

**Demographic Analysis of the
Havasupai Tribe
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

The Havasupai Tribe
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Havasupai Tribe

Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Havasupai Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Havasupai Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Havasupai Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5 year estimates). Once the American Community Survey (ACS) data estimates for the 5 year 2006-2010 series became available the ARPI completed the analysis, which follows in the document. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance grant to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Havasupai Tribe. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Havasupai Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the Havasupai Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Coconino County and the Havasupai Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Coconino County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

Appendix C in this document contains the margins of error used to calculate the estimates for the ACS.

Population

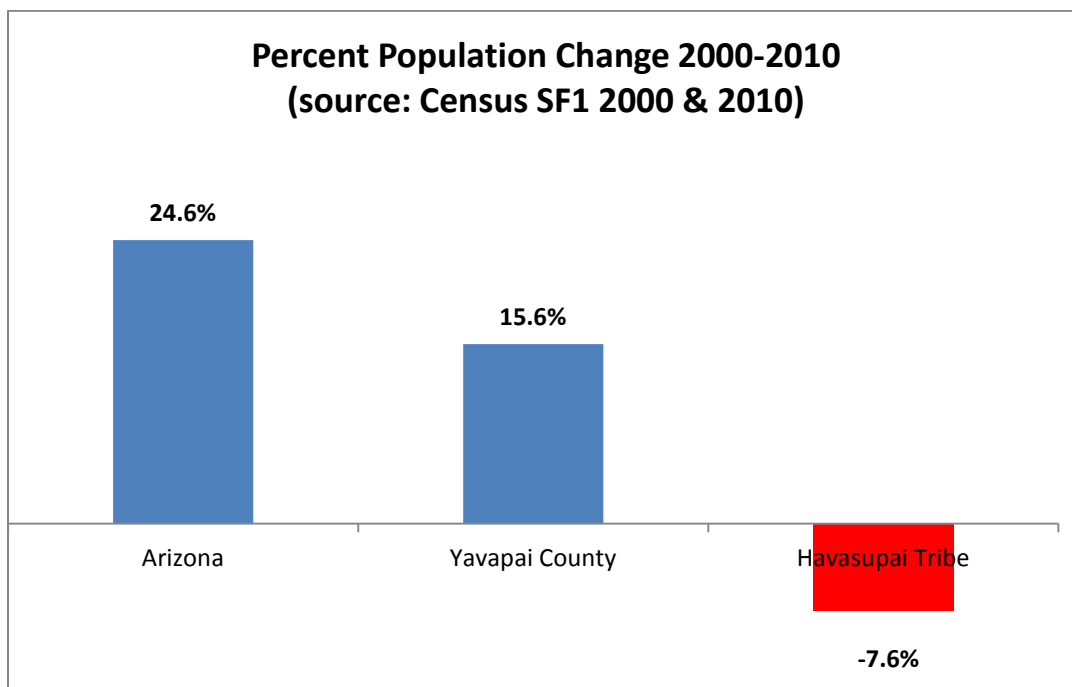
The population of the Havasupai Tribe saw a decline of -7.6 percent in 2010 when compared to 2000. This decline in tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, but accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands. Both the state (24.6%) and the county (15.6%) grew at much faster rates between the last census in 2000 and 2010.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	116,320	503
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	134,421	465
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	15.6%	-7.6%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Coconino County & the Havasupai Tribe



Gender

There are more just slightly more females (50.8%) than males (49.2%) within the Havasupai Tribe. The gender ratios in the Havasupai Tribe are lower for males in both the State (49.7%) and the County (49.6%). Females (50.8%) among the Havasupai tribal members comprise very similar proportions of the population to both the State (50.4%) and the County (51.0%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Males	3,175,823	66,666	229
Females	3,216,194	67,755	236

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Age

The Havasupai Tribe is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 year population accounts for 31.4 percent of all tribal members, which represents a larger proportion for that age group compared to the State (25.5%) and much larger than Coconino County (19.1%). The fact that one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

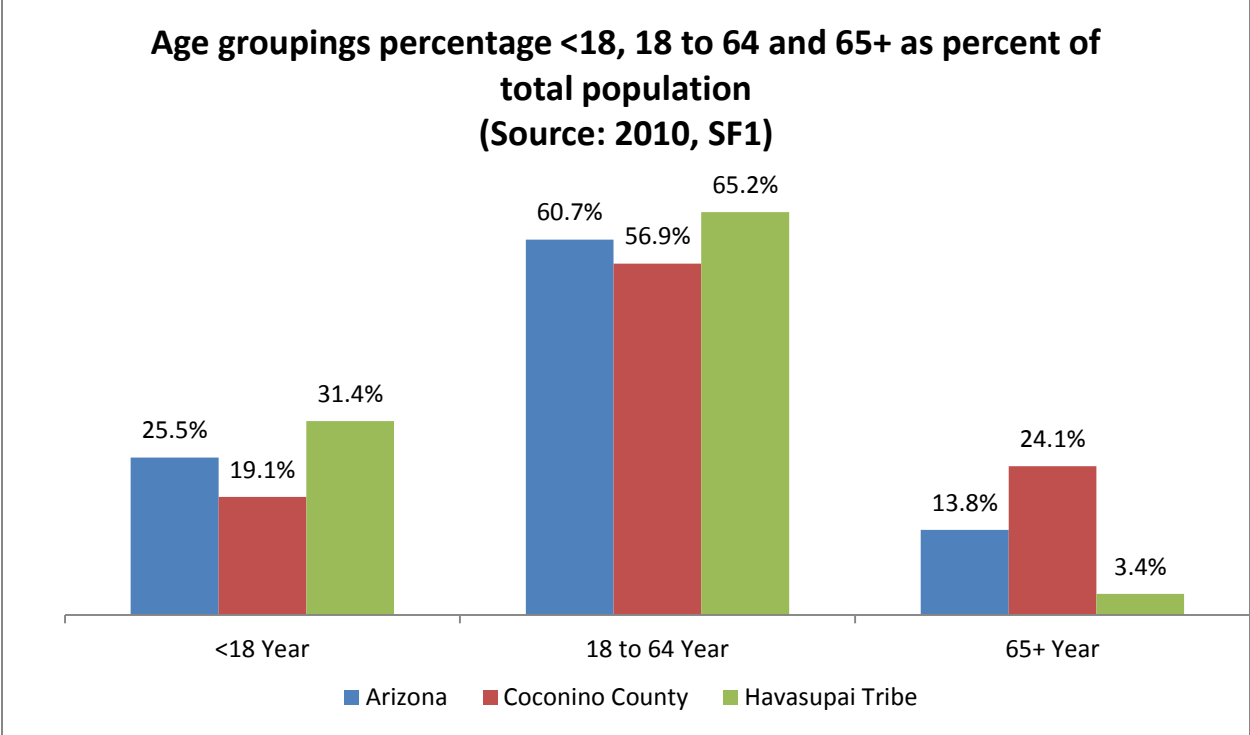
On the other hand, the tribe has few members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for only 3.4 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the State and 24.1 percent for the County. The Havasupai Tribe has a similar age profile to other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age eighteen. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for two-thirds (65.2%) of tribal members, roughly the same as the State (60.7%) and higher than the County (56.9%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	10,468	56
5 to 9 years	453,680	10,915	48
10 to 14 years	448,664	11,743	25
15 to 17 years	270,955	7,143	17
18 and 19 years	190,627	4,773	19
20 years	93,756	2,224	14
21 years	89,342	2,143	7
22 to 24 years	259,486	5,800	29
25 to 29 years	439,998	9,457	56
30 to 34 years	416,695	9,095	23
35 to 39 years	415,693	9,733	23
40 to 44 years	406,801	10,725	29
45 to 49 years	427,022	13,607	32
50 to 54 years	415,524	16,203	31
55 to 59 years	375,268	17,780	25
60 and 61 years	144,092	7,331	8
62 to 64 years	206,868	11,126	7
65 and 66 years	119,102	6,771	2
67 to 69 years	163,764	9,699	3
70 to 74 years	215,026	12,455	3
75 to 79 years	162,261	9,298	2
80 to 84 years	118,278	6,698	4
85 years and over	103,400	5,846	2
Total	6,392,017	211,033	465

Source: Census 2010 SF1

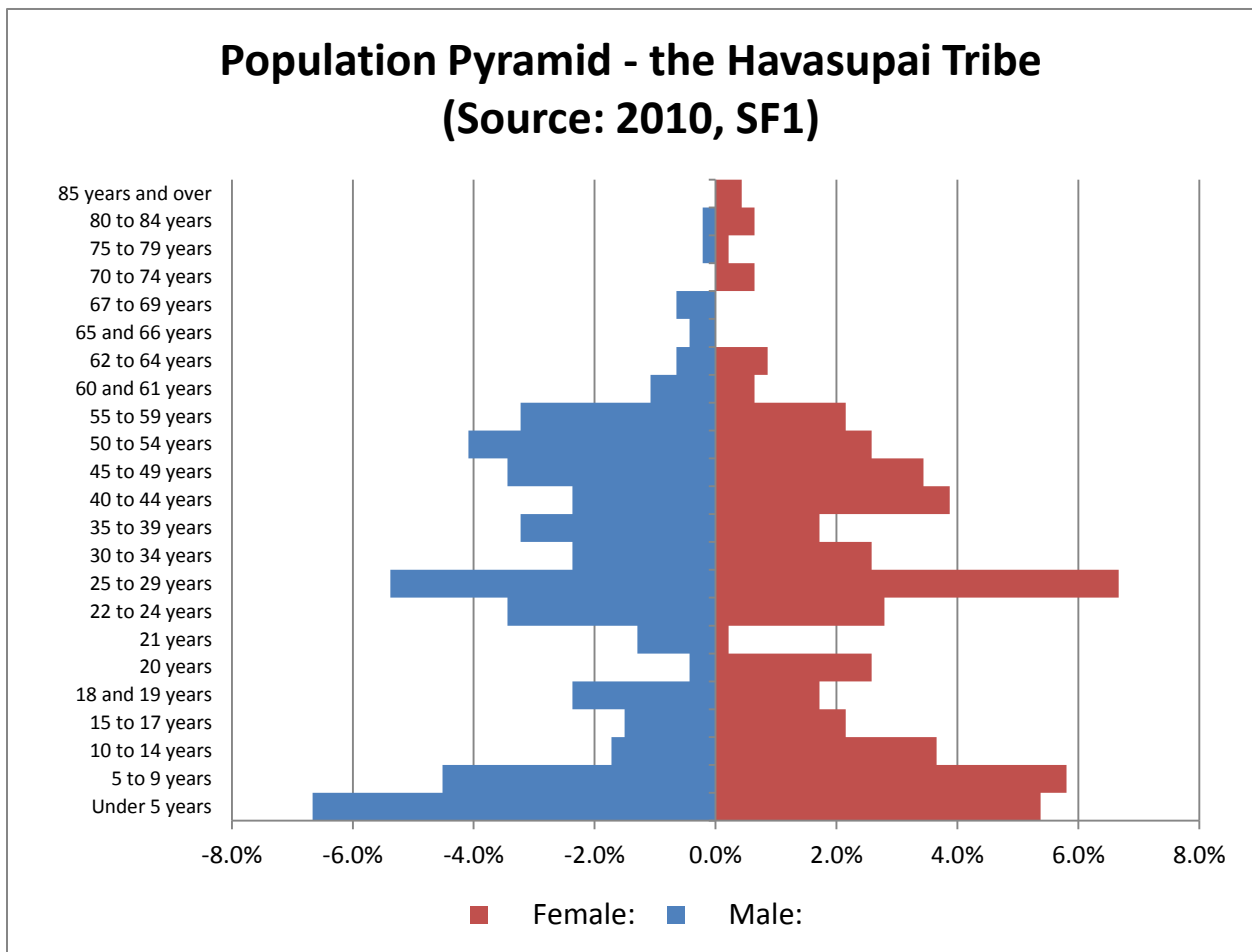
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Coconino County & the Havasupai Tribe 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are an relatively even numbers of males and females. The female population between 62 and 67 years of age may not actually be missing from the distribution but were possibly not counted in the decennial census. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males, which is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Havasupai Tribe 2010



Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 31.4 percent of all tribal members. There are 229 males and 236 female tribal members; of these 29.3 percent are males under age 18 and 33.5 percent are females under age 18. There are more males under age 5 years (52.5%) than females (35.4%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age

	Male:		Female:	
	Total	%	Total	%
Total Population	229		236	
Under 1 year	6	9%	6	8%
1 year	6	9%	4	5%
2 years	8	12%	5	6%
3 years	8	12%	4	5%
4 years	3	4%	6	8%
5 years	4	6%	3	4%
6 years	5	7%	11	14%
7 years	2	3%	5	6%
8 years	6	9%	6	8%
9 years	4	6%	2	3%
10 years	1	1%	4	5%
11 years	2	3%	6	8%
12 years	3	4%	6	8%
13 years	1	1%	0	0%
14 years	1	1%	1	1%
15 years	0	0%	1	1%
16 years	4	6%	3	4%
17 years	3	4%	6	8%
Total Under 18 Years of age	67	100%	79	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the Havasupai tribal members is 27 years, with males and females aged 27 and 25 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is lower than both the State (36 years) and the County 31 years. This statistic serves once more to emphasize the younger age profile of the Havasupai Tribe. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

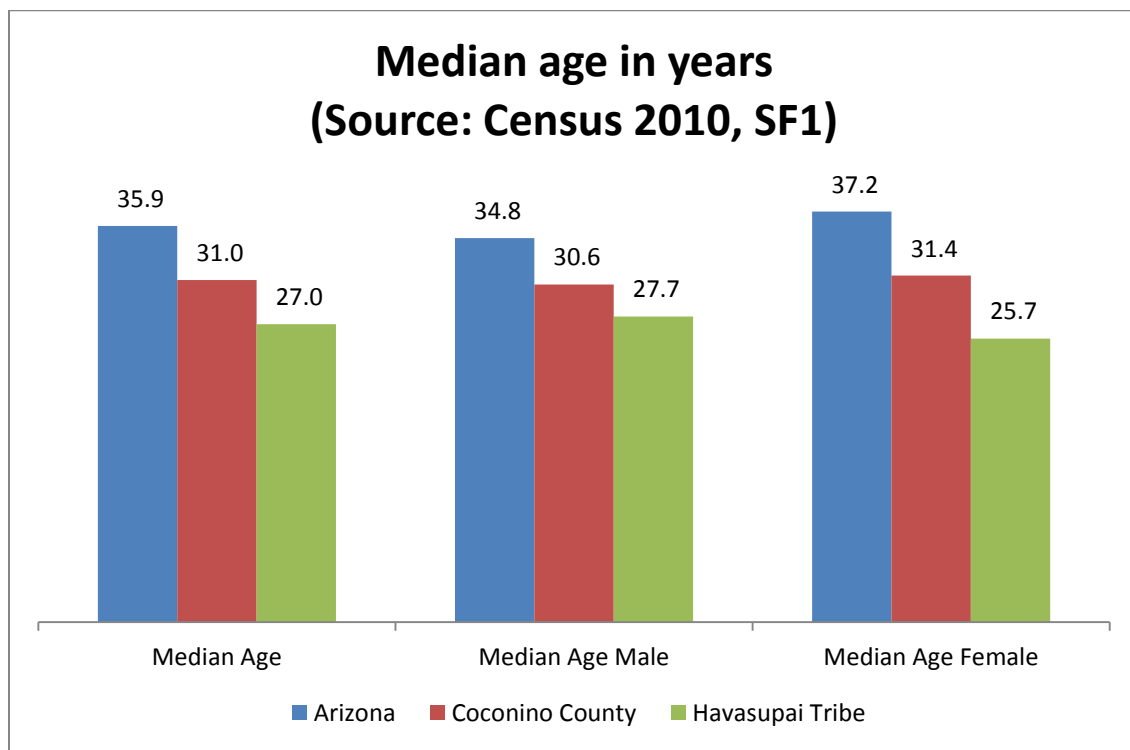


Table 5. Demographic Profile the Havasupai Tribe, Census 2010

	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	116,320	503
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	134,421	465
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	15.6%	-7.6%
Males	3,175,823	66,666	229
Females	3,216,194	67,755	236
Population Density persons per square mile	56	7	2
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	18,661	275.83
Males	49.7%	49.6%	49.2%
Females	50.3%	50.4%	50.8%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	8,945	56
5 to 9 years	453,680	8,763	48
10 to 14 years	448,664	8,599	25
15 to 17 years	270,955	5,481	17
18 and 19 years	190,627	7,843	19
20 years	93,756	4,027	14
21 years	89,342	3,705	7
22 to 24 years	259,486	8,193	29
25 to 29 years	439,998	9,943	56
30 to 34 years	416,695	8,186	23
35 to 39 years	415,693	7,849	23
40 to 44 years	406,801	7,650	29
45 to 49 years	427,022	8,664	32
50 to 54 years	415,524	9,289	31
55 to 59 years	375,268	8,677	25
60 and 61 years	144,092	2,963	8
62 to 64 years	206,868	3,720	7
65 and 66 years	119,102	1,904	2
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,559	3
70 to 74 years	215,026	2,984	3
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,035	2
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,350	4
85 years and over	103,400	1,092	2

Table 5. Demographic Profile the Havasupai Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Median Age	36	31	27
Median Age Male	35	31	28
Median Age Female	37	31	26
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	28,918	115
18 to 24 Years	407,035	16,974	19
25 to 44 Years	887,709	18,144	0
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	22,238	7
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	15,644	23
65 Years and Over	729,845	8,104	0
18 & Over	1,763,003	102,633	319
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	50,436	162
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	52,197	157
21 & Over	4,478,620	90,763	286
15 to 19 Years	461,582	13,324	36
Males 65 & Over	401,695	5,534	7
Females 65 & Over	480,136	6,390	9

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of the Havasupai Tribe tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (94%), while the remaining 6 percent are split between white alone and multi-race persons. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 62 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

RACE:	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
	Total Population	%	Total Population	%	Total Population	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	82,967	62%	9	2%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	1,629	1%	-	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	36,714	27%	436	94%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	1,846	1%	-	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	164	0%	-	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	6,990	5%	1	0%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	4,111	3%	19	4%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Ethnicity

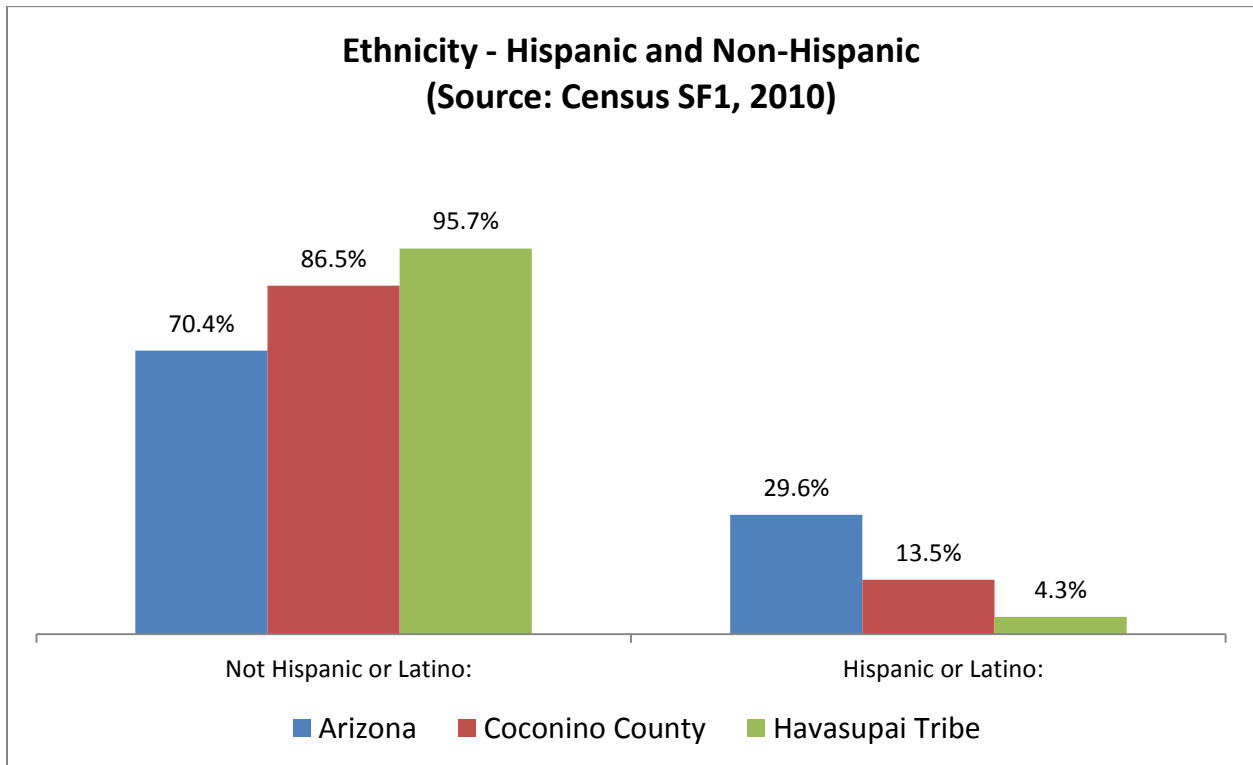
In terms of ethnicity, only a very small percentage (4.3%) of Havasupai Tribe members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is much lower than the State (29.6%) and the surrounding County (13.5%) where much larger percentages self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7 and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	134,421		465	
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	116,255	86.5%	445	95.7%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	18,166	13.5%	20	4.3%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

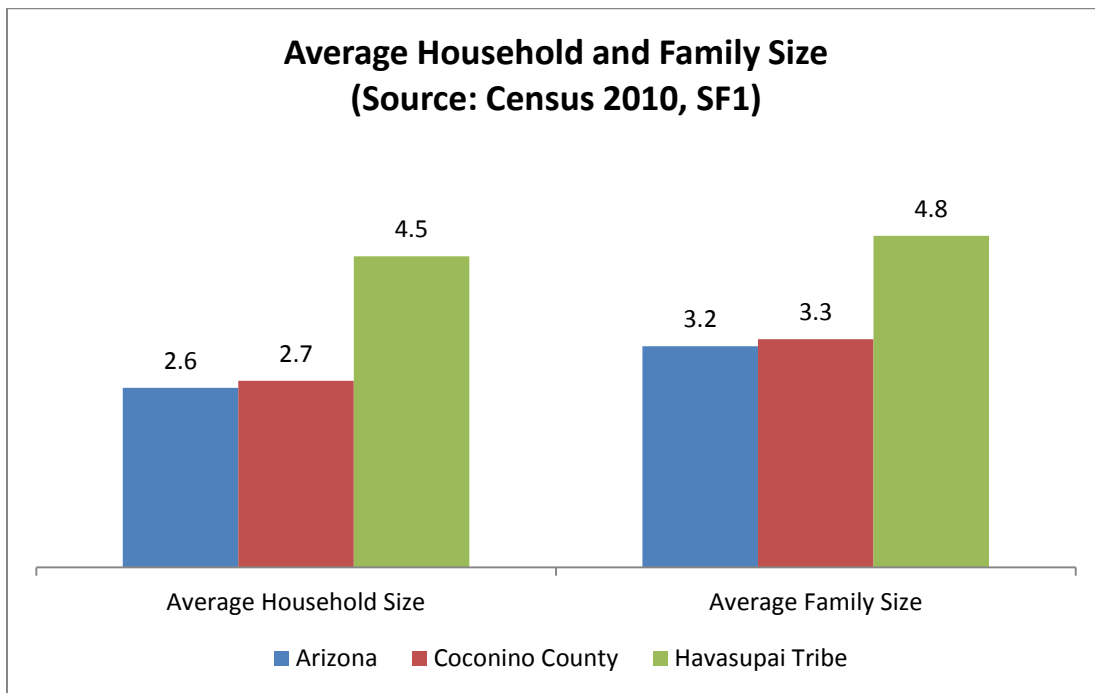
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2010, there were 100 households on the Havasupai Tribe, with an average household size of 4.5 persons and an average family size of 4.8 persons as well. The average household size of 4.5 persons is much larger than the State average (2.6 persons) and County averages (2.7 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.8 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the averages are 3.2 and 3.3 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next portion of this analysis concerns household structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (83.0%) predominate on the Havasupai Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (33.0%), lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (45.0%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (36.0%) of all households. Two-thirds (69.0%) of all households are either married couple families (33.0%) or households headed by single mothers (36.0%). Other household structures include non-family households (17.0%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (18.0%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

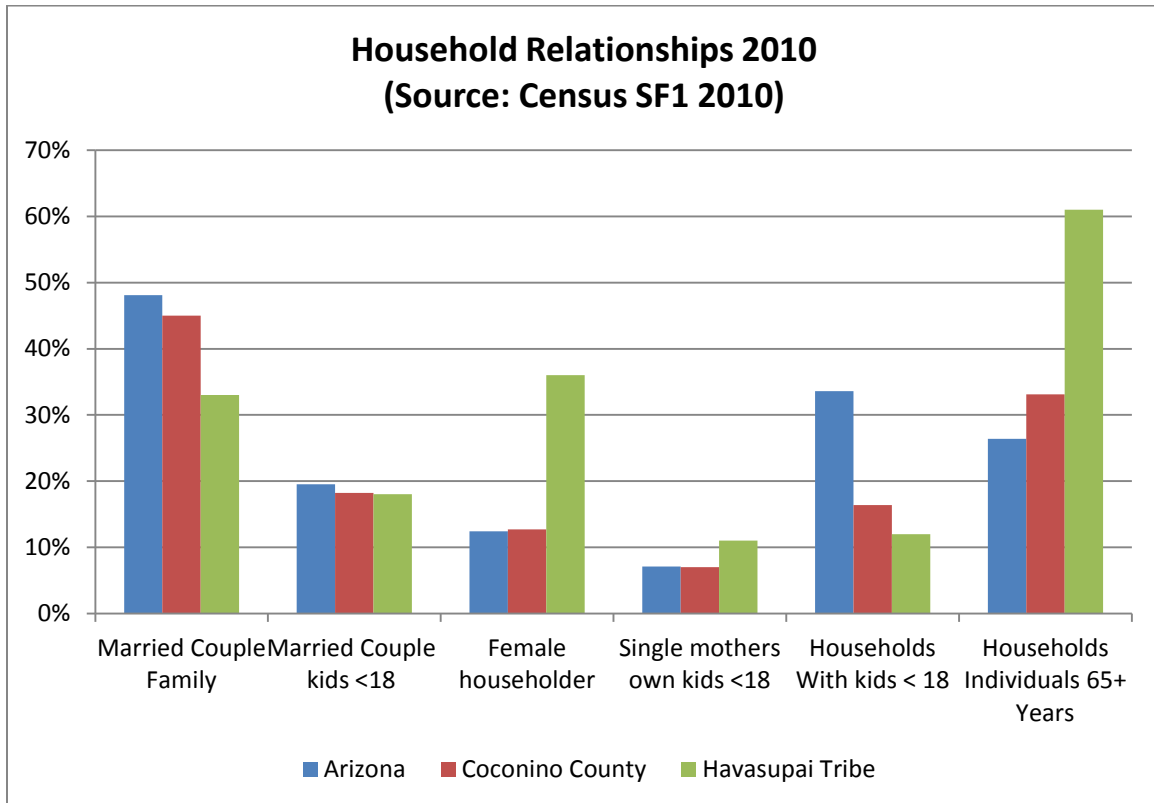
Table 8. Household Structure

	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
		%		%		%
Total Households	2,380,990		46,711		100	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	29,656	63.5%	83	83.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	13,195	28.2%	34	34.0%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	21,005	45.0%	33	33.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	8,480	18.2%	18	18.0%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	5,947	12.7%	36	36.0%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	3,290	7.0%	11	11.0%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	17,055	36.5%	17	17.0%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	4,145	8.9%	18	18.0%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	464	1.0%	3	3.0%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	11,467	24.5%	13	13.0%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	7,681	16.4%	12	12.0%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	15,467	33.1%	61	61.0%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.7		4.5	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.3		4.8	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (18.0%) occur at a higher rate in the Havasupai Tribe than at the State (7.8%) or the County (8.9%). Households with a member over age 65 account for almost two-thirds (61.0%) of all households, occurring at twice the rate of the County (33.1%) and the State (26.4%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (11.0%) than the State (7.1%) or the County (7.0%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



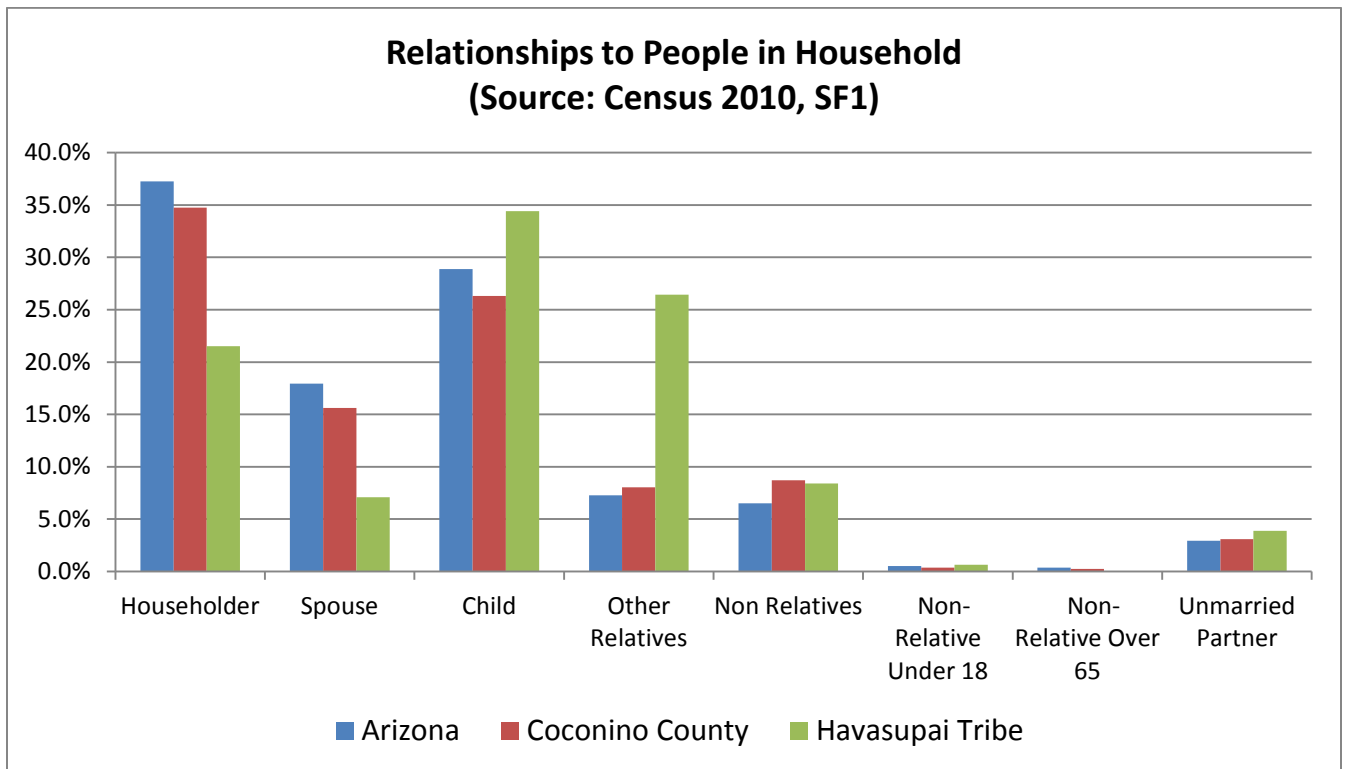
In terms of household characteristics 21.5 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (34.7%). Spouse-headed households comprise a minority of Havasupai Tribe tribal households (7.1%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (15.6%). Children comprise one-third of all households (34.4%), similar to the State (28.9%) and higher than the County (26.3%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Coconino County		The Havasupai Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	46,711	34.7%	100	21.5%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	21,005	15.6%	33	7.1%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	35,364	26.3%	160	34.4%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	10,800	8.0%	123	26.5%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	11,707	8.7%	39	8.4%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	462	0.3%	3	0.6%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	330	0.2%	0	0.0%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	4,145	3.1%	18	3.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Havasupai tribal members (83%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (63%). Non-family households account for one-fifth (17%) of tribal member households, more than the State (34%) or County (37%). Husband and wife families account for two out of five (40%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (71%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Havasupai Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (43%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12%) or County (13%). Households on the Havasupai Tribe are almost twice as likely (61%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (33%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

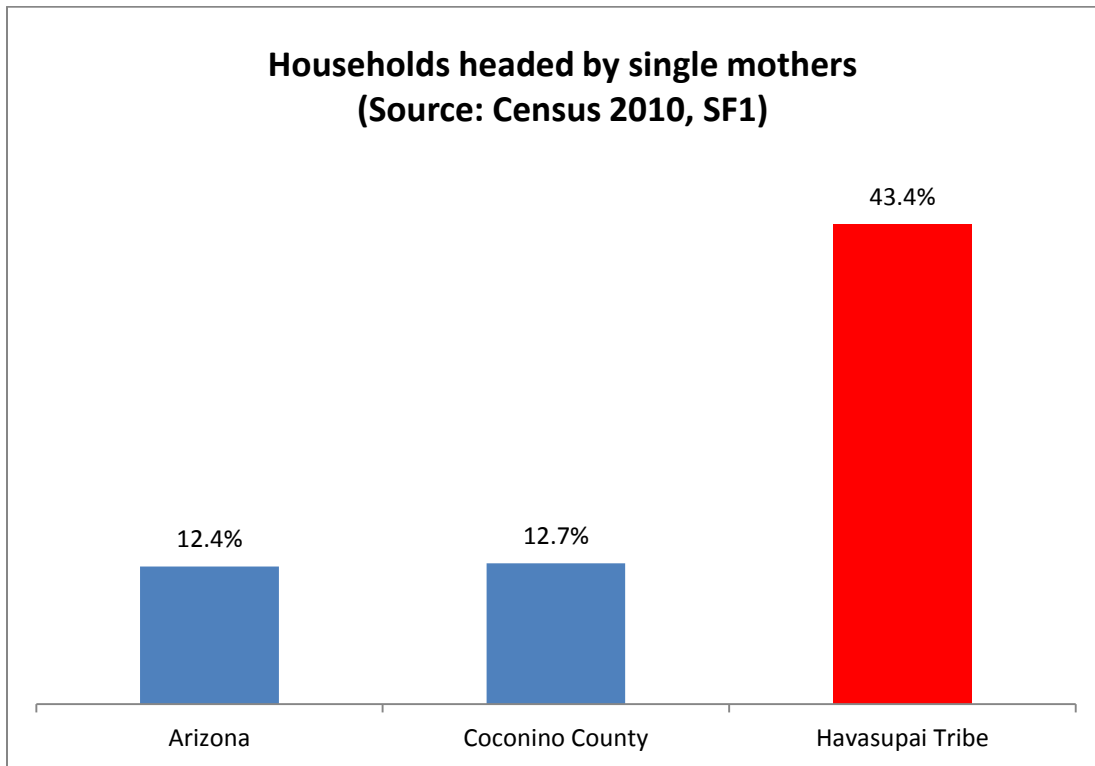


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017		134,421		465	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	31,649	24%	146	31%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	93,938	70%	309	66%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.7		4.5	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.7		1.5	
Total Households	2,380,990		46,711		100	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	29,656	63%	83	83%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	21,005	71%	33	40%
Other family:	430,484	27%	8,651	29%	50	60%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	2,704	6%	14	17%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	5,947	13%	36	43%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	17,055	37%	17	17%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	11,467	67%	13	76%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	5,588	33%	4	24%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		46,711		100	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	15,467	33%	61	61%
Family households:	791,326		15,343		60	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	9,420	61%	26	43%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	2,144	23%	4	15%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	2,546	27%	12	46%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	4,730	50%	10	38%
Other family:	287,271	12%	5,923	13%	34	34%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	1,757	30%	8	24%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	442	7%	2	6%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	380	6%	3	9%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	935	16%	3	9%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	4,166	70%	26	76%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	872	21%	9	35%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	1,057	25%	6	23%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	2,237	54%	11	42%

Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued

	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		124		1	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	79	64%	1	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	18	23%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	6	8%	1	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	55	70%	0	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	45	36%	0	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	7	16%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	2	4%	0	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	36	80%	0	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		31,244		39	
Family households:	785,194	50%	14,313	46%	23	59%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	11,585	81%	7	30%
Other family:	143,213	18%	2,728	19%	16	70%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	947	35%	6	38%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	1,781	65%	10	63%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	16,931	54%	16	41%
Male householder	388,487	49%	8,792	52%	12	75%
Female householder	406,961	51%	8,139	48%	4	25%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

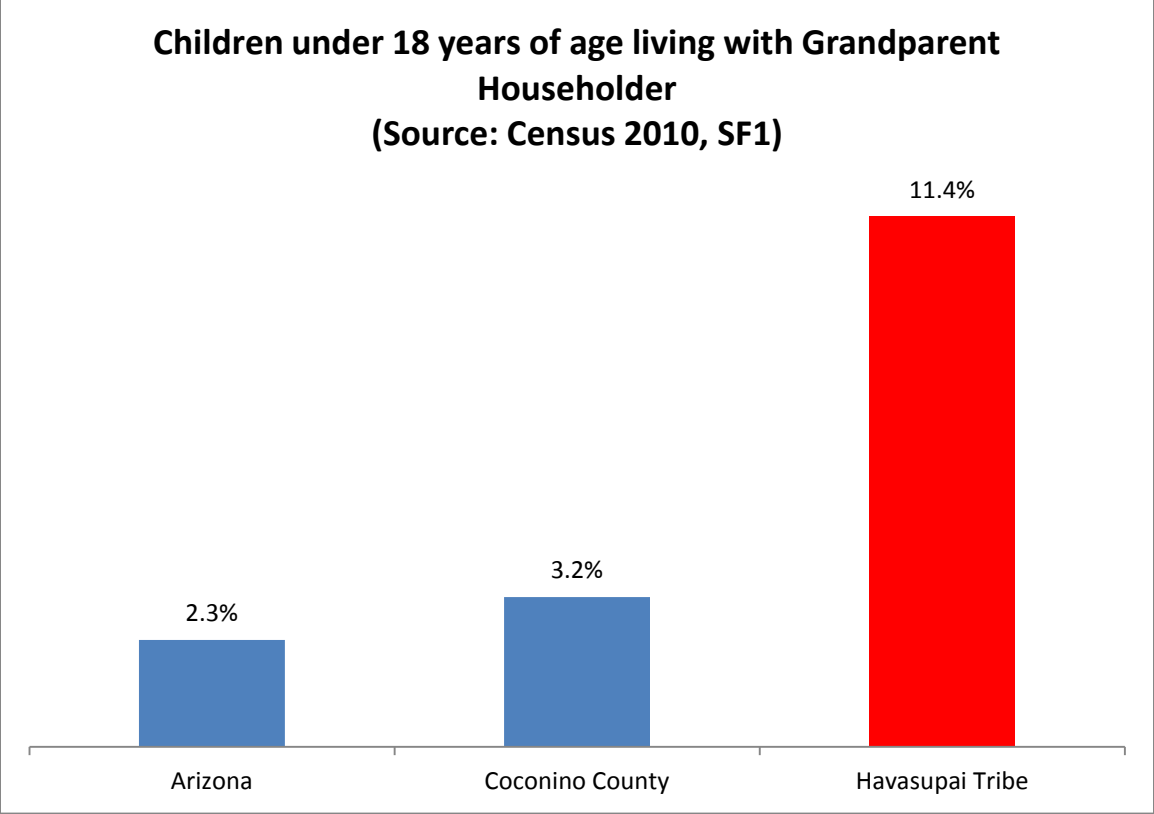
Children under age 18 are three times more likely to live with grandparents on the Havasupai Tribe (11.4%) than they are in the State (2.3%) or in the County (3.2%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Havasupai Tribe, the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
	146,732	2.3%	4,327	3.2%	53	11.4%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	1,271	29.4%	15	28.3%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	646	14.9%	13	24.5%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	293	6.8%	1	1.9%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	1,251	28.9%	16	30.2%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	866	20.0%	8	15.1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

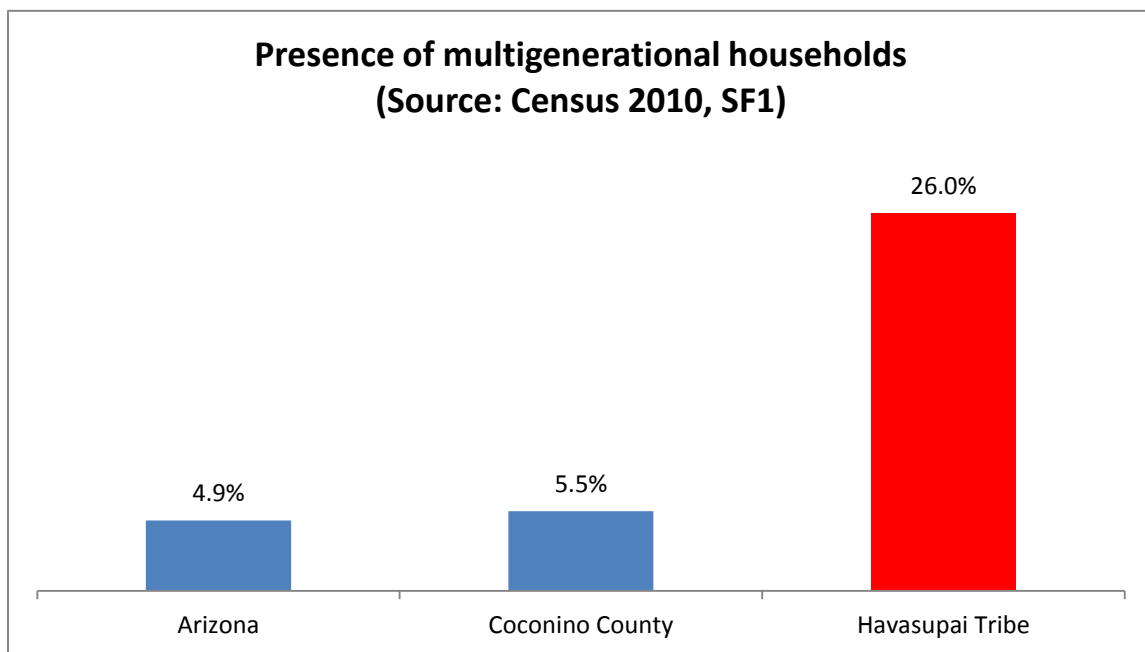
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the Havasupai Tribe are twice as likely to be multi-generational (26%), than the State (4.9%) and the County (5.5%). The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households



Household Income

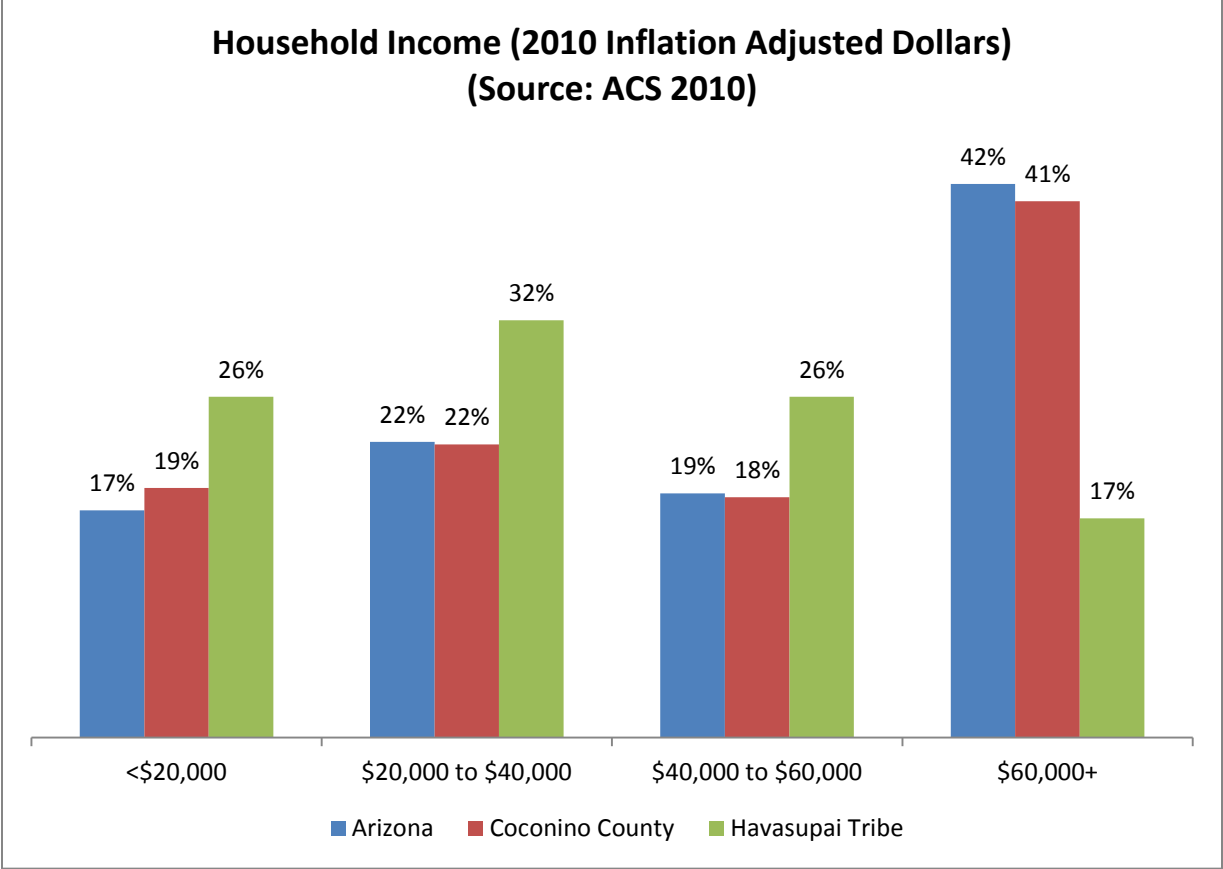
The median household income for the Havasupai Tribe is \$32,000, less than the County (\$49,510) and less than the State (\$51,310). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than residents of both the State and the County. One-fourth (26%) of all households on the Havasupai Tribe have incomes of less the \$20,000 when compared to the State (17%), and the County (20%). Tribal members are more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 (32%), greater than the proportion at the State (22%) and the County (26%). Less than one-fifth (17%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$60,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	2,326,468		45,478		120	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	3,830	8.4%	17	14.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	2,739	6.0%	7	5.8%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	2,025	4.5%	7	5.8%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	2,769	6.1%	21	17.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	2,157	4.7%	4	3.3%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	2,757	6.1%	9	7.5%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	2,416	5.3%	4	3.3%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	2,382	5.2%	24	20.0%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	1,866	4.1%	4	3.3%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	4,061	8.9%	3	2.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	4,684	10.3%	4	3.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	5,779	12.7%	12	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	3,751	8.2%	4	3.3%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	1,701	3.7%	-	0.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	1,526	3.4%	-	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	1,035	2.3%	-	0.0%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Havasupai Tribe are far less likely (3%) to receive Food Stamps/SNAP than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (10%). Also, fewer tribal members (18%) receive Social Security income than do citizens in the County (20%) and the State (29%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

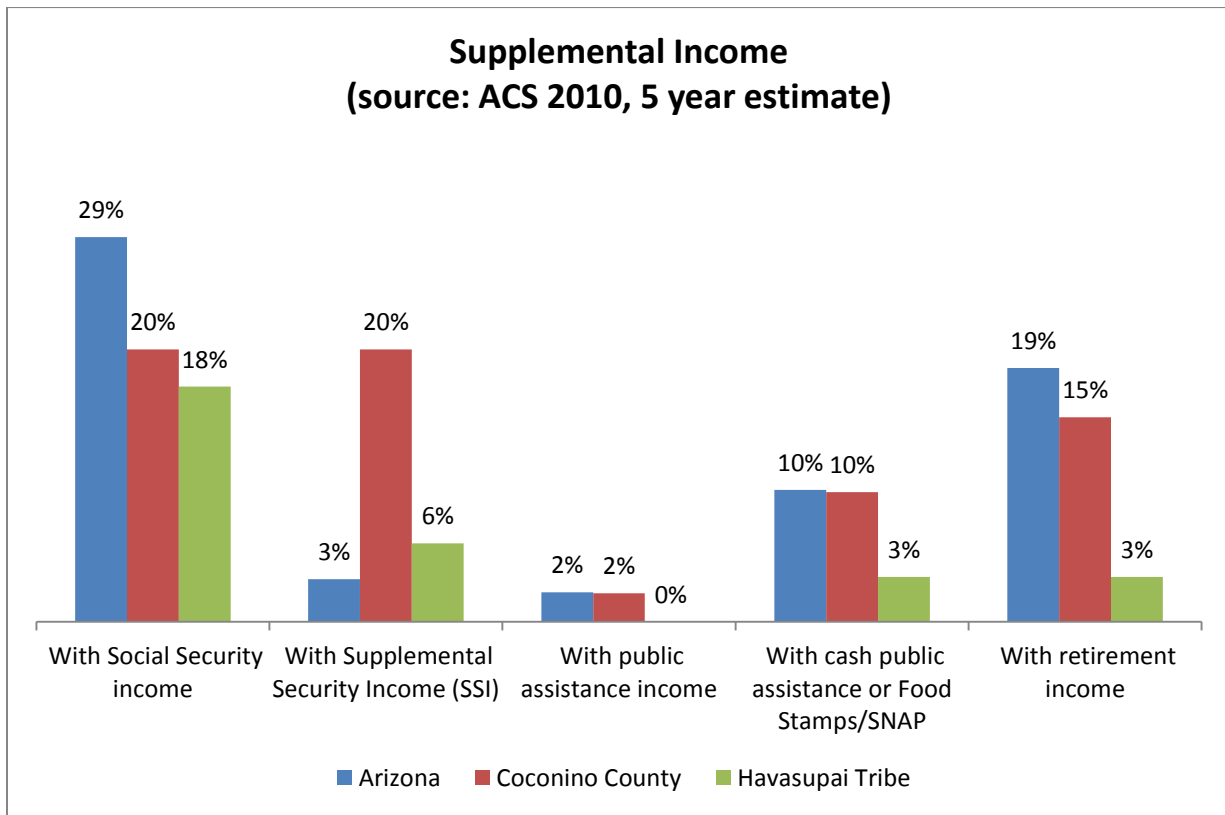


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	45,478	120
Less than \$10,000	163,071	3,830	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	2,739	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	2,025	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	2,769	21
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	2,157	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	2,757	9
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	2,416	4
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	2,382	24
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	1,866	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	4,061	3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	4,684	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	5,779	12
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	3,751	4
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	1,701	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	1,526	-
\$200,000 or more	79,797	1,035	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$49,510	\$32,000
Households with earnings	1,820,138	38,926	103
Households with Social Security income	665,979	9,219	21
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74,011	2,076	7
Households with public assistance income	51,253	965	-
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228,441	4,388	4
Households with retirement income	439,525	6,926	4
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$2,000,000,000	\$3,818,100
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$139,805,800	\$231,700
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$17,664,800	\$59,700
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$3,186,200	
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$63,284	\$111,700
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$51,153	\$36,967
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$15,165	\$31,818
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$24,029	\$11,033
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,302	\$27,925
Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates			

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Havasupai Tribe (\$12,707) is about half the per capita income of the County (\$22,632) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$15,604) are much lower than both the County (\$22,473) and about half that of the State (\$29,573). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Coconino County	The Havasupai Tribe
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$22,632	\$12,707
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$30,945	\$20,556
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	21,601	51
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	16,451	73
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$22,473	\$15,694
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$42,331	\$26,563
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$31,869	\$20,694

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Poverty

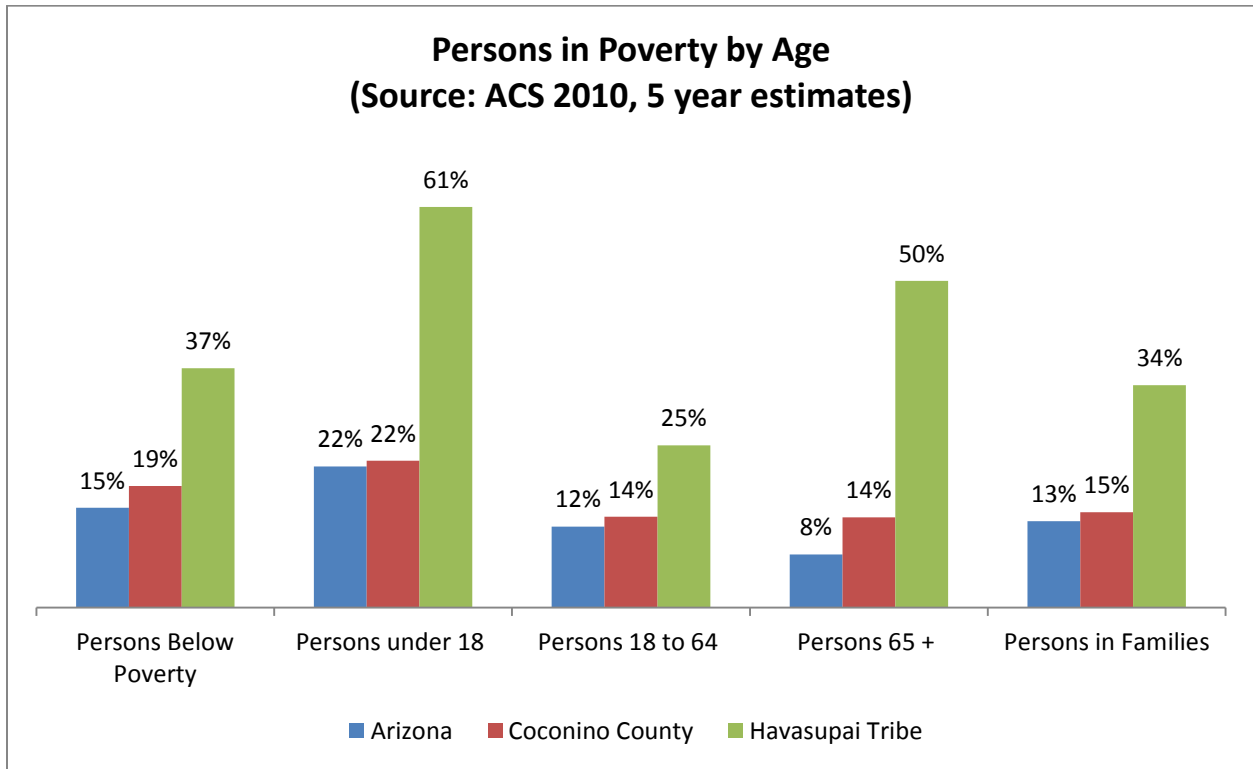
Poverty rates on the Havasupai Tribe (37%) are twice those of the State (15%) and County (19%) generally. Two-thirds (61%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-fourth (25%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (34%) of persons living in families on the Havasupai Tribe live in poverty, about triple the rate of families in poverty at the State level (13%) or County (10%) levels. Half of persons over 65 years of age (50%) live in poverty, many times the State (8%) and County (14%) poverty rates for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona	%	Coconino County	%	Havasupai Tribe	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		124,135		355	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	23,048	19%	130	37%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		31,528		93	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	7,081	22%	57	61%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		81,513		254	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	11,308	14%	63	25%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		11,094		8	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	1,528	14%	4	50%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		97,519		288	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	14,196	15%	98	34%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	8,852	9%	32	11%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are twice as high for the tribe (37%) as for the State (15%) or the County (19%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for those children between 6 and 17 years of age, where 38 percent of these school-aged children live below the poverty level. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Coconino County		The Havasupai Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		124,135		355	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	23,048	19%	130	37%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	1,129	5%	0	0%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	616	3%	5	4%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	4,670	20%	49	38%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family’s income is less than a family’s threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person’s income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being “severely poor.” People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as “near poor.”

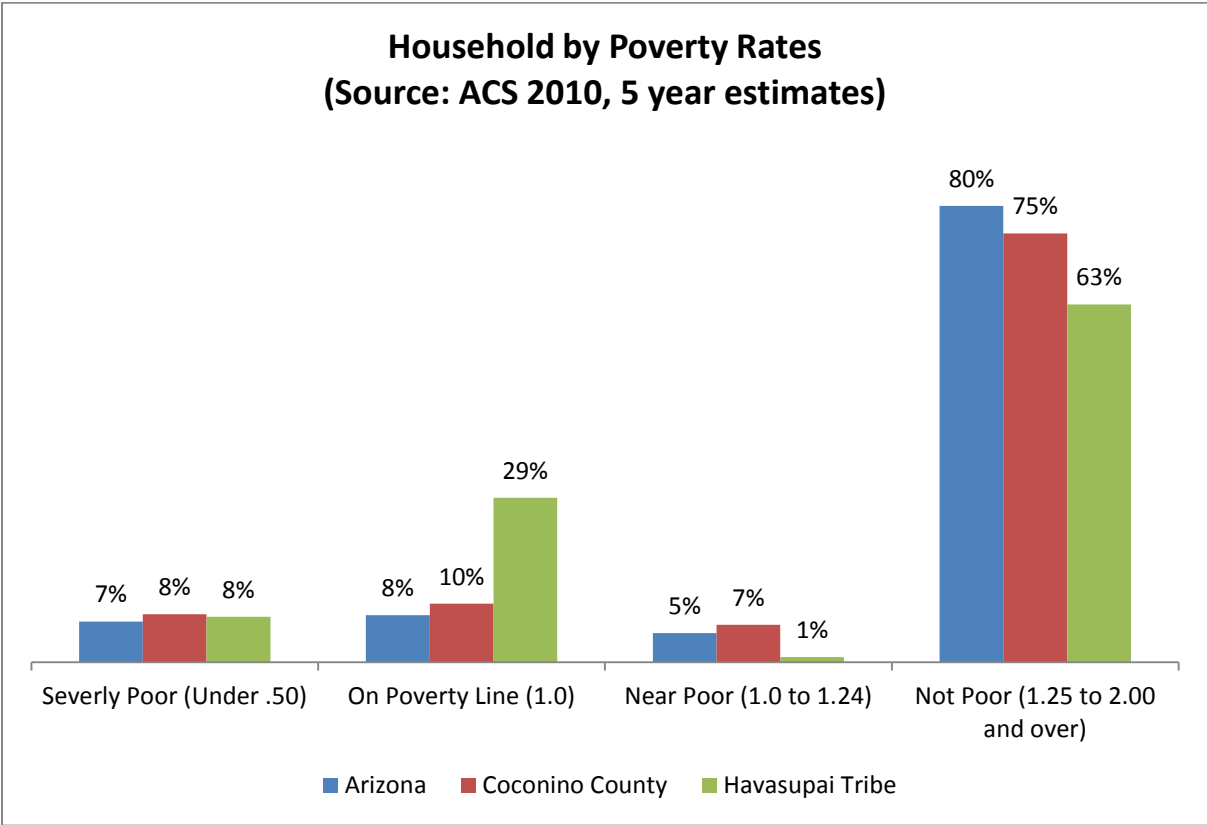
More than one-third (37%) of Havasupai tribal members are classified as “severely poor,” with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are more than twice those of the State (15%) or the County (19%). A further 1.0 percent of tribal members are classified as “near poor” with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. Thus, the data indicates that 38 percent of households are below the poverty line, while the remaining 63 percent are located above the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Coconino County		Havasupai Tribe	
Total: Households	6,110,304		124,135		355	
Under .50	433,779	7%	10,389	8%	28	8%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	12,659	10%	102	29%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	8,080	7%	3	1%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	6,395	5%	26	7%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	8,334	7%	51	14%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	2,807	2%	35	10%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	75,471	61%	110	31%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

A small percentage of all households (3.3%) on the Havasupai Tribe tribal members receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is much lower than the State (9.1%) and the County (8.8%). See Table 18.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Coconino County	The Havasupai Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	45,478	120
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	212,791	3,987	4
At least one person in household 60 years or over	46,099	793	0
No people in household 60 years or over	166,692	3,194	4
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	2,113,677	41,491	116
At least one person in household 60 years or over	736,174	11,104	18
No people in household 60 years or over	1,377,503	30,387	98

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

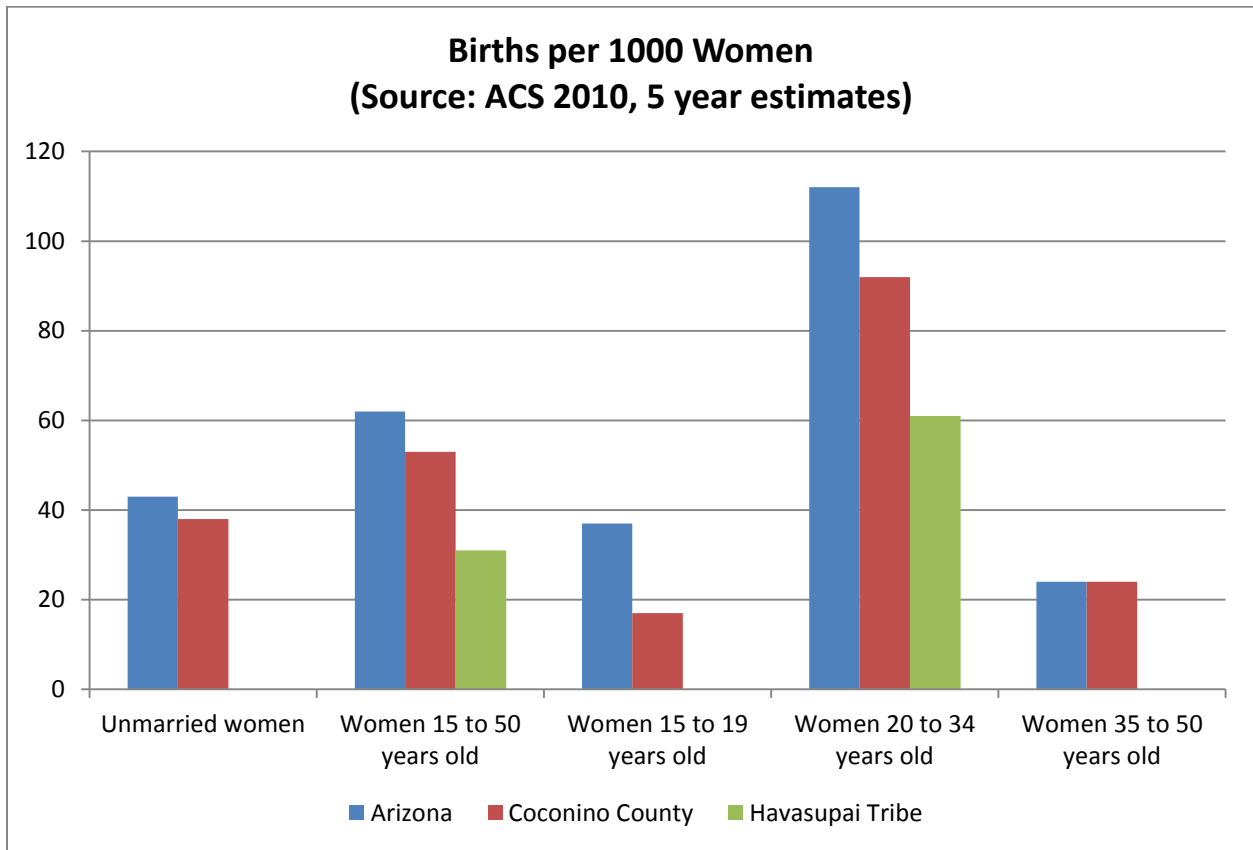
Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Havasupai Tribe is 3.1 percent, which is lower than the rate of the County (5.3%) and the State (6.2%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Coconino County	Havasupai Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	36,973	130
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	22,539	92
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	1,958	4
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	862	0
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	6,909	12
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	16,446	66
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	13,618	52
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	38	0
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	53	31
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	17	0
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	92	61
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	24	0

Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Havasupai Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:
THE HAVASUPAI TRIBE CENSUS 2010**

Table 1: Total Population and Trends

	Havasupai Tribe
Population 2000	503
Total Population	465
Males	229
Females	236
Population Density (persons per square mile)	2
Total Area Square Miles	275.83

Table 2. Age

5 Year Age Cohorts

Havasupai Tribe

Under 5 years	56
5 to 9 years	48
10 to 14 years	25
15 to 17 years	17
18 and 19 years	19
20 years	14
21 years	7
22 to 24 years	29
25 to 29 years	56
30 to 34 years	23
35 to 39 years	23
40 to 44 years	29
45 to 49 years	32
50 to 54 years	31
55 to 59 years	25
60 and 61 years	8
62 to 64 years	7
65 and 66 years	2
67 to 69 years	3
70 to 74 years	3
75 to 79 years	2
80 to 84 years	4
85 years and over	2
Median Age	27
Median Age - Male	27.7
Median Age - Female	25.7
Age 0 to 17	115
18 to 24 Years	19
25 to 44 Years	0
45 to 64 Years	7
62 Years and Over	23
65 Years and Over	0
18 & Over	319
Male 18 & Over	162
Female 18 & Over/	157
21 & Over	286
15 to 19 Years	36
Male 65 & Over	7
Female 65 & Over	9

Males Age 17 and Under

	Havasupai Tribe
Male:	229
Under 1 year	6
1 year	6
2 years	8
3 years	8
4 years	3
5 years	4
6 years	5
7 years	2
8 years	6
9 years	4
10 years	1
11 years	2
12 years	3
13 years	1
14 years	1
15 years	0
16 years	4
17 years	3

Females Age 17 and Under

Havasupai Tribe

Female:	236
Under 1 year	6
1 year	4
2 years	5
3 years	4
4 years	6
5 years	3
6 years	11
7 years	5
8 years	6
9 years	2
10 years	4
11 years	6
12 years	6
13 years	0
14 years	1
15 years	1
16 years	3
17 years	6

	Havasupai Tribe
Males	229
Under 5 years	31
5 to 9 years	21
10 to 14 years	8
15 to 17 years	7
18 and 19 years	11
20 years	2
21 years	6
22 to 24 years	16
25 to 29 years	25
30 to 34 years	11
35 to 39 years	15
40 to 44 years	11
45 to 49 years	16
50 to 54 years	19
55 to 59 years	15
60 and 61 years	5
62 to 64 years	3
65 and 66 years	2
67 to 69 years	3
70 to 74 years	0
75 to 79 years	1
80 to 84 years	1
85 years and over	0

	Havasupai Tribe
Females	236
Under 5 years	25
5 to 9 years	27
10 to 14 years	17
15 to 17 years	10
18 and 19 years	8
20 years	12
21 years	1
22 to 24 years	13
25 to 29 years	31
30 to 34 years	12
35 to 39 years	8
40 to 44 years	18
45 to 49 years	16
50 to 54 years	12
55 to 59 years	10
60 and 61 years	3
62 to 64 years	4
65 and 66 years	0
67 to 69 years	0
70 to 74 years	3
75 to 79 years	1
80 to 84 years	3
85 years and over	2

Table 3. Race

	Havasupai Tribe
Total Population	465
White	9
Black or African American	0
American Indian or Alaskan Native	436
Asian	0
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0
Some Other Race	1
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	19
Hispanic or Latino of any race	20
Not Hispanic or Latino	445

Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	Havasupai Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race	20
Mexican	20
Puerto Rican	0
Cuban	0
Other Hispanic or Latino	40
Not Hispanic or Latino	445

Table 5. Relationship of persons in household

	Havasupai Tribe
Householder	100
Spouse	33
Child	160
Other Relatives	123
Non Relatives	39
Non-Relative Under 18	3
Non-Relative Over 65	0
Unmarried Partner	18

Table 6. Households by type

	Havasupai Tribe
Total Households	100
Family Households (Families)	83
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	34
Married Couple Family	33
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	18
Female householder, No Husband Present	36
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	11
Non Family Households	17
Unmarried Partner Households	18
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	3
Householder Living Alone	13
Householder 65 Years and Over	12
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	61
Average Household Size	4.5
Average Family Size	4.8

Table 7. Household by type of household structure

	Havasupai Tribe
Total Population	465
Under 18 years	146
18 years and over	309
Average Household Size	4.5
Under 18 years	1.5
Household Type Total:	100
Family households:	83
Husband-wife family	33
Other family:	50
Male householder, no wife present	14
Female householder, no husband present	36
Nonfamily households	17
Householder living alone	13
Householder not living alone	4
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	100
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	61
Family households:	60
Husband-wife family:	26
Under 6 years only	4
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	12
6 to 17 years only	10
Other family:	34
Male householder, no wife present:	8
Under 6 years only	2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	3
6 to 17 years only	3
Female householder, no husband present:	26
Under 6 years only	9
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	6
6 to 17 years only	11
Nonfamily households:	1
Male householder:	1
Under 6 years only	0
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1
6 to 17 years only	0
Female householder:	0
Under 6 years only	0
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	0

6 to 17 years only	0
Households with no people under 18 years:	39
Family households:	23
Husband-wife family	7
Other family:	16
Male householder, no wife present	6
Female householder, no husband present	10
Nonfamily households:	16
Male householder	12
Female householder	4

Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent

	Havasupai Tribe
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	53
Under 3 years	15
3 and 4 years	13
5 years	1
6 to 11 years	16
12 to 17 years	8

Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children

	Havasupai Tribe
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	100
Household has three or more generations	26
Household does not have three or more generations	74
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	100
Husband-wife households:	33
Male householder:	24
With related children under 18 years:	19
With own children under 18 years	12
No own children under 18 years	7
No related children under 18 years	5
Female householder:	9
With related children under 18 years:	7
With own children under 18 years	6
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	2
Unmarried Partner Households	18
Male householder and male partner:	2
With related children under 18 years:	1
With own children under 18 years	0
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	1
Male householder and female partner:	5
With related children under 18 years:	4
With own children under 18 years	4
No own children under 18 years	0
No related children under 18 years	1
Female householder and female partner:	1
With related children under 18 years:	1
With own children under 18 years	0
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	0
Female householder and male partner:	10
With related children under 18 years:	7
With own children under 18 years	4
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	3
All other households	49

Table 10. Group Quarters

	Havasupai Tribe
Population in Group Quarters	10
Institutionalized Population	0
Population in Correctional Institutions	0
Population in Nursing Homes	0
Population in Other Institutions	0
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	10
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	0
Military Quarters	0
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	10

Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure

	Havasupai Tribe
Total Housing Units	116
Occupied Housing Units	100
Owner Occupied	82
Renter Occupied	18
Vacant Housing Units	16
Vacant for Rent	0
Vacant for Sale	0
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	7
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	82
Population in Rented Units	47
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	5.0
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	2.6

**APPENDIX B:
THE HAVASUPAI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total: Household Income	120
Less than \$10,000	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9
\$35,000 to \$39,999	4
\$40,000 to \$44,999	24
\$45,000 to \$49,999	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12
\$100,000 to \$124,999	4
\$125,000 to \$149,999	0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0
\$200,000 or more	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$32,000
With earnings	103
With Social Security income	21
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	7
With public assistance income	0
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	4
With retirement income	4
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$3,818,100
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$231,700
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$59,700
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$111,700
Mean Household Income	\$36,967
Mean Household Earnings	\$31,818
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$11,033
Mean Household retirement Income	\$27,925
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	

Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Havasupai Tribe
Family Households	68
Less than \$10,000	0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0
\$200,000 or more	0
Median family income	\$42,667
Mean family income	\$45,191

Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Havasupai Tribe
Per capita income	\$12,707
Median nonfamily income	\$20,556
All Male Full Time Workers	51
All Female Full Time Workers	73
Median earnings for workers	\$15,694
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$26,563
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$20,694

Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total:	
Households	355
Under .50	28
.50 to .99	102
1.00 to 1.24	3
1.25 to 1.49	26
1.50 to 1.84	51
1.85 to 1.99	35
2.00 and over	110

Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months

	The Havasupai Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	355
Persons Below Poverty	130
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	93
Persons under 18 in Poverty	57
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	254
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	63
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	8
Persons over 65 in Poverty	4
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	288
Persons in Families in Poverty	98
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	32

Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	355
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	130
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	0
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	5
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	49
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	4

Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total: Households	355
Under .50	28
.50 to .99	102
1.00 to 1.24	3
1.25 to 1.49	26
1.50 to 1.84	51
1.85 to 1.99	35
2.00 and over	110

Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total: Received SNAP	120
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	4
At least one person in household 60 years or over	0
No people in household 60 years or over	4
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	116
At least one person in household 60 years or over	18
No people in household 60 years or over	98

Table 20: Employment status

	The Havasupai Tribe
Population 16 years and over	275
In labor force	172
Civilian labor force	172
Unemployed Civilians	22
In Military	0
Not in labor force	103
Females 16 years and over	154
Females in labor force	93
Females in civilian labor force	93
Employed Females	82

Table 21: Workforce status

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total Workforce	150
Total: Workers 16 years and over	150
Male:	68
Female:	82
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	11
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	0
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	0
Local government workers	92
Federal government workers	40
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4
Unpaid family workers	0

Table 22: Workers by industry

	The Havasupai Tribe
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7
Construction	0
Manufacturing	0
Wholesale trade	0
Retail trade	16
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21
Information	0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	0
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	7
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	11
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	9
Other services, except public administration	0
Public administration	79

Table 23: Class of worker

	The Havasupai Tribe
Employed Civilians	150
Private wage and salary workers	11
Government workers	135
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	4
Unpaid family workers	0

Table 24: Marital status

	The Havasupai Tribe
15 years and over	275
Never married	131
Now married, except separated	128
Separated	5
Widowed	0
Divorced, and not currently married	11

Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months

	The Havasupai Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	130
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	92
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4
Unmarried women who gave birth	0
Women 15 to 19 years of age	12
Women 20 to 34 years of age	66
Women 35 to 50 years of age	52
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	0
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	31
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	61
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0

Table 26: School enrollment

	The Havasupai Tribe
Population 3 years and over	347
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	79
In nursery school, preschool	0
In kindergarten	4
In elementary school, grades 1-8	54
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	9
In College or graduate school	12

Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older

	The Havasupai Tribe
Total population 25 years and over	204
Less than 9th grade	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	0
High school graduate, includes equivalency	11
Some college, no degree	0
Associates degree	0
Bachelors' degree	14
Graduate or professional degree	25
High school graduate or higher	125
Bachelor degree or higher	39

Table 28: Veteran status

	The Havasupai Tribe
In Military	0
Civilian population 18 years and over	262
Civilian veterans	4

Table 29: Residence 1 year ago

	The Havasupai Tribe
Population 1 year and over	359
Same house	352
Different house in the U.S	7
Same county, different house	0
Different county	7
Different county, Same state	0
Different state	7
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	0

Table 30: Language spoken at home

	The Havasupai Tribe
5 years and over	347
English only	42
Language other than English	305
Speaks English less than very well	51
Speak Spanish	7
Speaks English less than very well	0

**APPENDIX C:
THE HAVASUPAI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Havasupai Tribe the ACS has established that there are 120 households represented on the Havasupai Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 68 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 19.1 percent and 56.7 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Havasupai Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 37.6 percent and 75.8 percent, or 56.7 percent \pm 19.1 percent.

Table 31: Havasupai Tribe margin of error estimates

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	120	+/-37	120	(X)
Family households (families)	68	+/-27	56.7%	+/-19.1
With own children under 18 years	30	+/-20	25.0%	+/-14.5
Married-couple family	58	+/-27	48.3%	+/-19.3
With own children under 18 years	25	+/-19	20.8%	+/-13.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	5	+/-7	4.2%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	5	+/-7	4.2%	+/-5.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	5	+/-8	4.2%	+/-7.1
With own children under 18 years	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-27.7
Nonfamily households	52	+/-31	43.3%	+/-19.1
Householder living alone	52	+/-31	43.3%	+/-19.1
65 years and over	4	+/-6	3.3%	+/-5.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	34	+/-22	28.3%	+/-16.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	8	+/-9	6.7%	+/-7.1
Average household size	2.99	+/-1.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	4.24	+/-1.14	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	359	+/-155	359	(X)
Householder	120	+/-37	33.4%	+/-12.4
Spouse	59	+/-33	16.4%	+/-5.2
Child	147	+/-88	40.9%	+/-9.9
Other relatives	14	+/-13	3.9%	+/-3.2
Nonrelatives	19	+/-27	5.3%	+/-6.3
Unmarried partner	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	121	+/-51	121	(X)
Never married	39	+/-25	32.2%	+/-14.9
Now married, except separated	70	+/-36	57.9%	+/-15.1
Separated	5	+/-7	4.1%	+/-5.9
Widowed	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-27.5
Divorced	7	+/-10	5.8%	+/-8.3
Females 15 years and over	154	+/-68	154	(X)
Never married	92	+/-50	59.7%	+/-12.9
Now married, except separated	58	+/-28	37.7%	+/-13.0
Separated	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-22.6
Widowed	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-22.6
Divorced	4	+/-7	2.6%	+/-4.6
FERTILITY				

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	4	+/-6	4	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-100.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	+/-336	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	31	+/-51	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-950	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	61	+/-108	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-456	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	8	+/-13	8	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	8	+/-13	100.0%	+/-100.0
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-100.0
1 or 2 years	8	+/-13	100.0%	+/-100.0
3 or 4 years	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-100.0
5 or more years	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-100.0
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	8	+/-13	8	(X)
Who are female	4	+/-7	50.0%	+/-23.3
Who are married	8	+/-13	100.0%	+/-100.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	79	+/-56	79	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-36.9
Kindergarten	4	+/-7	5.1%	+/-7.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	54	+/-42	68.4%	+/-21.6
High school (grades 9-12)	9	+/-11	11.4%	+/-11.8
College or graduate school	12	+/-14	15.2%	+/-18.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	204	+/-71	204	(X)
Less than 9th grade	4	+/-6	2.0%	+/-3.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	75	+/-33	36.8%	+/-16.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91	+/-53	44.6%	+/-15.5
Some college, no degree	27	+/-18	13.2%	+/-7.3
Associate's degree	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-17.7
Bachelor's degree	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-17.7
Graduate or professional degree	7	+/-13	3.4%	+/-6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	61.3%	+/-16.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-6.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and	262	+/-101	262	(X)

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
over				
Civilian veterans	4	+/-6	1.5%	+/-2.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Non-institutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	359	+/-155	359	(X)
Same house	352	+/-154	98.1%	+/-3.6
Different house in the U.S.	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Same county	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Different county	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Same state	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Different state	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Abroad	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
Native	359	+/-155	100.0%	+/-10.5
Born in United States	359	+/-155	100.0%	+/-10.5
State of residence	320	+/-129	89.1%	+/-9.0
Different state	39	+/-42	10.9%	+/-9.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Foreign born	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	+/-132	-	**
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-132	-	**
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Native	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	-	**
Entered before 2000	0	+/-132	-	**
Foreign born	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	-	**
Entered before 2000	0	+/-132	-	**

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	-	**
Asia	0	+/-132	-	**
Africa	0	+/-132	-	**
Oceania	0	+/-132	-	**
Latin America	0	+/-132	-	**
Northern America	0	+/-132	-	**
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	347	+/-146	347	(X)
English only	42	+/-35	12.1%	+/-8.7
Language other than English	305	+/-130	87.9%	+/-8.7
Speak English less than "very well"	51	+/-49	14.7%	+/-11.5
Spanish	7	+/-13	2.0%	+/-3.7
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.9
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.9
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.9
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	238	+/-91	68.6%	+/-18.2
Speak English less than "very well"	22	+/-16	6.3%	+/-4.6
Other languages	60	+/-72	17.3%	+/-16.4
Speak English less than "very well"	29	+/-46	8.4%	+/-11.7
ANCESTRY				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Dutch	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
English	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
French (except Basque)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
French Canadian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
German	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Hungarian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Irish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Italian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Norwegian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Polish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Russian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Scotch-Irish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Scottish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Subsaharan African	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Swedish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Swiss	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Welsh	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	275	+/-110	275	(X)
In labor force	172	+/-63	62.5%	+/-11.9
Civilian labor force	172	+/-63	62.5%	+/-11.9
Employed	150	+/-59	54.5%	+/-16.4
Unemployed	22	+/-28	8.0%	+/-9.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-13.5
Not in labor force	103	+/-62	37.5%	+/-11.9
Civilian labor force	172	+/-63	172	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-15.4
Females 16 years and over	154	+/-68	154	(X)
In labor force	93	+/-36	60.4%	+/-14.6
Civilian labor force	93	+/-36	60.4%	+/-14.6
Employed	82	+/-36	53.2%	+/-21.8
Own children under 6 years	16	+/-19	16	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4	+/-6	25.0%	+/-31.7
Own children 6 to 17 years	68	+/-47	68	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	25	+/-22	36.8%	+/-31.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	150	+/-59	150	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Walked	137	+/-55	91.3%	+/-9.6
Other means	5	+/-7	3.3%	+/-4.6
Worked at home	8	+/-10	5.3%	+/-6.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.0	+/-8.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	150	+/-59	150	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37	+/-24	24.7%	+/-13.0

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Service occupations	52	+/-36	34.7%	+/-16.6
Sales and office occupations	38	+/-24	25.3%	+/-15.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11	+/-12	7.3%	+/-7.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12	+/-12	8.0%	+/-7.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	150	+/-59	150	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7	+/-7	4.7%	+/-4.7
Construction	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Manufacturing	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Wholesale trade	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Retail trade	16	+/-11	10.7%	+/-7.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21	+/-15	14.0%	+/-8.0
Information	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	7	+/-13	4.7%	+/-8.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	11	+/-11	7.3%	+/-6.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9	+/-11	6.0%	+/-6.3
Other services, except public administration	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
Public administration	79	+/-37	52.7%	+/-13.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	150	+/-59	150	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	11	+/-15	7.3%	+/-9.0
Government workers	135	+/-55	90.0%	+/-10.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4	+/-8	2.7%	+/-5.1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-23.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	120	+/-37	120	(X)
Less than \$10,000	17	+/-15	14.2%	+/-11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	+/-8	5.8%	+/-6.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	+/-25	23.3%	+/-16.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	+/-10	10.8%	+/-7.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	+/-18	26.7%	+/-15.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7	+/-8	5.8%	+/-6.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	+/-14	10.0%	+/-10.9

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	+/-6	3.3%	+/-5.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-27.7
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-27.7
Median household income (dollars)	32,000	+/-14,736	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	36,967	+/-9,710	(X)	(X)
With earnings	103	+/-36	85.8%	+/-11.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	37,069	+/-9,286	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	21	+/-14	17.5%	+/-11.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,033	+/-5,767	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	4	+/-6	3.3%	+/-5.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,925	+/-53	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7	+/-11	5.8%	+/-9.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,529	+/-30	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-27.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	-	**	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	4	+/-6	3.3%	+/-5.4
Families	68	+/-27	68	(X)
Less than \$10,000	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-39.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	+/-6	5.9%	+/-8.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	+/-16	22.1%	+/-20.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	+/-10	13.2%	+/-13.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	+/-16	35.3%	+/-22.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7	+/-8	10.3%	+/-12.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	+/-7	7.4%	+/-10.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4	+/-6	5.9%	+/-9.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-39.9
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-39.9
Median family income (dollars)	42,667	+/-9,804	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	45,191	+/-11,288	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	12,707	+/-4,371	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	52	+/-31	52	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	20,556	+/-10,814	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	26,213	+/-15,963	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	15,694	+/-11,314	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	26,563	+/-19,881	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	20,694	+/-5,719	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	29.4%	+/-20.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	53.3%	+/-34.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	34.5%	+/-24.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	64.0%	+/-36.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	-	**
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
All people	(X)	(X)	36.6%	+/-18.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	61.3%	+/-31.5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	57.1%	+/-38.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	66.7%	+/-56.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	55.6%	+/-36.6

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.9%	+/-14.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	27.2%	+/-14.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	50.0%	+/-50.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	34.0%	+/-24.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	47.8%	+/-28.3
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
Male	180	+/-80	50.1%	+/-7.6
Female	179	+/-84	49.9%	+/-7.6
Under 5 years	12	+/-15	3.3%	+/-3.5
5 to 9 years	41	+/-37	11.4%	+/-8.0
10 to 14 years	31	+/-26	8.6%	+/-5.8
15 to 19 years	17	+/-19	4.7%	+/-4.1
20 to 24 years	54	+/-38	15.0%	+/-7.8
25 to 34 years	47	+/-28	13.1%	+/-6.9
35 to 44 years	43	+/-30	12.0%	+/-8.1
45 to 54 years	78	+/-33	21.7%	+/-6.8
55 to 59 years	15	+/-15	4.2%	+/-3.8
60 to 64 years	13	+/-13	3.6%	+/-3.7
65 to 74 years	8	+/-9	2.2%	+/-2.6
75 to 84 years	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
85 years and over	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Median age (years)	28.1	+/-11.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	262	+/-101	73.0%	+/-11.7
21 years and over	252	+/-96	70.2%	+/-12.1
62 years and over	14	+/-14	3.9%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	8	+/-9	2.2%	+/-2.6
18 years and over	262	+/-101	262	(X)
Male	116	+/-46	44.3%	+/-8.3
Female	146	+/-64	55.7%	+/-8.3
65 years and over	8	+/-9	8	(X)
Male	8	+/-9	100.0%	+/-100.0
Female	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-100.0
RACE				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
One race	359	+/-155	100.0%	+/-10.5
Two or more races	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
One race	359	+/-155	100.0%	+/-10.5
White	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	352	+/-154	98.1%	+/-3.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Samoan	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Two or more races	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
White and Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
White	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	352	+/-154	98.1%	+/-3.6
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	359	+/-155	359	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Mexican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Puerto Rican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	359	+/-155	100.0%	+/-10.5
White alone	7	+/-13	1.9%	+/-3.6
Black or African American alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	352	+/-154	98.1%	+/-3.6
Asian alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5

	Havasupai Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Two or more races	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.5
Total housing units	152	+/-38	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.