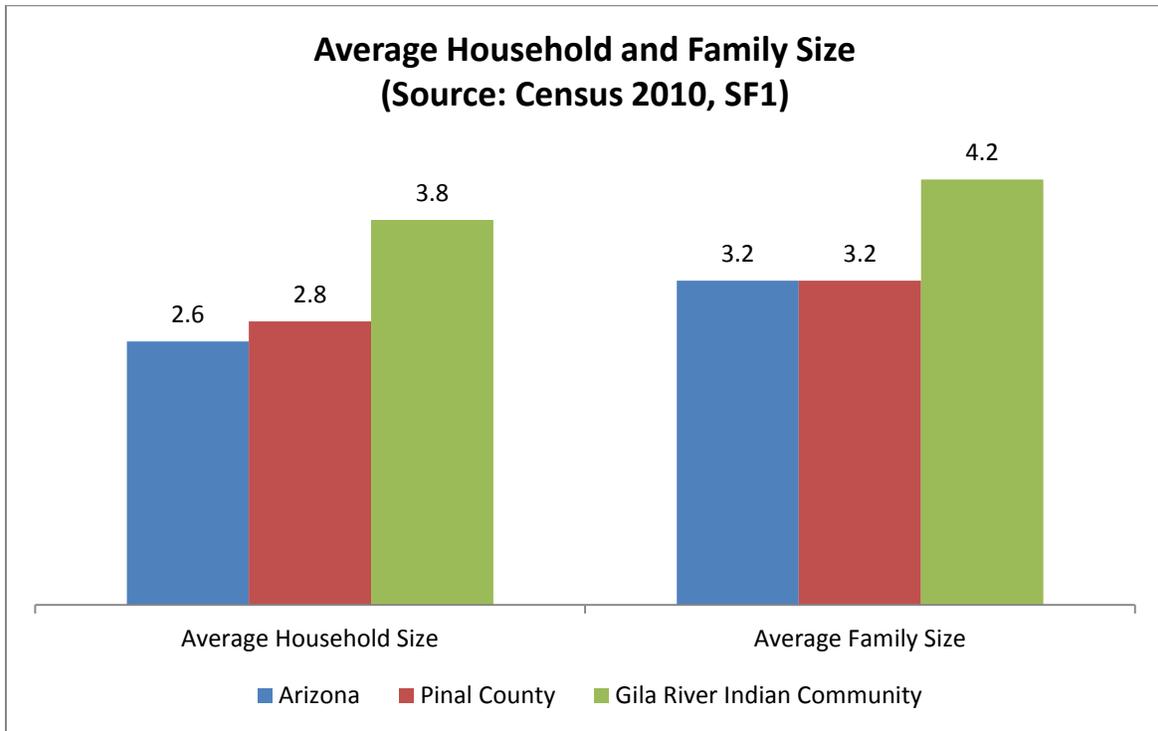
Family households (80.0%) predominate on the Gila River Indian Community, traditional married couple families are however in the minority (25.1%) lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (55.8%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for almost two-fifths (40.8%) of all households. Two-thirds (65.1%) of all households are either married couple families (25.1%) or households headed by single mothers (40.8%). Other household structures include non-family households (20.0%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (14.1%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

Table 8. Household Structure

	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
		%		%		%
Total Households	2,380,990		125,590		2,982	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	92,157	73.4%	2,387	80.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	40,657	32.4%	1,043	35.0%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	70,106	55.8%	749	25.1%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	27,892	22.2%	341	11.4%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	14,652	11.7%	1,218	40.8%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	8,462	6.7%	546	18.3%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	33,433	26.6%	595	20.0%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	10,642	8.5%	421	14.1%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	1,108	0.9%	22	0.7%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	25,699	20.5%	463	15.5%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	31,959	25.4%	445	14.9%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	46,492	37.0%	1,681	56.4%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.8		3.8	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.2		4.2	

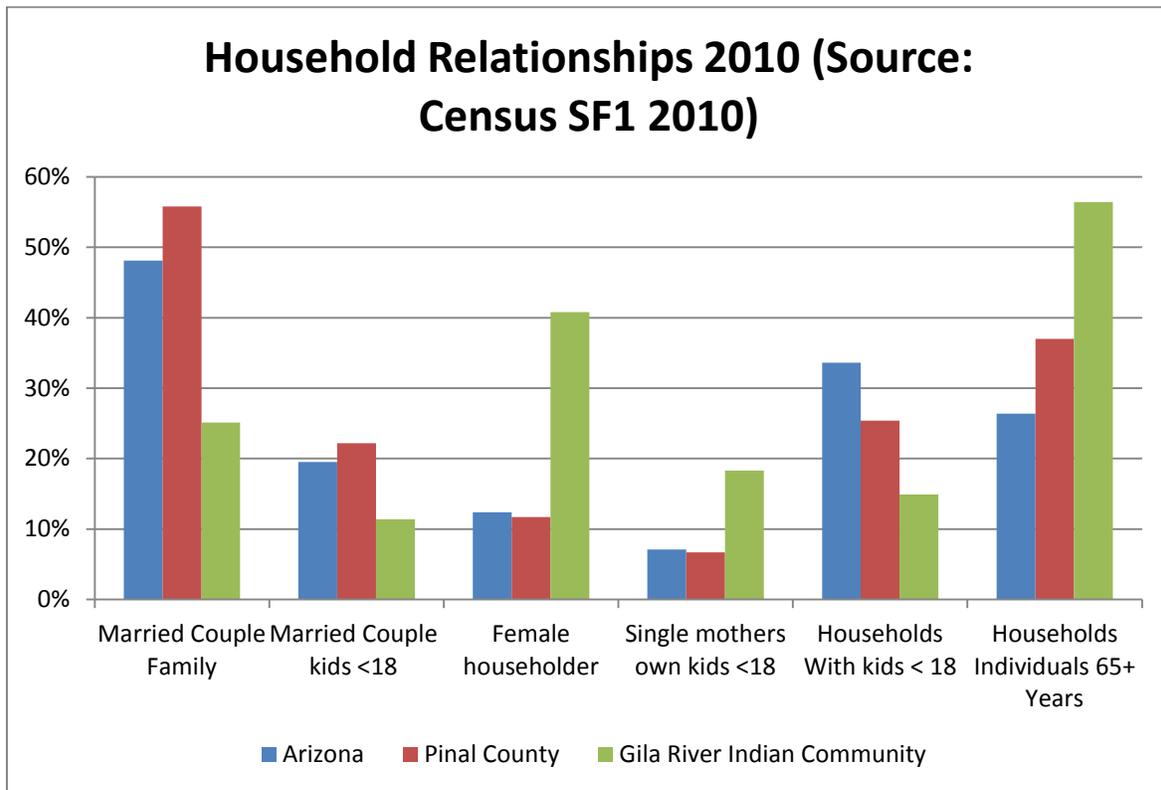
Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



Unmarried partner households (14.1%) occur at twice the rate of the State (7.8%) or the County (8.5%). Households with a member over age 65 account for a significantly larger percentage of the tribal population (56.4%) than similar age cohorts in the State (26.4%) and County (37.0%) populations. Finally, tribal households are more than three times as likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (18.3%) than the State (7.1%) or the County (6.7%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



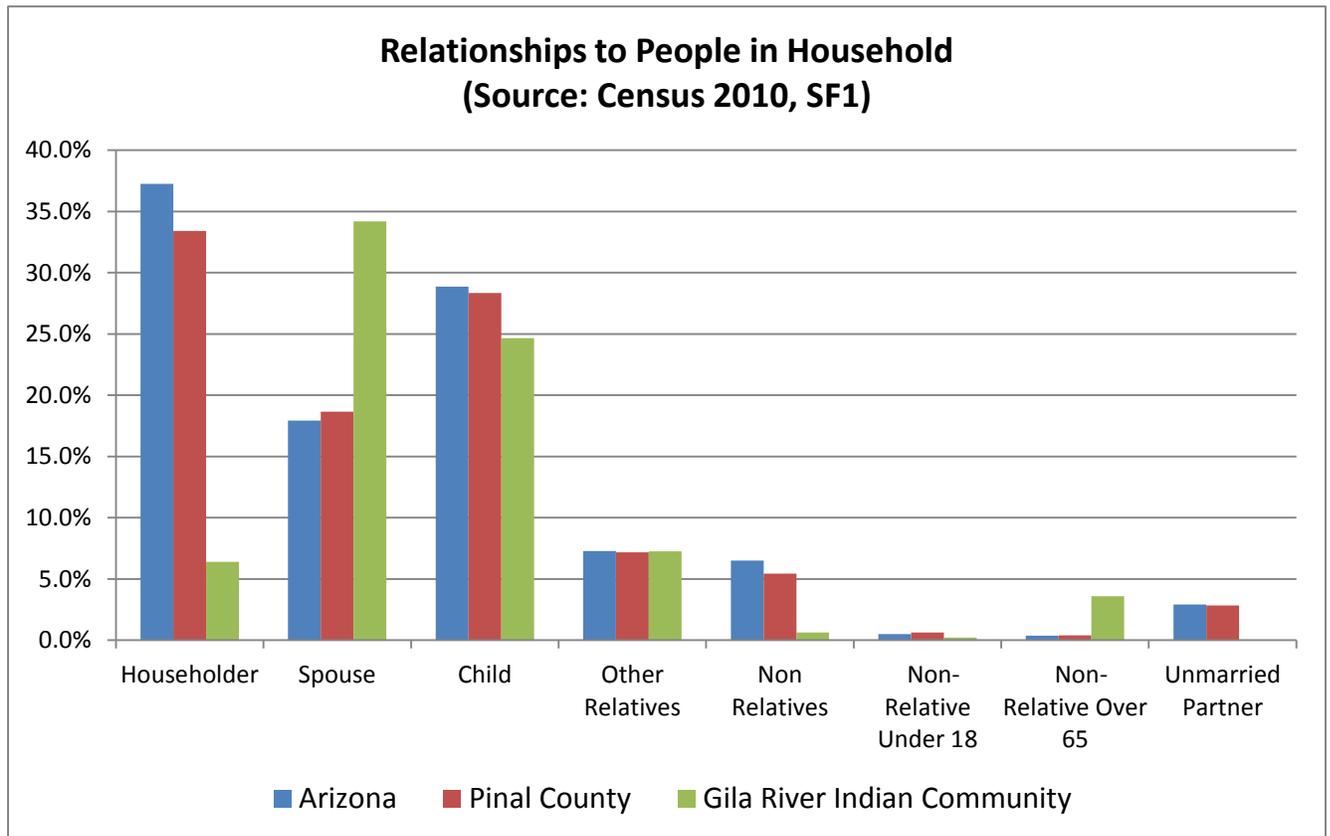
In terms of household characteristics 25.5 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) and the County (33.4%). Spouse-headed households comprise a minority of Gila River Indian Community tribal households (6.4%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (18.7%). Children comprise almost one-third of all households (34.2%), somewhat greater than the State (28.9%) or the County (28.3%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	125,590	33.4%	2982	25.5%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	70,106	18.7%	749	6.4%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	106,483	28.3%	4004	34.2%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	26,925	7.2%	2889	24.7%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	20,421	5.4%	849	7.2%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	2,291	0.6%	73	0.6%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	1,480	0.4%	24	0.2%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	10,642	2.8%	421	3.6%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Gila River Indian Community tribal members (80%), compared to 66 percent for the State and 73 percent for the County. Non-family households account for less than one fourth (20%) of Gila River Indian Community tribal member households and less for the State (34%) or County (27%). Husband and wife families account for only one-third (31%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (76%) are more than twice as likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Gila River Indian Community are four times more likely to be headed by a female householder (51%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12%) or County (12%). Households on the Gila River Indian Community are more likely (56%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (37%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

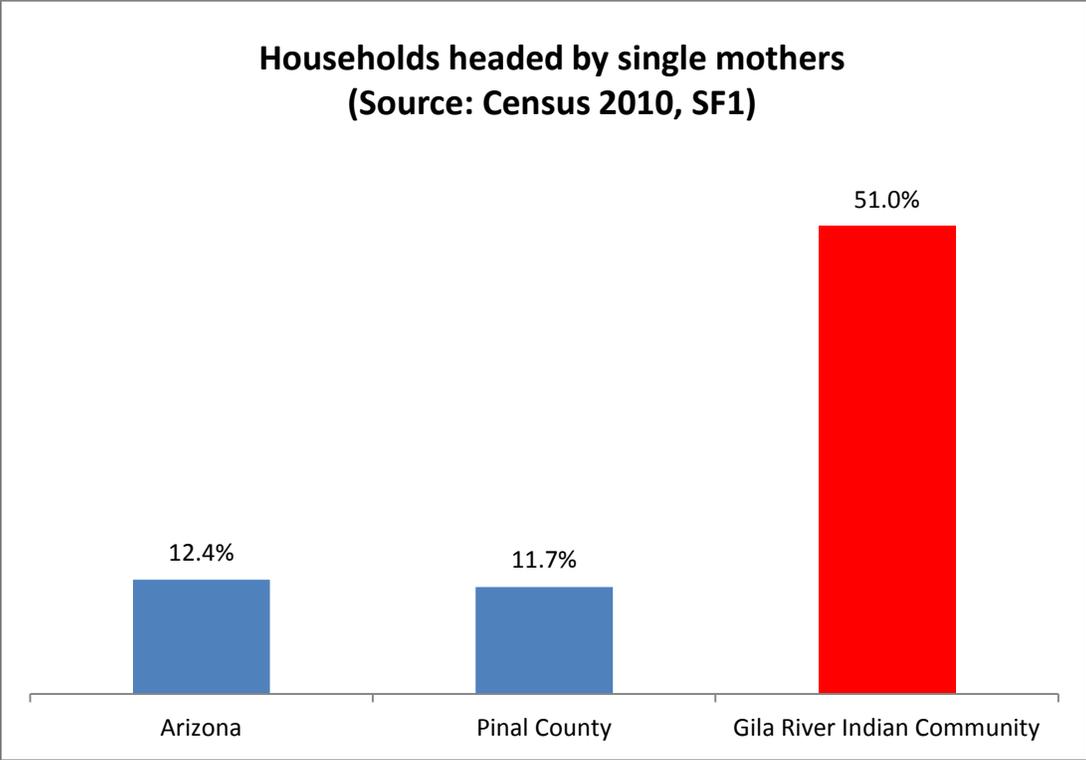
	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Total Population	6,392,017		375,770		11,712	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	99,513	26%	4,226	36%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	250,012	67%	7,247	62%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.8		3.8	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.8		1.4	
Total Households	2,380,990		125,590		2,982	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	92,157	73%	2,387	80%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	70,106	76%	749	31%
Other family:	430,484	27%	22,051	24%	1,638	69%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	7,399	6%	420	18%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	14,652	12%	1,218	51%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	33,433	27%	595	20%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	25,699	77%	463	78%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	7,734	23%	132	22%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		125,590		2,982	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	46,492	37%	1,681	56%
Family households:	791,326		45,869		1,670	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	30,358	65%	490	29%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	7,566	25%	55	11%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	9,387	31%	196	40%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	13,405	44%	239	49%
Other family:	287,271	12%	15,511	12%	1,180	40%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	5,116	33%	279	24%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	1,353	9%	69	6%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	1,285	8%	94	8%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	2,478	16%	116	10%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	10,395	67%	901	76%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	2,121	20%	168	19%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	2,827	27%	320	36%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	5,447	52%	413	46%

Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued

	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		623		11	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	485	78%	9	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	107	22%	2	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	50	10%	1	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	328	68%	6	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	138	22%	2	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	39	28%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	15	11%	0	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	84	61%	2	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		79,098		1,301	
Family households:	785,194	50%	46,288	59%	717	55%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	39,748	86%	259	36%
Other family:	143,213	18%	6,540	14%	458	64%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	2,283	35%	141	31%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	4,257	65%	317	69%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	32,810	41%	584	45%
Male householder	388,487	49%	16,486	50%	331	57%
Female householder	406,961	51%	16,324	50%	253	43%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers



Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

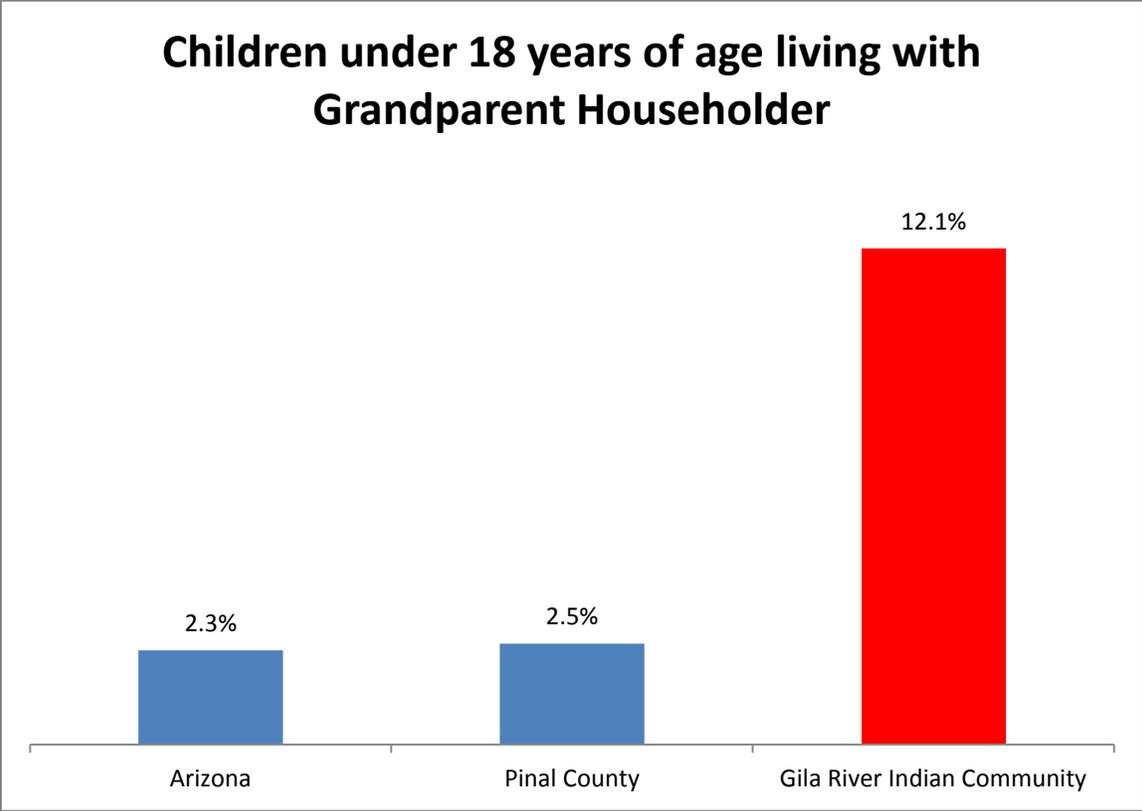
Children under age 18 are about five times as likely to live with grandparents on the Gila River Indian Community (12.1%) than they are at the State (2.3%) or in the County (2.5%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Gila River Indian Community, the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	146,732	2.3%	9,243	2.5%	1,416	12.1%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	2,604	28.2%	373	26.3%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	1,413	15.3%	241	17.0%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	605	6.5%	105	7.4%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	2,823	30.5%	415	29.3%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	1,798	19.5%	282	19.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

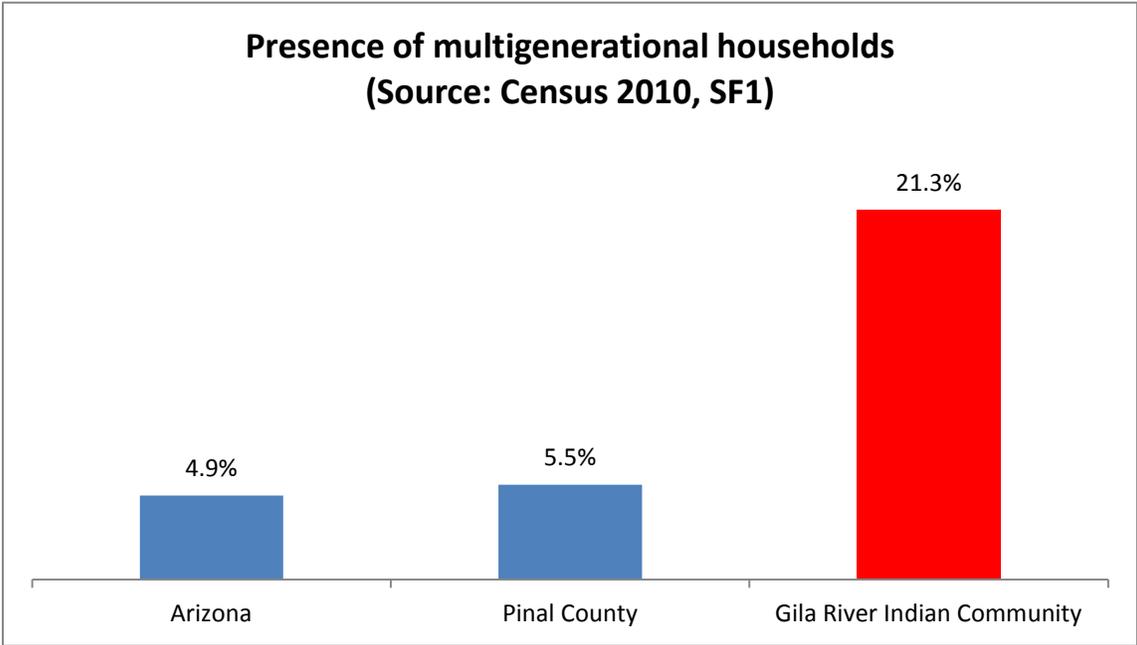
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the Gila River Indian Community are four times more likely to be multi-generational (21.3%), than the State (4.9%) and the County (5.5%). The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households



Household Income

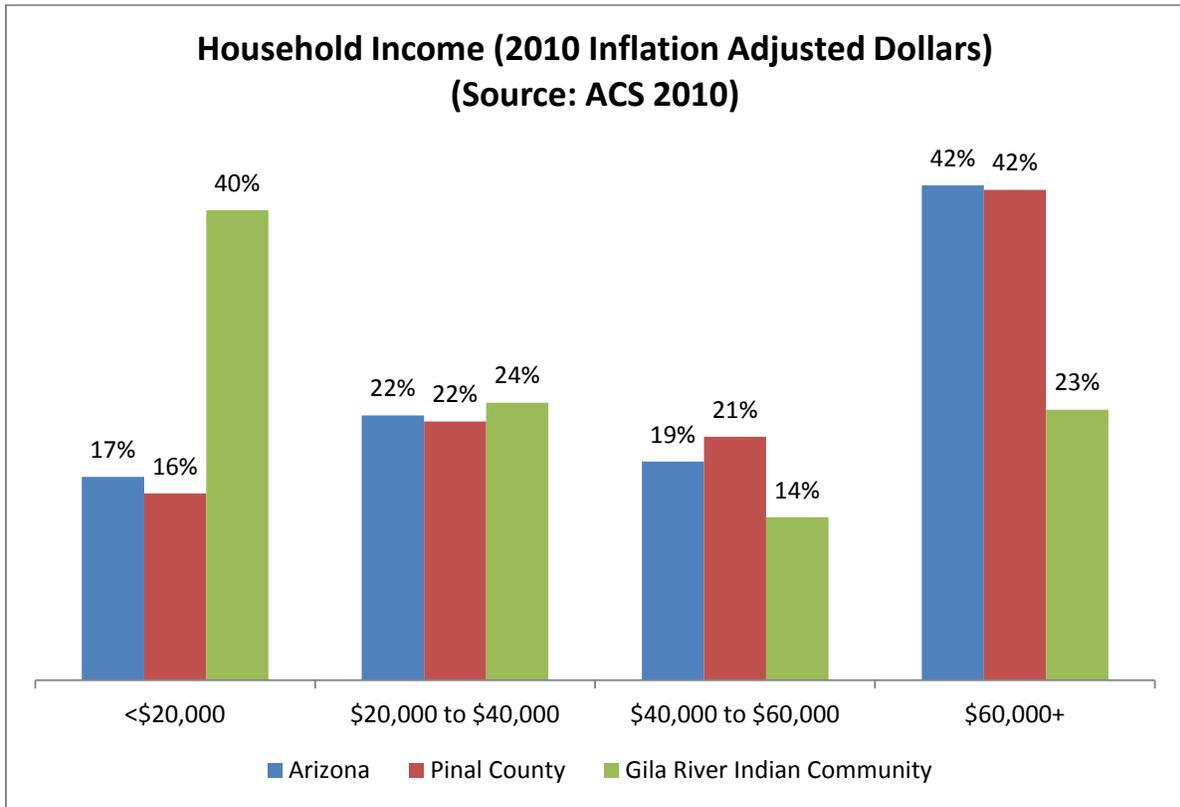
The median household income for the Gila River Indian Community is \$28,779, far below that of the County (\$51,310) and the State (\$50,448). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than both the State and the County. In fact, households are twice as likely to have incomes of less than \$20,000 (40%) than are residents of the State (17%) or the County (16%). Tribal members are as likely (24%) to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 as the State and the County, at 22 percent each. One-fifth (23%) percent of tribal households have incomes over \$60,000, compared to the State (42%) and the County (42%). See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	2,326,468		118,826		3,045	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	7,532	6.3%	805	26.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	5,215	4.4%	166	5.5%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	6,098	5.1%	242	7.9%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	6,807	5.7%	146	4.8%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	6,385	5.4%	227	7.5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	6,344	5.3%	149	4.9%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	6,593	5.5%	192	6.3%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	6,852	5.8%	106	3.5%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	5,855	4.9%	89	2.9%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	11,741	9.9%	224	7.4%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	15,533	13.1%	217	7.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	16,803	14.1%	241	7.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	8,556	7.2%	182	6.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	3,811	3.2%	12	0.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	2,875	2.4%	47	1.5%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	1,826	1.5%	-	0.0%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Gila River Indian Community are three times more likely (33%) to receive Food Stamps than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (10%). They also tend to have considerably more public assistance income (12%) than the State at large (2%) and the County (3%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

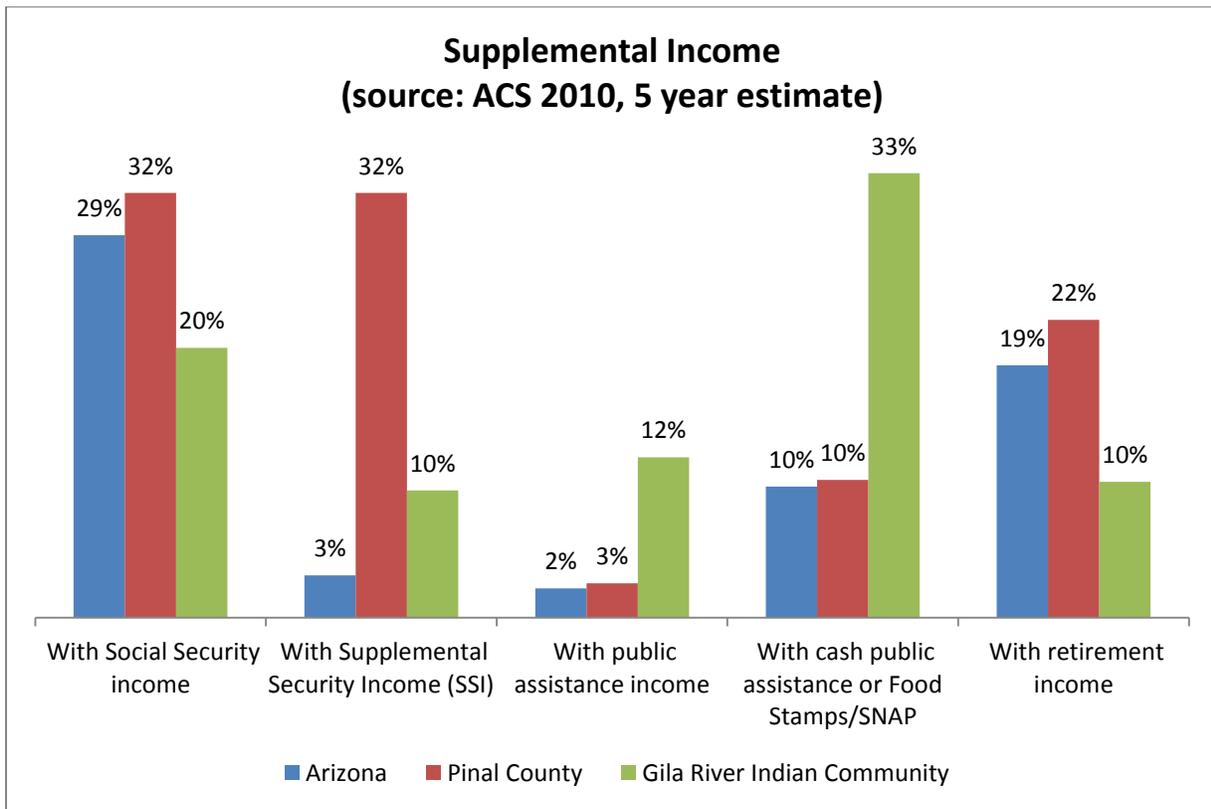


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Total: Household Income	118,826	3,045	178
Less than \$10,000	7,532	805	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,215	166	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6,098	242	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6,807	146	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6,385	227	-
\$30,000 to \$34,999	6,344	149	12
\$35,000 to \$39,999	6,593	192	-
\$40,000 to \$44,999	6,852	106	23
\$45,000 to \$49,999	5,855	89	3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11,741	224	17
\$60,000 to \$74,999	15,533	217	14
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,803	241	19
\$100,000 to \$124,999	8,556	182	10
\$125,000 to \$149,999	3,811	12	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,875	47	-
\$200,000 or more	1,826	-	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$51,310	\$28,779	\$34,375
Households with earnings	89,724	2,310	158
Households with Social Security income	37,777	615	36
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	4,055	290	13
Households with public assistance income	3,072	366	7
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	12,272	1,013	70
Households with retirement income	26,490	310	18
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$5,000,000,000	\$96,492,000	\$420,100
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$630,223,100	\$6,054,900	\$82,600
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$35,511,500	\$2,087,700	\$1,600
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$9,172,700	\$818,000	\$200,800
Mean Household Income	\$576,215,500	\$38,131	\$40,611
Mean Household Earnings	\$60,611	\$31,689	\$36,458
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$45,801	\$9,845	\$11,669
Mean Household retirement Income	\$16,683	\$17,814	\$11,156
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$21,752	\$2,235	\$229
Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates			

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Gila River Indian Community (\$9,691) is less than half the per capita income for the County (\$21,716) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, median earnings for workers (\$8,921) fall far below those for workers in the County (\$33,645) and the State (\$33,003). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$21,716	\$9,691
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$33,645	\$8,921
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	53,687	1,283
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	36,392	959
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$31,035	\$19,691
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$45,082	\$30,928
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$34,785	\$26,184

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Poverty

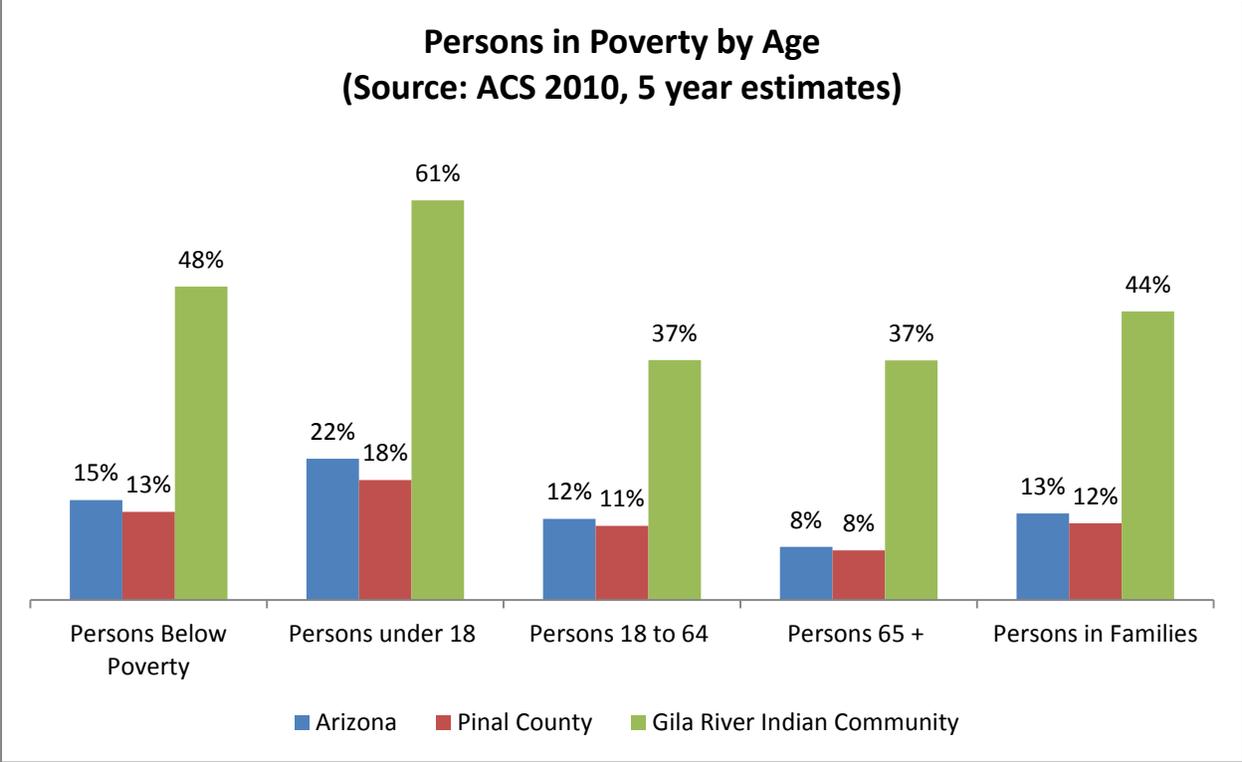
Poverty rates on the Gila River Indian Community (48%) are more than three times higher than those of the State (15%) and the County (13%). Almost two-thirds (61%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (37%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. More than one-third (37%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, four times the State (8%) and the County (8%) rates. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona	%	Pinal County	%	The Gila River Indian Community	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		303,114		10,615	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	40,804	13%	5,079	48%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		84,149		3,574	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	15,418	18%	2,182	61%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		173,511		6,505	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	19,637	11%	2,383	37%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		45,454		536	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	3,432	8%	196	37%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		257,842		9,025	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	30,181	12%	3,979	44%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	10,623	4%	1,100	12%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The poverty rates for children under 18 years of age on the Gila River Indian Community are three times higher for the tribe (48%) than for the State (15%) or the County (13%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for those children between 6 and 17 years of age, where 27 percent of these school-aged children live below the poverty line. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		303,114		10,615	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	40,804	13%	5,079	48%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	2,397	6%	415	8%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	1,879	5%	306	6%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	9,257	23%	1,356	27%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

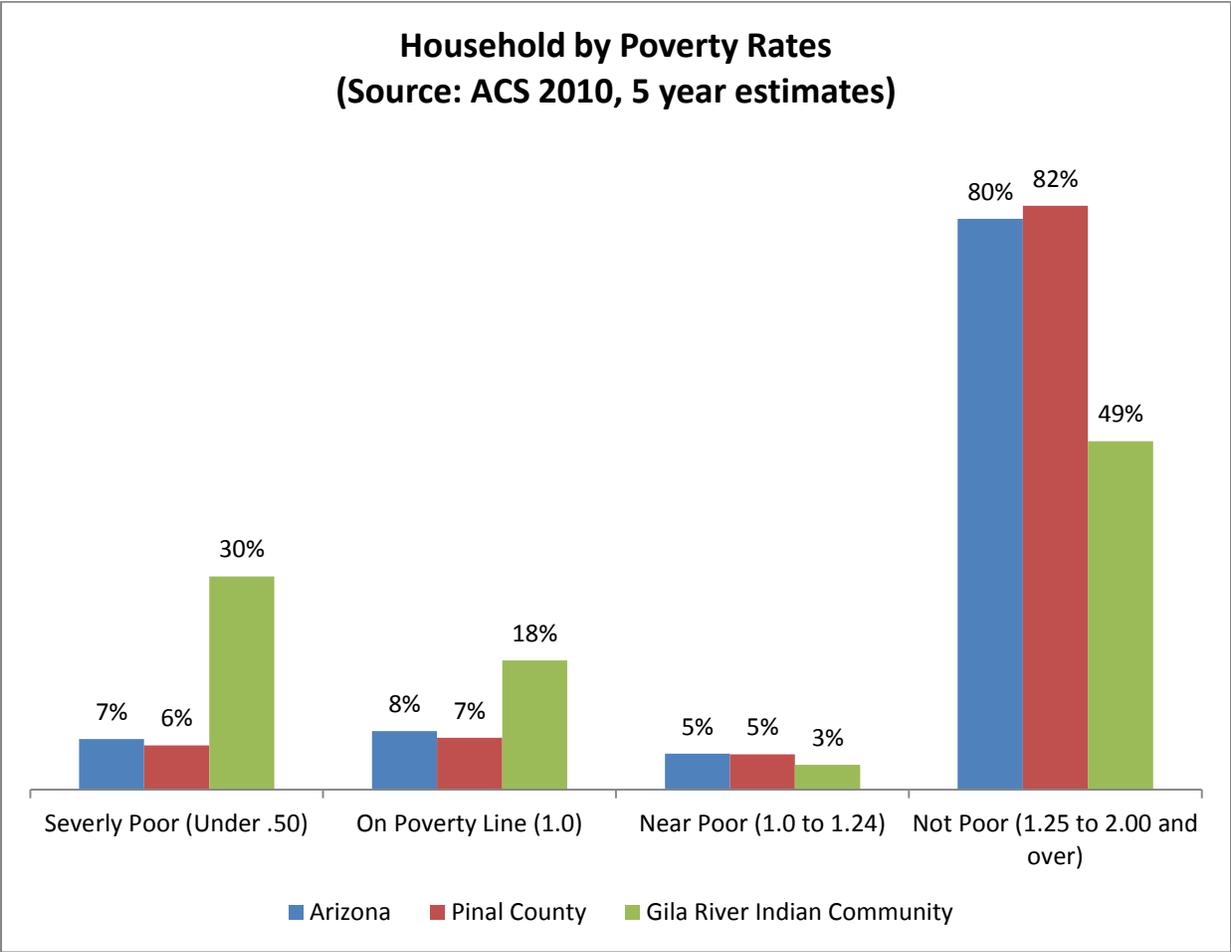
Almost half of all households (48%) on the Gila River Indian Community are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are three times those of the State (15%) or the County (13%). A further 3 percent of tribal member are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24, lower than State (5%) or County (5%) rate. The data indicates that 48 percent of households are below the poverty line, while the remaining 52 percent are located above the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

Table 17. Households Within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Pinal County		The Gila River Indian Community	
Total: Households	6,110,304		303,114		10,615	
Under .50	433,779	7%	18,773	6%	3,163	30%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	22,031	7%	1,916	18%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	15,052	5%	369	3%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	16,546	5%	574	5%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	23,421	8%	1,104	10%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	9,254	3%	37	0%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	198,037	65%	3,452	33%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-third of all households (33.3%) on the Gila River Indian Community receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is three times greater than the State (9.1%) or the County (9.6%). The proportion of elderly, those over 65 years of age, receiving SNAP assistance (5.9%) is twice as high as for the same age groups at the State (2%) and County (2%) levels. See Table 18.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Households	2,326,468	118,826	3,045
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		11,436	1,013
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	2,380	181
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	9,056	832
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		107,390	2,032
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692	40,910	553
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	66,480	1,479

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

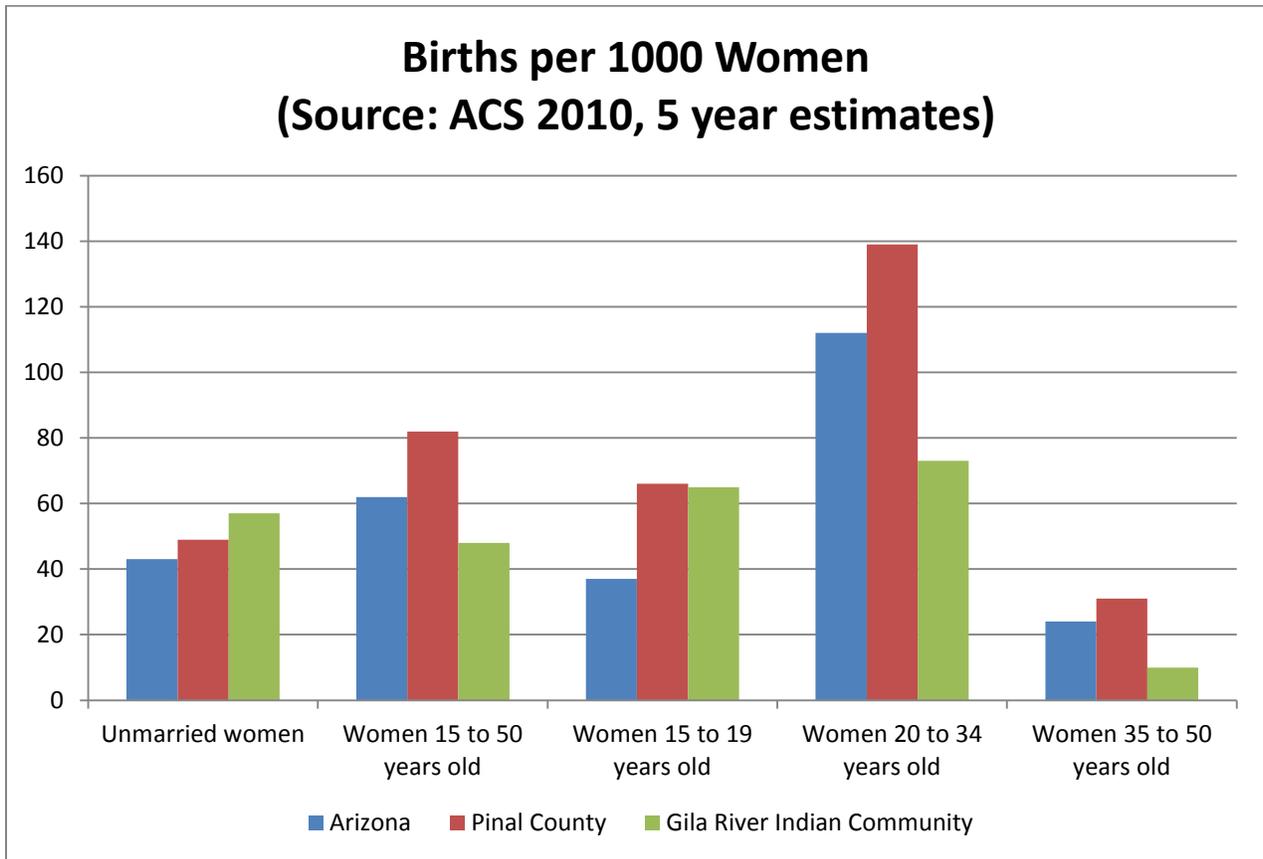
Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is lower for the Gila River Indian Community (4.8%) than for the State (6.2%) or the County (8.2%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Gila River Indian Community (5.7%) is roughly in line with the State (4.3%) and the County (4.9%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Pinal County	The Gila River Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	69,231	2,916
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	29,247	2,448
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	5,671	139
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	1,441	139
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	9,167	675
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	29,869	1,158
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	30,195	1,083
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	49	57
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	82	48
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	66	65
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	139	73
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	31	10

Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Gila River Indian Community, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:
THE GILA RIVER INDIAN COMMUNITY CENSUS 2010**

Table 1: Total Population and Trends

	The Gila River Indian Community
Population 2000	11,257
Total Population	11,712
Males	5,538
Females	6,174
Population Density (persons per square mile)	20
Total Area Square Miles	584.71

Table 2. Age

	The Gila River Indian Community
5 Year Age Cohorts	
Under 5 years	1280
5 to 9 years	1139
10 to 14 years	1129
15 to 17 years	726
18 and 19 years	473
20 years	223
21 years	226
22 to 24 years	615
25 to 29 years	792
30 to 34 years	701
35 to 39 years	703
40 to 44 years	700
45 to 49 years	709
50 to 54 years	711
55 to 59 years	528
60 and 61 years	168
62 to 64 years	214
65 and 66 years	108
67 to 69 years	152
70 to 74 years	175
75 to 79 years	125
80 to 84 years	66
85 years and over	49
Median Age	25.3
Median Age - Male	24.4
Median Age - Female	26.1
Age 0 to 17	3632
18 to 24 Years	478
25 to 44 Years	38
45 to 64 Years	48
62 Years and Over	889
65 Years and Over	23
18 & Over	7438
Male 18 & Over	3435
Female 18 & Over/	4003
21 & Over	6742
15 to 19 Years	1199
Male 65 & Over	270
Female 65 & Over	405

Males Age 17 and Under

The Gila River Indian
Community

Male:	5,538
Under 1 year	127
1 year	110
2 years	108
3 years	143
4 years	154
5 years	127
6 years	98
7 years	98
8 years	121
9 years	137
10 years	115
11 years	98
12 years	99
13 years	116
14 years	110
15 years	116
16 years	117
17 years	109

Females Age 17 and Under

The Gila River Indian
Community

Female:	6,174
Under 1 year	126
1 year	139
2 years	124
3 years	135
4 years	114
5 years	123
6 years	105
7 years	125
8 years	91
9 years	114
10 years	107
11 years	143
12 years	119
13 years	121
14 years	101
15 years	127
16 years	141
17 years	116

The Gila River
Indian Community

Males	5,538
Under 5 years	642
5 to 9 years	581
10 to 14 years	538
15 to 17 years	342
18 and 19 years	220
20 years	116
21 years	102
22 to 24 years	283
25 to 29 years	369
30 to 34 years	332
35 to 39 years	335
40 to 44 years	337
45 to 49 years	332
50 to 54 years	321
55 to 59 years	240
60 and 61 years	79
62 to 64 years	99
65 and 66 years	50
67 to 69 years	55
70 to 74 years	75
75 to 79 years	40
80 to 84 years	33
85 years and over	17

The Gila River
Indian
Community

Females	6,174
Under 5 years	638
5 to 9 years	558
10 to 14 years	591
15 to 17 years	384
18 and 19 years	253
20 years	107
21 years	124
22 to 24 years	332
25 to 29 years	423
30 to 34 years	369
35 to 39 years	368
40 to 44 years	363
45 to 49 years	377
50 to 54 years	390
55 to 59 years	288
60 and 61 years	89
62 to 64 years	115
65 and 66 years	58
67 to 69 years	97
70 to 74 years	100
75 to 79 years	85
80 to 84 years	33
85 years and over	32

TABLE 3. RACE

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Population	11,712
White	246
Black or African American	36
American Indian or Alaskan Native	10,845
Asian	5
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	10
Some Other Race	156
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	414
Hispanic or Latino of any race	1,793
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,919

Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	The Gila River Indian Community
Hispanic or Latino of any race	1,793
Mexican	1,609
Puerto Rican	17
Cuban	2
Other Hispanic or Latino	3,421
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,919

Table 5. Relationship of persons in Household

	The Gila River Indian Community
Householder	2,982
Spouse	749
Child	4,004
Other Relatives	2,889
Non Relatives	849
Non-Relative Under 18	73
Non-Relative Over 65	24
Unmarried Partner	421

Table 6. Households By Type

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Households	2,982
Family Households (Families)	2,387
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	1,043
Married Couple Family	749
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	341
Female householder, No Husband Present	1,218
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	546
Non Family Households	595
Unmarried Partner Households	421
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	22
Householder Living Alone	463
Householder 65 Years and Over	445
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,681
Average Household Size	3.8
Average Family Size	4.2

Table 7. Household by Type of Household Structure

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Population	11,712
Under 18 years	4,226
18 years and over	7,247
Average Household Size	4
Under 18 years	1
Household Type Total:	2,982
Family households:	2,387
Husband-wife family	749
Other family:	1,638
Male householder, no wife present	420
Female householder, no husband present	1,218
Nonfamily households	595
Householder living alone	463
Householder not living alone	132
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	2,982
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,681
Family households:	1,670
Husband-wife family:	490
Under 6 years only	55
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	196
6 to 17 years only	239
Other family:	1,180
Male householder, no wife present:	279
Under 6 years only	69
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	94
6 to 17 years only	116
Female householder, no husband present:	901
Under 6 years only	168
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	320
6 to 17 years only	413
Nonfamily households:	11
Male householder:	9
Under 6 years only	2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1
6 to 17 years only	6
Female householder:	2
Under 6 years only	-

Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-
6 to 17 years only	2
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,301
Family households:	717
Husband-wife family	259
Other family:	458
Male householder, no wife present	141
Female householder, no husband present	317
Nonfamily households:	584
Male householder	331
Female householder	253

Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent

	The Gila River Indian Community
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	1,416
Under 3 years	373
3 and 4 years	241
5 years	105
6 to 11 years	415
12 to 17 years	282

Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children

	The Gila River Indian Community
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	2,982
Household has three or more generations	636
Household does not have three or more generations	2,346
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	2,982
Husband-wife households:	749
Male householder:	377
With related children under 18 years:	242
With own children under 18 years	158
No own children under 18 years	84
No related children under 18 years	135
Female householder:	372
With related children under 18 years:	246
With own children under 18 years	183
No own children under 18 years	63
No related children under 18 years	126
Unmarried Partner Households	421
Male householder and male partner:	13
With related children under 18 years:	10
With own children under 18 years	7
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	3
Male householder and female partner:	148
With related children under 18 years:	88
With own children under 18 years	74
No own children under 18 years	14
No related children under 18 years	60
Female householder and female partner:	9
With related children under 18 years:	6
With own children under 18 years	5
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	3
Female householder and male partner:	251
With related children under 18 years:	184
With own children under 18 years	153
No own children under 18 years	31
No related children under 18 years	67
All other households	1,812

TABLE 10. GROUP QUARTERS

	The Gila River Indian Community
Population in Group Quarters	239
Institutionalized Population	220
Population in Correctional Institutions	140
Population in Nursing Homes	80
Population in Other Institutions	-
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	19
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	-
Military Quarters	-
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	19

TABLE 11. HOUSING OCCUPANCY AND TENURE

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Housing Units	3,238
Occupied Housing Units	2,982
Owner Occupied	1,920
Renter Occupied	1,062
Vacant Housing Units	256
Vacant for Rent	40
Vacant for Sale	2
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	32
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	1,922
Population in Rented Units	4,114
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	3.8
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	3.9

**APPENDIX B:
THE GILA RIVER INDIAN COMMUNITY
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

TABLE 1: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total: Household Income	3,045
Less than \$10,000	805
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146
\$25,000 to \$29,999	227
\$30,000 to \$34,999	149
\$35,000 to \$39,999	192
\$40,000 to \$44,999	106
\$45,000 to \$49,999	89
\$50,000 to \$59,999	224
\$60,000 to \$74,999	217
\$75,000 to \$99,999	241
\$100,000 to \$124,999	182
\$125,000 to \$149,999	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47
\$200,000 or more	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$28,779
With earnings	2,310
With Social Security income	615
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	290
With public assistance income	366
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	1,013
With retirement income	310
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$96,492,000
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$6,054,900
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$2,087,700
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$818,000
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$5,522,400
Mean Household Income	\$38,131
Mean Household Earnings	\$31,689
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$9,845
Mean Household retirement Income	\$17,814

Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income

\$2,235

TABLE 2: FAMILY INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

	The Gila River Indian Community
Family Households	2,500
Less than \$10,000	548
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295
\$15,000 to \$24,999	405
\$25,000 to \$34,999	222
\$35,000 to \$49,999	298
\$50,000 to \$74,999	293
\$75,000 to \$99,999	304
\$100,000 to \$149,999	88
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47
\$200,000 or more	-
Median family income	\$25,062
Mean family income	\$37,503

TABLE 3: OTHER INCOME MEASURES (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

	The Gila River Indian Community
Per capita income	\$9,691
Median nonfamily income	\$8,921
All Male Full Time Workers	1,283
All Female Full Time Workers	959
Median earnings for workers	\$19,691
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$30,928
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$26,184

TABLE 4: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS WITHIN POVERTY RATES

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total:	10,615
Households	
Under .50	3,163
.50 to .99	1,916
1.00 to 1.24	369
1.25 to 1.49	574
1.50 to 1.84	1,104
1.85 to 1.99	37
2.00 and over	3,452

TABLE 5: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS

	The Gila River Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10,615
Persons Below Poverty	5,079
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	3,574
Persons under 18 in Poverty	2,182
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	6,505
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	2,383
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	536
Persons over 65 in Poverty	196
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	9,025
Persons in Families in Poverty	3,979
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	1,100

TABLE 6: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - CHILDREN IN POVERTY

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10,615
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	5,079
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	415
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	306
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,356
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	340

TABLE 7: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS WITHIN POVERTY RATES

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total: Households	10,615
Under .50	3,163
.50 to .99	1,916
1.00 to 1.24	369
1.25 to 1.49	574
1.50 to 1.84	1,104
1.85 to 1.99	37
2.00 and over	3,452

TABLE 8: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING SNAP SUPPORT

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total: Received SNAP	3,045
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,013
At least one person in household 60 years or over	181
No people in household 60 years or over	832
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	2,032
At least one person in household 60 years or over	553
No people in household 60 years or over	1,479

TABLE 9: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	The Gila River Indian Community
Population 16 years and over	8,031
In labor force	4,002
Civilian labor force	3,993
Unemployed Civilians	992
In Military	9
Not in labor force	4,029
Females 16 years and over	3,964
Females in labor force	1,812
Females in civilian labor force	1,812
Employed Females	1,348

TABLE 10: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total Workforce	3,001
Total: Workers 16 years and over	2,878
Male:	1,653
Female:	1,348
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	1,066
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	17
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	120
Local government workers	1,489
Federal government workers	80
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	28
Unpaid family workers	61

TABLE 11: WORKERS BY INDUSTRY

	The Gila River Indian Community
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	153
Construction	173
Manufacturing	202
Wholesale trade	24
Retail trade	163
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	56
Information	74
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	75
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	89
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	834
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	481
Other services, except public administration	109
Public administration	568

TABLE 12: CLASS OF WORKER

	The Gila River Indian Community
Employed Civilians	3,001
Private wage and salary workers	1,186
Government workers	1,726
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	28
Unpaid family workers	61

TABLE 13: MARITAL STATUS

	The Gila River Indian Community
15 years and over	8,254
Never married	4,979
Now married, except separated	1,832
Separated	104
Widowed	597
Divorced, and not currently married	742

TABLE 14: FERTILITY Universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months

	The Gila River Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old	2,916
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	2,448
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	139
Unmarried women who gave birth	139
Women 15 to 19 years of age	675
Women 20 to 34 years of age	1,158
Women 35 to 50 years of age	1,083
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	57
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	65
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	73
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	10

TABLE 15: SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	The Gila River Indian Community
Population 3 years and over	10,576
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,105
In nursery school, preschool	300
In kindergarten	196
In elementary school, grades 1-8	1,529
In High school, ie. grades 9-12	853
In College or graduate school	227

TABLE 16: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OLDER

	The Gila River Indian Community
Total population 25 years and over	6,069
Less than 9th grade	1,309
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	30
High school graduate, includes equivalency	661
Some college, no degree	290
Associates degree	206
Bachelors' degree	427
Graduate or professional degree	234
High school graduate or higher	3,823
Bachelor degree or higher	661

TABLE 17: VETERAN STATUS

	The Gila River Indian Community
In Military	53
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,409
Civilian veterans	374

TABLE 18: RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO

	The Gila River Indian Community
Population 1 year and over	11,182
Same house	10,055
Different house in the U.S	1,127
Same county, different house	866
Different county	730
Different county, Same state	237
Different state	261
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	237

TABLE 19: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The Gila River Indian Community
5 years and over	10,063
English only	8,002
Language other than English	2,061
Speaks English less than very well	332
Speak Spanish	178
Speaks English less than very well	30

**APPENDIX C:
GILA RIVER INDIAN COMMUNITY
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Gila River Indian Community the ACS has established that there are 3,045 households represented on the Gila River Indian Community. The survey also indicates that there are 2,500 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 4.3 percent and 82.1 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Gila River Indian Community tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 77.8 percent and 86.4 percent, or 82.1 percent \pm 4.3 percent.

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	3,045	+/-319	3,045	(X)
Family households (families)	2,500	+/-282	82.1%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	1,215	+/-281	39.9%	+/-6.7
Married-couple family	609	+/-168	20.0%	+/-5.7
With own children under 18 years	185	+/-117	6.1%	+/-3.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	746	+/-216	24.5%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	329	+/-186	10.8%	+/-5.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,145	+/-222	37.6%	+/-6.4
With own children under 18 years	701	+/-195	23.0%	+/-5.7
Nonfamily households	545	+/-148	17.9%	+/-4.3
Householder living alone	404	+/-150	13.3%	+/-4.5
65 years and over	68	+/-57	2.2%	+/-1.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,864	+/-300	61.2%	+/-6.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	461	+/-114	15.1%	+/-3.7
Average household size	3.49	+/-0.35	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.61	+/-0.37	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	10,627	+/-1,072	10,627	(X)
Householder	3,045	+/-319	28.7%	+/-2.9
Spouse	638	+/-193	6.0%	+/-1.9
Child	3,403	+/-511	32.0%	+/-3.4
Other relatives	2,484	+/-661	23.4%	+/-5.1
Nonrelatives	1,057	+/-302	9.9%	+/-2.6
Unmarried partner	585	+/-206	5.5%	+/-1.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	4,206	+/-468	4,206	(X)
Never married	2,672	+/-379	63.5%	+/-6.1
Now married, except separated	971	+/-238	23.1%	+/-5.3
Separated	35	+/-38	0.8%	+/-0.9
Widowed	145	+/-66	3.4%	+/-1.5
Divorced	383	+/-224	9.1%	+/-5.1
Females 15 years and over	4,048	+/-410	4,048	(X)
Never married	2,307	+/-361	57.0%	+/-5.5
Now married, except separated	861	+/-188	21.3%	+/-4.7
Separated	69	+/-71	1.7%	+/-1.8
Widowed	452	+/-135	11.2%	+/-3.2
Divorced	359	+/-123	8.9%	+/-3.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	139	+/-79	139	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	139	+/-79	100.0%	+/-24.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	57	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	+/-27	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	65	+/-80	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	73	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	10	+/-16	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	781	+/-251	781	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	431	+/-220	55.2%	+/-18.2
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	90	+/-68	11.5%	+/-8.5
1 or 2 years	188	+/-197	24.1%	+/-20.7
3 or 4 years	48	+/-61	6.1%	+/-7.5
5 or more years	105	+/-85	13.4%	+/-11.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	431	+/-220	431	(X)
Who are female	260	+/-98	60.3%	+/-16.0
Who are married	185	+/-123	42.9%	+/-27.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,105	+/-587	3,105	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	300	+/-151	9.7%	+/-4.5
Kindergarten	196	+/-99	6.3%	+/-3.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,529	+/-404	49.2%	+/-7.2
High school (grades 9-12)	853	+/-238	27.5%	+/-6.1
College or graduate school	227	+/-147	7.3%	+/-4.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	6,069	+/-563	6,069	(X)
Less than 9th grade	548	+/-153	9.0%	+/-2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,698	+/-353	28.0%	+/-4.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,281	+/-351	37.6%	+/-5.0
Some college, no degree	1,031	+/-241	17.0%	+/-3.8
Associate's degree	309	+/-133	5.1%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree	180	+/-104	3.0%	+/-1.7
Graduate or professional degree	22	+/-28	0.4%	+/-0.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	63.0%	+/-4.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-1.8
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,409	+/-652	7,409	(X)
Civilian veterans	374	+/-160	5.0%	+/-2.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	11,182	+/-1,050	11,182	(X)
Same house	10,055	+/-970	89.9%	+/-3.9
Different house in the U.S.	1,127	+/-461	10.1%	+/-3.9
Same county	866	+/-352	7.7%	+/-3.0
Different county	261	+/-157	2.3%	+/-1.3
Same state	237	+/-151	2.1%	+/-1.3
Different state	24	+/-37	0.2%	+/-0.3
Abroad	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
Native	11,322	+/-1,031	99.5%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	11,278	+/-1,047	99.1%	+/-0.5
State of residence	10,795	+/-1,066	94.9%	+/-1.7
Different state	483	+/-175	4.2%	+/-1.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	44	+/-64	0.4%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	58	+/-46	0.5%	+/-0.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	58	+/-46	58	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	28	+/-32	48.3%	+/-43.9
Not a U.S. citizen	30	+/-33	51.7%	+/-43.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	102	+/-59	102	(X)
Native	44	+/-64	44	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-49.6
Entered before 2000	44	+/-64	100.0%	+/-49.6
Foreign born	58	+/-46	58	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-43.2
Entered before 2000	58	+/-46	100.0%	+/-43.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	58	+/-46	58	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-43.2
Asia	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-43.2
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-43.2
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-43.2
Latin America	40	+/-37	69.0%	+/-40.6
Northern America	18	+/-28	31.0%	+/-40.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	10,063	+/-920	10,063	(X)
English only	8,002	+/-894	79.5%	+/-4.2
Language other than English	2,061	+/-438	20.5%	+/-4.2
Speak English less than "very well"	332	+/-153	3.3%	+/-1.5
Spanish	178	+/-111	1.8%	+/-1.1

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	30	+/-33	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	177	+/-226	1.8%	+/-2.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other languages	1,706	+/-430	17.0%	+/-4.1
Speak English less than "very well"	302	+/-148	3.0%	+/-1.5
ANCESTRY				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
American	48	+/-76	0.4%	+/-0.7
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
English	29	+/-45	0.3%	+/-0.4
French (except Basque)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
German	69	+/-56	0.6%	+/-0.5
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Irish	36	+/-40	0.3%	+/-0.3
Italian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Polish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	18	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.2
Scottish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swedish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swiss	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Welsh	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	8,031	+/-703	8,031	(X)
In labor force	4,002	+/-464	49.8%	+/-4.7
Civilian labor force	3,993	+/-465	49.7%	+/-4.7
Employed	3,001	+/-383	37.4%	+/-4.1
Unemployed	992	+/-270	12.4%	+/-3.3
Armed Forces	9	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	4,029	+/-570	50.2%	+/-4.7
Civilian labor force	3,993	+/-465	3,993	(X)

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-5.7
Females 16 years and over	3,964	+/-407	3,964	(X)
In labor force	1,812	+/-280	45.7%	+/-6.3
Civilian labor force	1,812	+/-280	45.7%	+/-6.3
Employed	1,348	+/-227	34.0%	+/-5.1
Own children under 6 years	1,297	+/-291	1,297	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	721	+/-268	55.6%	+/-13.9
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,887	+/-443	1,887	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,364	+/-397	72.3%	+/-10.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,878	+/-401	2,878	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,989	+/-354	69.1%	+/-7.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	599	+/-191	20.8%	+/-6.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	53	+/-39	1.8%	+/-1.4
Walked	144	+/-115	5.0%	+/-3.9
Other means	40	+/-53	1.4%	+/-1.8
Worked at home	53	+/-49	1.8%	+/-1.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,001	+/-383	3,001	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	483	+/-157	16.1%	+/-4.7
Service occupations	977	+/-232	32.6%	+/-6.8
Sales and office occupations	575	+/-163	19.2%	+/-4.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	377	+/-136	12.6%	+/-4.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	589	+/-184	19.6%	+/-5.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,001	+/-383	3,001	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	153	+/-90	5.1%	+/-3.0
Construction	173	+/-123	5.8%	+/-4.0
Manufacturing	202	+/-125	6.7%	+/-4.1
Wholesale trade	24	+/-38	0.8%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	163	+/-97	5.4%	+/-3.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	56	+/-44	1.9%	+/-1.4
Information	74	+/-63	2.5%	+/-2.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	75	+/-53	2.5%	+/-1.8
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	89	+/-67	3.0%	+/-2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	834	+/-224	27.8%	+/-6.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	481	+/-164	16.0%	+/-5.1
Other services, except public administration	109	+/-91	3.6%	+/-3.0
Public administration	568	+/-184	18.9%	+/-5.9
CLASS OF WORKER				

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,001	+/-383	3,001	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,186	+/-261	39.5%	+/-7.2
Government workers	1,726	+/-305	57.5%	+/-7.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	28	+/-36	0.9%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	61	+/-72	2.0%	+/-2.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,045	+/-319	3,045	(X)
Less than \$10,000	805	+/-204	26.4%	+/-5.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	+/-96	5.5%	+/-3.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	388	+/-145	12.7%	+/-4.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	376	+/-127	12.3%	+/-3.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	387	+/-188	12.7%	+/-5.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	441	+/-143	14.5%	+/-4.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	241	+/-101	7.9%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	194	+/-104	6.4%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47	+/-46	1.5%	+/-1.6
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.3
Median household income (dollars)	28,779	+/-4,132	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	38,131	+/-4,481	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,310	+/-268	75.9%	+/-5.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	41,771	+/-4,664	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	615	+/-151	20.2%	+/-5.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9,845	+/-1,450	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	310	+/-117	10.2%	+/-3.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,814	+/-6,008	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	290	+/-130	9.5%	+/-4.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,199	+/-1,450	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	366	+/-159	12.0%	+/-5.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,235	+/-543	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,013	+/-238	33.3%	+/-7.3
Families	2,500	+/-282	2,500	(X)
Less than \$10,000	548	+/-176	21.9%	+/-6.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	+/-188	11.8%	+/-7.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	405	+/-149	16.2%	+/-5.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	222	+/-107	8.9%	+/-4.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	298	+/-107	11.9%	+/-4.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	293	+/-143	11.7%	+/-5.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	304	+/-122	12.2%	+/-4.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	88	+/-73	3.5%	+/-2.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47	+/-46	1.9%	+/-1.9
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	25,062	+/-5,897	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	37,503	+/-5,468	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	9,691	+/-1,138	(X)	(X)

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Nonfamily households	545	+/-148	545	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	8,921	+/-12,953	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	19,895	+/-6,180	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	19,691	+/-2,468	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,928	+/-5,305	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	26,184	+/-3,145	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	40.1%	+/-7.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	47.1%	+/-10.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.9%	+/-26.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	25.3%	+/-14.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.3%	+/-13.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-56.4
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	49.9%	+/-10.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	59.1%	+/-12.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	79.0%	+/-33.5

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
All people	(X)	(X)	47.8%	+/-7.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	61.1%	+/-9.7
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	59.9%	+/-10.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	59.5%	+/-13.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	60.2%	+/-11.3
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	41.1%	+/-6.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	41.5%	+/-6.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	36.6%	+/-15.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	44.1%	+/-8.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	69.2%	+/-9.7

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
Male	5,707	+/-594	50.1%	+/-2.7
Female	5,673	+/-615	49.9%	+/-2.7
Under 5 years	1,317	+/-238	11.6%	+/-1.7
5 to 9 years	987	+/-312	8.7%	+/-2.3
10 to 14 years	822	+/-276	7.2%	+/-2.2
15 to 19 years	1,222	+/-253	10.7%	+/-2.0
20 to 24 years	963	+/-259	8.5%	+/-2.2
25 to 34 years	1,271	+/-274	11.2%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	1,556	+/-371	13.7%	+/-3.0
45 to 54 years	1,551	+/-306	13.6%	+/-2.7
55 to 59 years	587	+/-122	5.2%	+/-1.1
60 to 64 years	330	+/-103	2.9%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	317	+/-105	2.8%	+/-1.0
75 to 84 years	343	+/-125	3.0%	+/-1.0
85 years and over	114	+/-69	1.0%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	28.2	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7,418	+/-652	65.2%	+/-4.0
21 years and over	6,914	+/-627	60.8%	+/-3.8
62 years and over	882	+/-191	7.8%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	774	+/-168	6.8%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	7,418	+/-652	7,418	(X)
Male	3,826	+/-444	51.6%	+/-3.1
Female	3,592	+/-350	48.4%	+/-3.1
65 years and over	774	+/-168	774	(X)
Male	367	+/-79	47.4%	+/-7.1
Female	407	+/-118	52.6%	+/-7.1
RACE				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
One race	11,284	+/-1,040	99.2%	+/-0.9
Two or more races	96	+/-100	0.8%	+/-0.9
One race	11,284	+/-1,040	99.2%	+/-0.9
White	145	+/-67	1.3%	+/-0.6
Black or African American	80	+/-126	0.7%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,954	+/-1,019	96.3%	+/-1.8
Cherokee tribal grouping	14	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Navajo tribal grouping	411	+/-265	3.6%	+/-2.3
Sioux tribal grouping	6	+/-11	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4

Subject	Gila River Indian Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Japanese	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.3
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian	14	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.2
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	71	+/-60	0.6%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	96	+/-100	0.8%	+/-0.9
White and Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	96	+/-100	0.8%	+/-0.9
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
White	241	+/-131	2.1%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	80	+/-126	0.7%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	11,050	+/-1,022	97.1%	+/-1.5
Asian	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race	71	+/-60	0.6%	+/-0.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	11,380	+/-1,043	11,380	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	478	+/-368	4.2%	+/-3.1
Mexican	455	+/-338	4.0%	+/-2.9
Puerto Rican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Hispanic or Latino	23	+/-36	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,902	+/-985	95.8%	+/-3.1
White alone	105	+/-55	0.9%	+/-0.5
Black or African American alone	80	+/-126	0.7%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	10,610	+/-969	93.2%	+/-3.5
Asian alone	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	14	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	73	+/-92	0.6%	+/-0.8
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	73	+/-92	0.6%	+/-0.8
Total housing units	3,519	+/-316	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.