

**Demographic Analysis of the
Hopi Tribe
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



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Hopi Tribe

Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Hopi Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the Hopi Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Hopi Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates). This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance Grant provided by the EDA to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Hopi Tribe. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Hopi Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the Hopi Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Navajo County and the Hopi Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Navajo County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State. Navajo County was chosen as the reference county as a majority of Hopi tribal lands and communities fall within the County.

Appendix A contains official Census 2010 data and Appendix B contains American Community Survey data (5-Year Estimates) and Appendix C contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

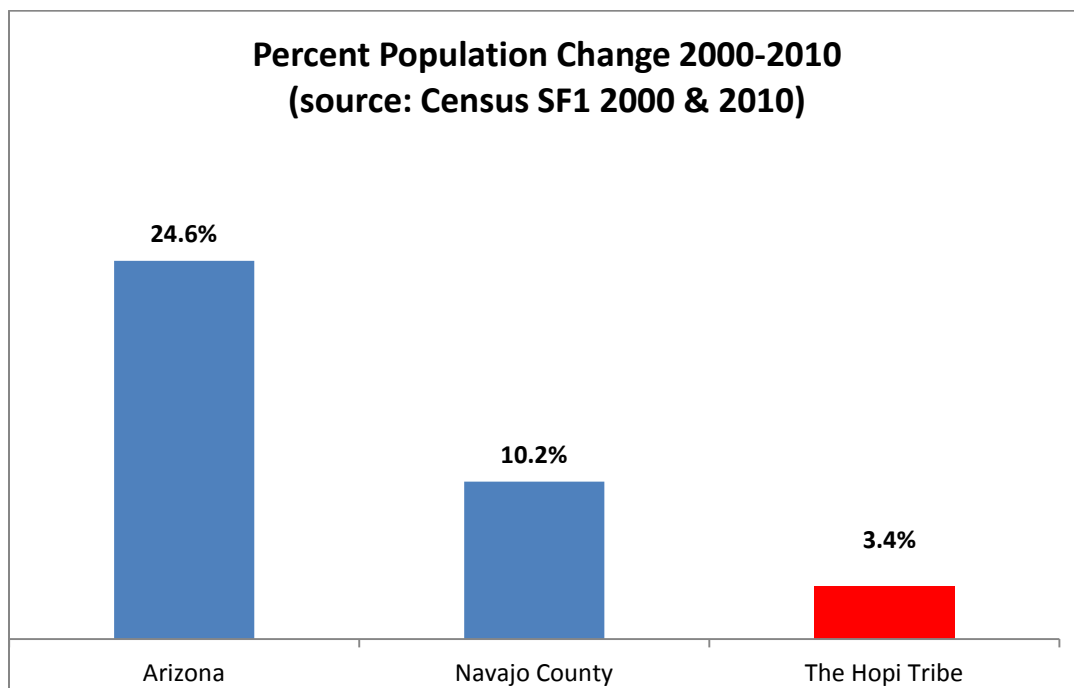
The population of the Hopi Tribe grew moderately (3.4%) in the 2010 Census when compared to 2000 Census. This increase in tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods, because this rate reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands. Both the State (24.6%) and the County (10.2%) grew at much faster rates between the 2000 and 2010 Censuses.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	6,946
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	7,185
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	10.2%	3.4%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Navajo County & the Hopi Tribe



Gender

There are more females (51.7%) than males (48.3%) within the Hopi Tribe. The gender ratios in the Hopi Tribe are lower for males in both the State (49.7%) and the County (50.0%). Females (51.7%) comprise a slightly larger proportion of the population among the Hopi Tribe tribal members than either the State (50.3%) or the County (50.0%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Males	3,175,823	53,777	6,549
Females	3,216,194	53,672	6,860

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Age

The Hopi Tribe is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 age group accounts for 31.9 percent of all tribal members, representing a larger proportion for that age group compared to the State (25.5%) or Navajo County (29.8%). The fact that one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

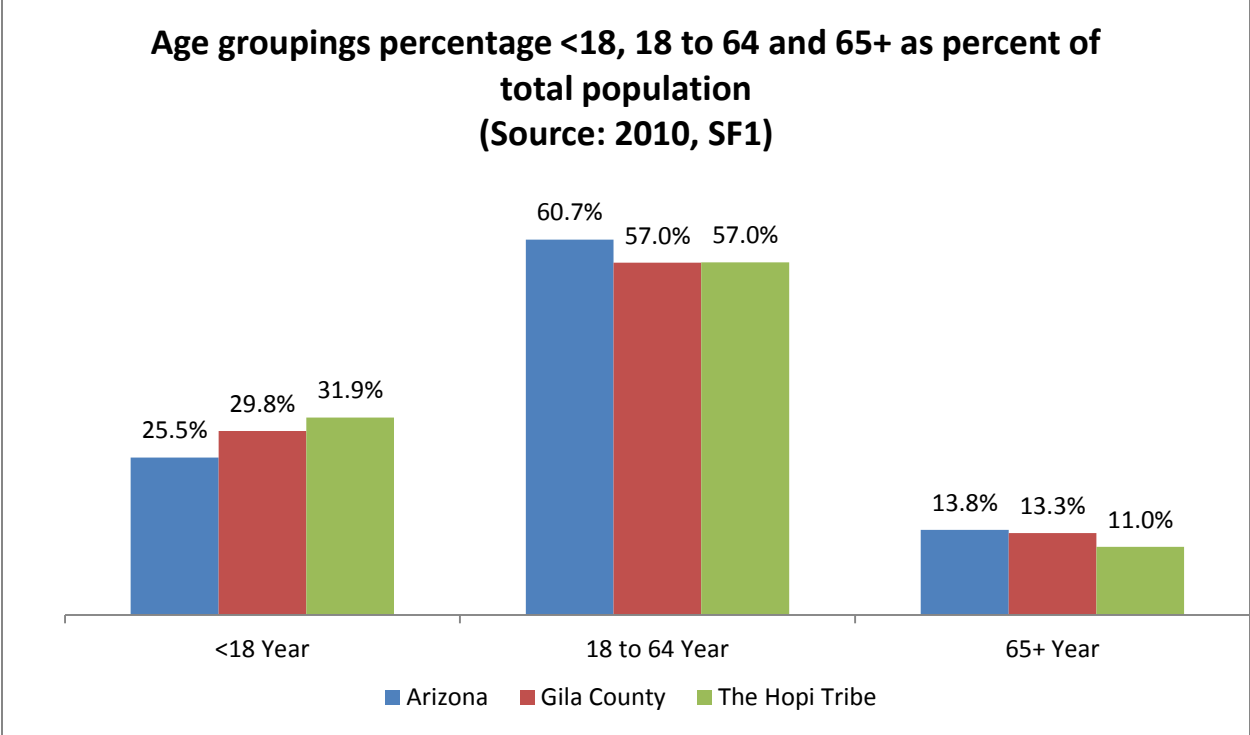
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 11.0 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the state and 13.3 percent for the county. The Hopi Tribe have a similar age profile vis-à-vis other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age eighteen. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 57.0 percent of the tribal members, which is lower than the State (60.7%) but the same as the County (57.0%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	8,739	645
5 to 9 years	453,680	8,557	615
10 to 14 years	448,664	9,004	630
15 to 17 years	270,955	5,673	404
18 and 19 years	190,627	3,417	237
20 years	93,756	1,529	114
21 years	89,342	1,361	96
22 to 24 years	259,486	3,879	262
25 to 29 years	439,998	6,175	428
30 to 34 years	416,695	5,760	425
35 to 39 years	415,693	5,798	432
40 to 44 years	406,801	6,017	354
45 to 49 years	427,022	7,200	487
50 to 54 years	415,524	7,165	489
55 to 59 years	375,268	6,749	419
60 and 61 years	144,092	2,648	157
62 to 64 years	206,868	3,537	199
65 and 66 years	119,102	2,113	110
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,920	131
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,834	206
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,490	142
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,646	111
85 years and over	103,400	1,238	92
Total	6,392,017	107,449	7,185

Source: Census 2010 SF1

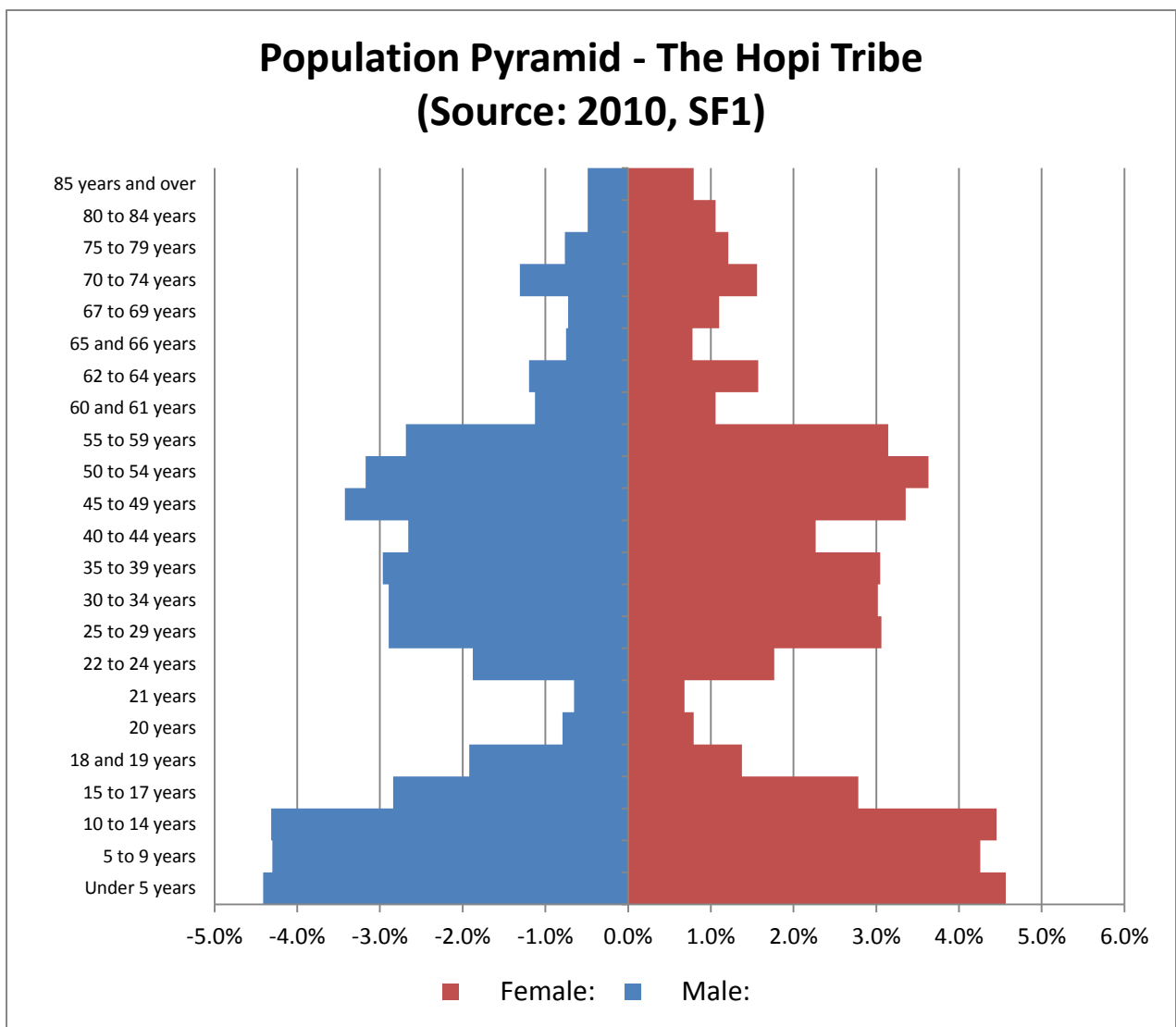
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Navajo County & the Hopi Tribe 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration showing the distribution of various age groups in a population – typically a country or region of the world – which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing in all age groups.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for 5-year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census, showing large gaps in the 20-25 age group.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Hopi Tribe 2010



Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 31.9 percent of all tribal members. There are 3,496 males and 3,689 female tribal members; 32.6 percent of males are under age 18 and 31.3 percent of females are under age 18. There are more females under age 5 years (34.0%) than males (33.5%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age

Total Population	Male:		Female:	
	3,496	Male %	3,689	Female %
Under 1 year	76	7%	65	6%
1 year	52	5%	64	6%
2 years	68	6%	77	7%
3 years	59	5%	57	5%
4 years	62	5%	65	6%
5 years	65	6%	64	6%
6 years	65	6%	59	5%
7 years	57	5%	67	6%
8 years	75	7%	56	5%
9 years	47	4%	60	5%
10 years	66	6%	68	6%
11 years	60	5%	72	6%
12 years	64	6%	63	5%
13 years	50	4%	62	5%
14 years	70	6%	55	5%
15 years	61	5%	60	5%
16 years	78	7%	57	5%
17 years	65	6%	83	7%
Total Under 18 Years of age	1,140	100%	1,154	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for Hopi Tribe tribal members is 32 years, with males and females aged 31 and 33 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is lower than the State (36 years) and far lower than the County (48 years). This statistic serves once more to emphasize the overall younger age profile of the Hopi Tribe. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

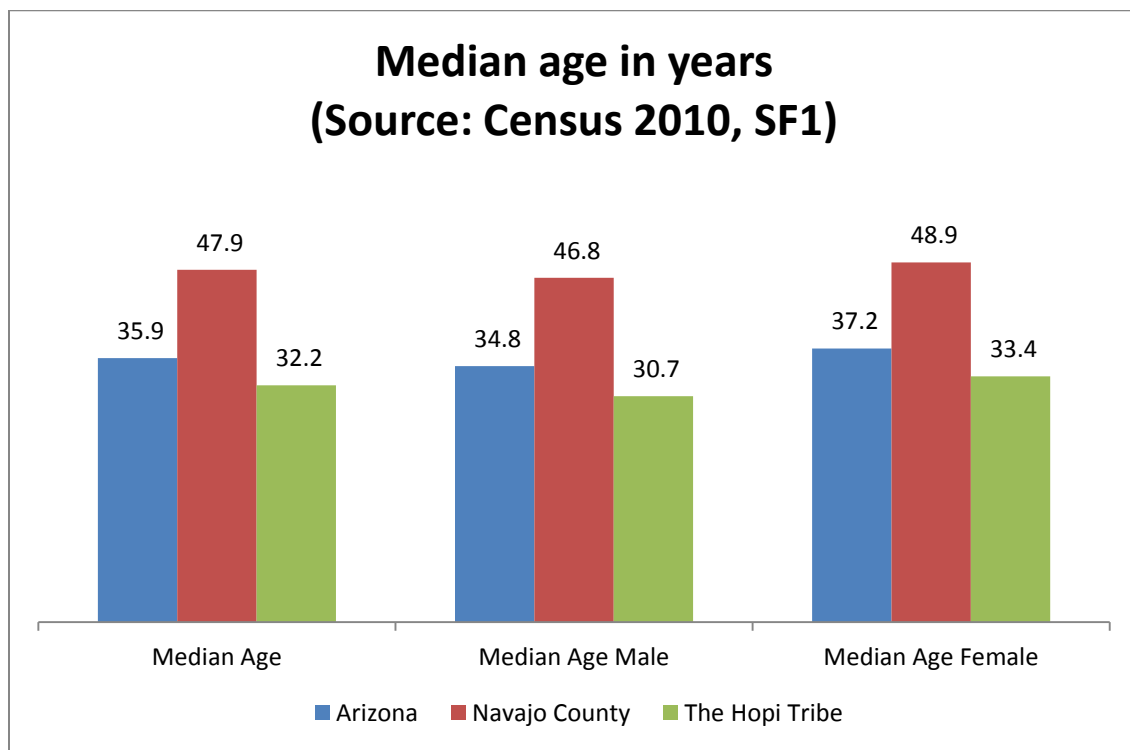


Table 5. Demographic Profile the Hopi Tribe, Census 2010

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	6,946
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	7,185
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	10.2%	3.4%
Males	3,175,823	53,777	3,496
Females	3,216,194	53,672	3,689
Population Density persons per square mile	56	11	3
Land Area Square Miles	113594	9,960	2,533
Males	49.7%	50.0%	48.7%
Females	50.3%	50.0%	51.3%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	8,739	645
5 to 9 years	453,680	8,557	615
10 to 14 years	448,664	9,004	630
15 to 17 years	270,955	5,673	404
18 and 19 years	190,627	3,417	237
20 years	93,756	1,529	114
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30 to 34 years	416,695	5,760	425
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45 to 49 years	427,022	7,200	487
50 to 54 years	415,524	7,165	489
55 to 59 years	375,268	6,749	419
60 and 61 years	144,092	2,648	157
62 to 64 years	206,868	3,537	199
65 and 66 years	119,102	2,113	110
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,920	131
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,834	206
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,490	142
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,646	111
85 years and over	103,400	1,238	92

Table 5. Demographic Profile the Hopi Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Median Age	36	35	32
Median Age Male	35	34	31
Median Age Female	37	36	33
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	29,025	1,981
18 to 24 Years	407,035	5,414	243
25 to 44 Years	887,709	9,110	50
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	15,013	73
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	17,778	991
65 Years and Over	729,845	9,220	19
18 & Over	1,763,003	75,476	4,891
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	37,585	2,356
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	37,891	2,535
21 & Over	4,478,620	70,530	4,540
15 to 19 Years	461,582	9,090	641
Males 65 & Over	401,695	6,735	325
Females 65 & Over	480,136	7,506	467

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Race

Not surprisingly, the vast majority of Hopi tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (95%), while the remaining 5 percent are split between white alone and multi-race persons. This stands in stark contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 49 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

Race:	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
		%		%		%
Total Population	6,392,017		107,449		7,185	
White alone	4,667,121	73%	52,972	49%	202	3%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	938	1%	12	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	46,611	43%	6,857	95%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	580	1%	23	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	75	0%	4	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	3,625	3%	10	0%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	2,648	2%	77	1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Ethnicity

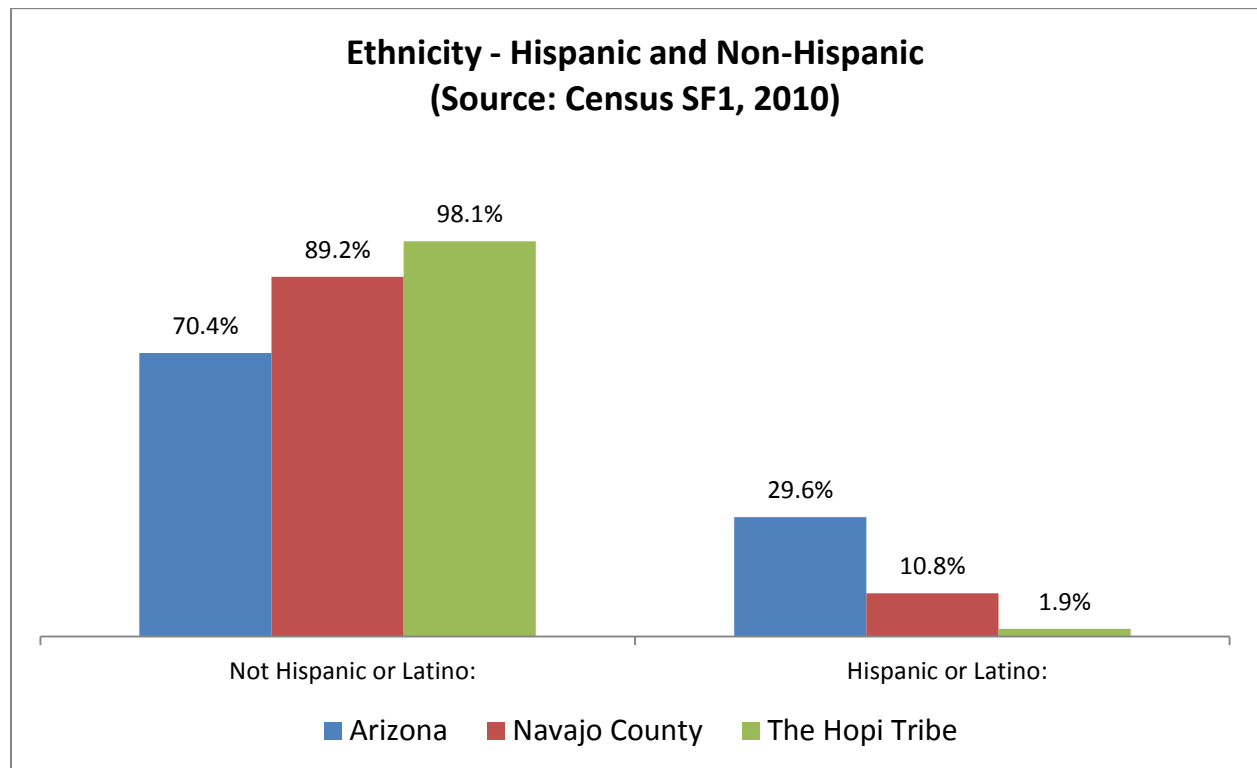
In terms of ethnicity, only a tiny percentage (1.9%) of Hopi tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is again quite different from both the State (29.6%) and the surrounding County where 10.8% percent of individuals self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7 and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	107,449		7,185	
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	95,878	89.2%	7,047	98.1%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	11,571	10.8%	138	1.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

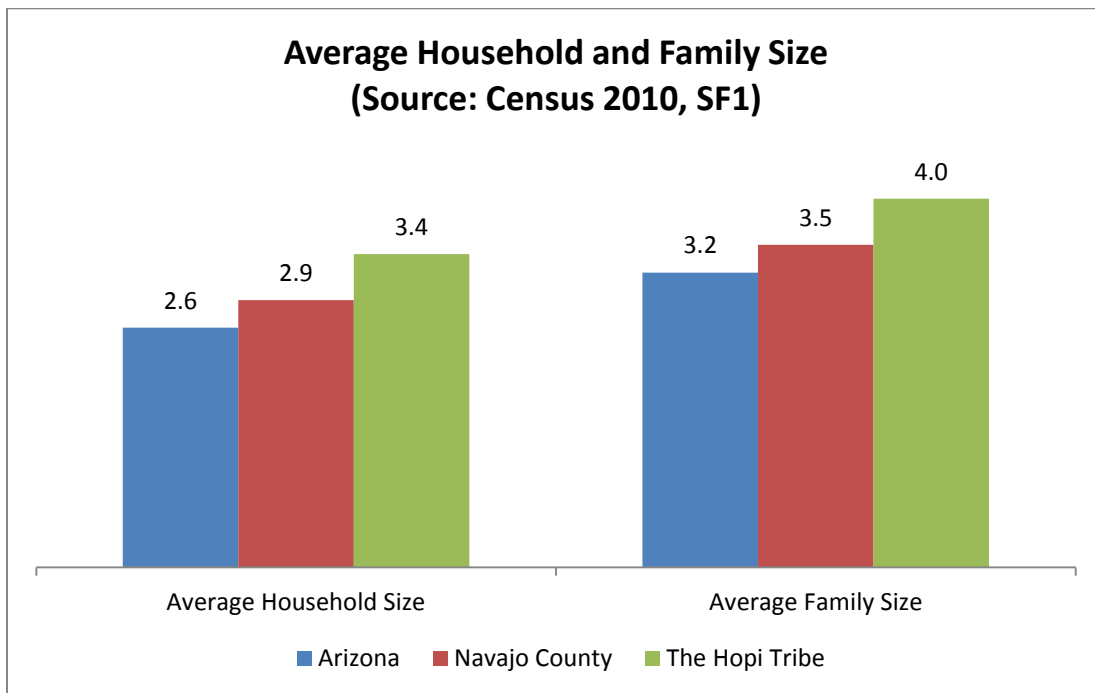
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2010, there were 2,081 households on the Hopi Tribe, with an average household size of 3.4 persons and an average family size of 4.0 persons. The average household size of 3.4 persons is larger than the State average (2.6 persons) and larger than the County average (2.9 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.0 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.2 and 3.5 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next portion of this analysis concerns households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (74.5%) predominate on the Hopi Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (33.2%), at rates lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (49.1%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (32.1%) of all households. Almost two-thirds (65.3%) of all households are either married couple families (33.2%) or households headed by single mothers (32.1%). Other household structures include non-family households (25.5%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (13.4%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

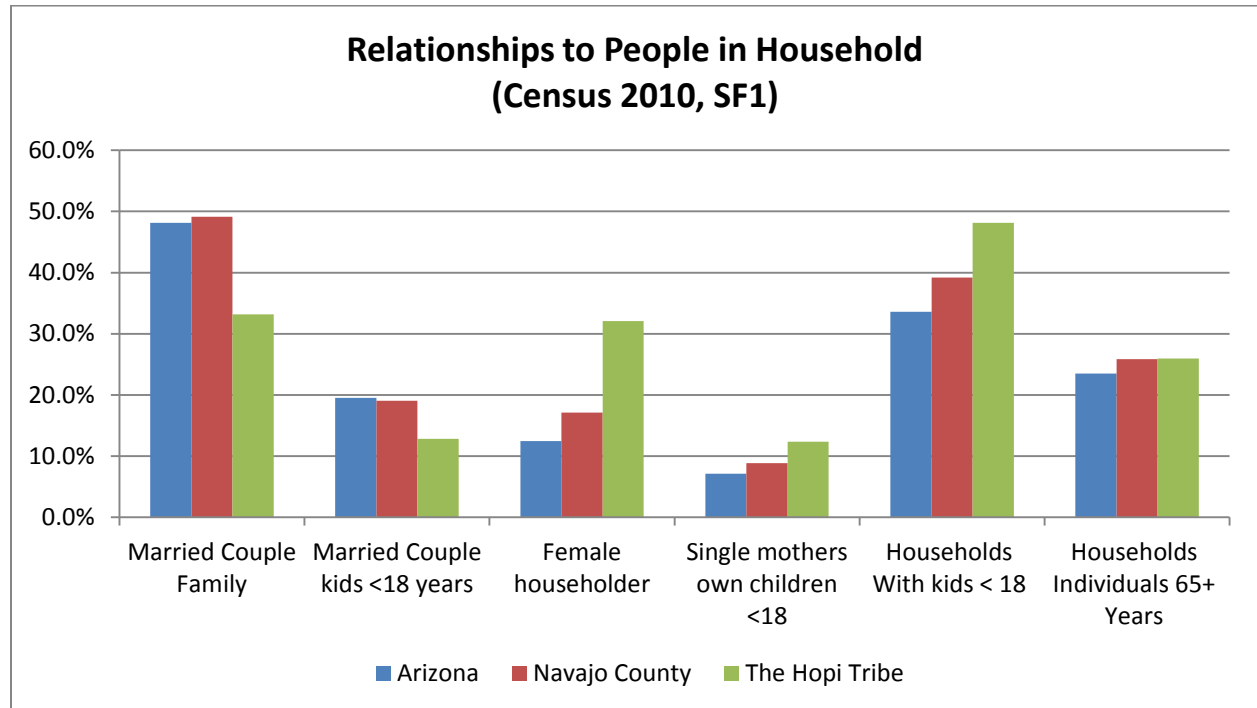
Table 8. Household Structure

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Total Households	2,380,990	%	35,658		2,081	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	25,923	72.7%	1,551	74.5%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	11,057	31.0%	594	28.5%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	17,524	49.1%	690	33.2%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	6,790	19.0%	267	12.8%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	6,097	17.1%	667	32.1%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	3,154	8.8%	257	12.3%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	9,735	27.3%	530	25.5%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	2,779	7.8%	278	13.4%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	244	0.7%	25	1.2%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	8,213	23.0%	455	21.9%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	9,222	25.9%	540	25.9%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	13,967	39.2%	1,002	48.1%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.9		3.4	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.5		4.0	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (13.4%) occur at a higher rate in the Hopi Tribe than at the State (7.8%) or the County (7.8%). Householder with a member over age 65 account for almost half (48.1%) of all households, higher than the (39.2%), and more than the State (26.4%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (12.3%) almost twice the rate of the State (7.1%) or the County (7.4%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



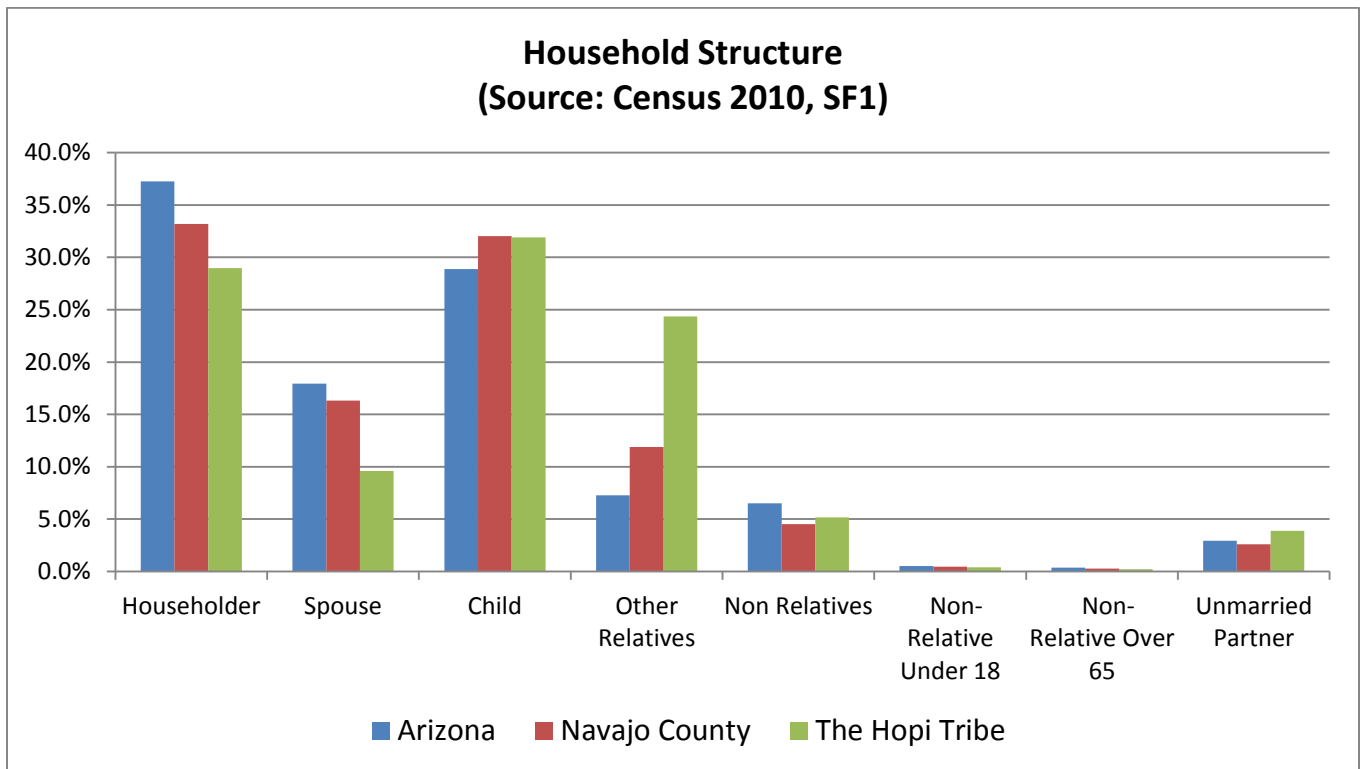
In terms of household characteristics 29.0 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (33.2%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Hopi Tribe tribal households (9.6%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (16.30%). Children comprise about one-third of all households (31.9%), slightly higher than the State (28.9%) and the same as the County (32.0%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	35,658	33.2%	2,081	29.0%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	17,524	16.3%	690	9.6%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	34,410	32.0%	2,292	31.9%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	12,762	11.9%	1,751	24.4%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	4,868	4.5%	371	5.2%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	481	0.4%	29	0.4%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	274	0.3%	14	0.2%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	2,779	2.6%	278	3.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Hopi Tribe tribal members (75%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (73%). Non-family households account for one-fourth (25%) of tribal member households, more than the State (34%) or County (27%). Husband and wife families account for half (44%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (68%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Hopi Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (43%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12.4%) or County (17.1%) levels. Households on the Hopi Tribe are more likely (48%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (39%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

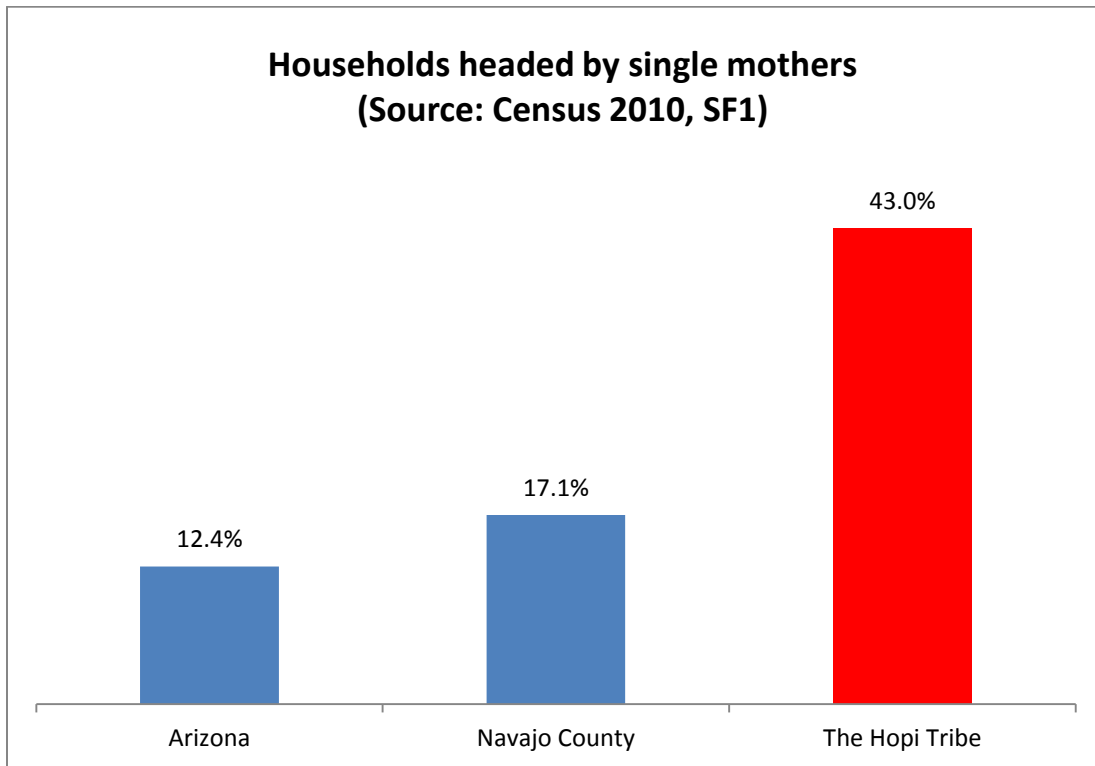


Table 10. Household by type of household structure

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017		107,449		7,185	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	31,840	30%	2,294	32%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	73,382	68%	4,891	68%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.9		3.4	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.9		1.1	
Total Households	2,380,990		35,658		2,081	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	25,923	73%	1,551	75%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	17,524	68%	690	44%
Other family:	430,484	27%	8,399	32%	861	56%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	2,302	6%	194	13%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	6,097	17%	667	43%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	9,735	27%	530	25%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	8,213	84%	455	86%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	1,522	16%	75	14%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		35,658		2,081	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	13,967	39%	1,002	48%
Family households:	791,326		13,864		999	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	8,036	58%	414	41%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	1,494	19%	73	18%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	2,549	32%	122	29%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	3,993	50%	219	53%
Other family:	287,271	12%	5,828	16%	585	28%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	1,486	25%	118	20%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	358	6%	25	4%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	375	6%	42	7%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	753	13%	51	9%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	4,342	75%	467	80%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	840	19%	85	18%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	1,363	31%	169	36%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	2,139	49%	213	46%

Table 10. Household by type of household structure....continued

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		103		3	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	78	76%	1	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	18	23%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	7	9%	0	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	53	68%	1	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	25	24%	2	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	4	16%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	3	12%	1	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	18	72%	1	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		21,691		1,079	
Family households:	785,194	50%	12,059	56%	552	51%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	9,488	79%	276	50%
Other family:	143,213	18%	2,571	21%	276	50%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	816	32%	76	28%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	1,755	68%	200	72%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	9,632	44%	527	49%
Male householder	388,487	49%	4,968	52%	266	50%
Female householder	406,961	51%	4,664	48%	261	50%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

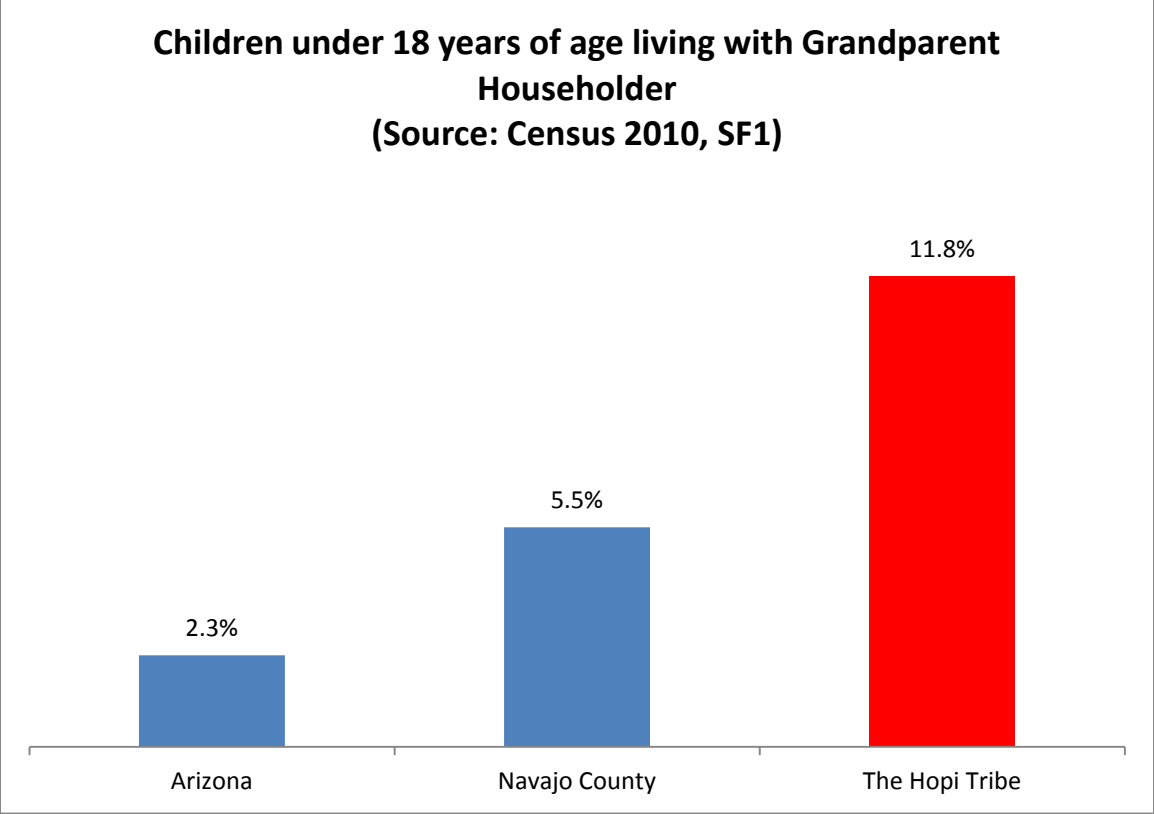
Children under age 18 are four times more likely to live with grandparents on the Hopi Tribe (11.8%) than they are at the State (2.3%) or in the County (5.5%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Hopi Tribe to the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
	146,732	2.3%	5,916	5.5%	848	11.8%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	1,576	26.6%	205	24.2%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	833	14.1%	104	12.3%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	390	6.6%	63	7.4%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	1,819	30.7%	280	33.0%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	1,298	21.9%	196	23.1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

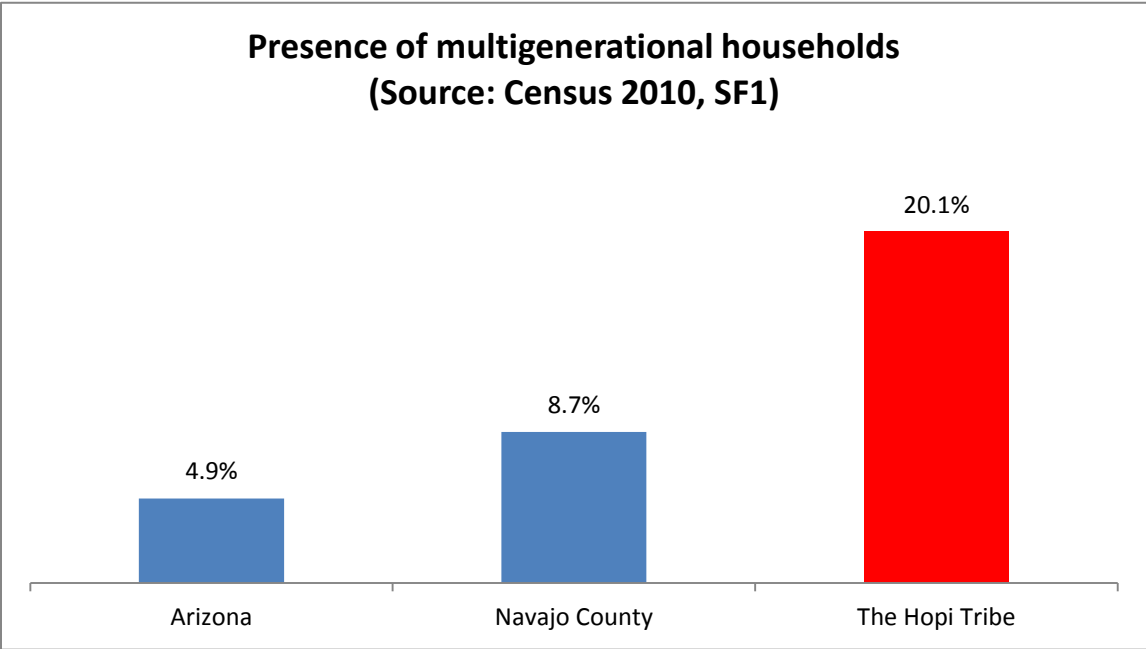
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the Hopi Tribe are many times more likely to be multi-generational (20.1%), than are households in the State (4.9%) or the County (8.7%). The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households



Household Income

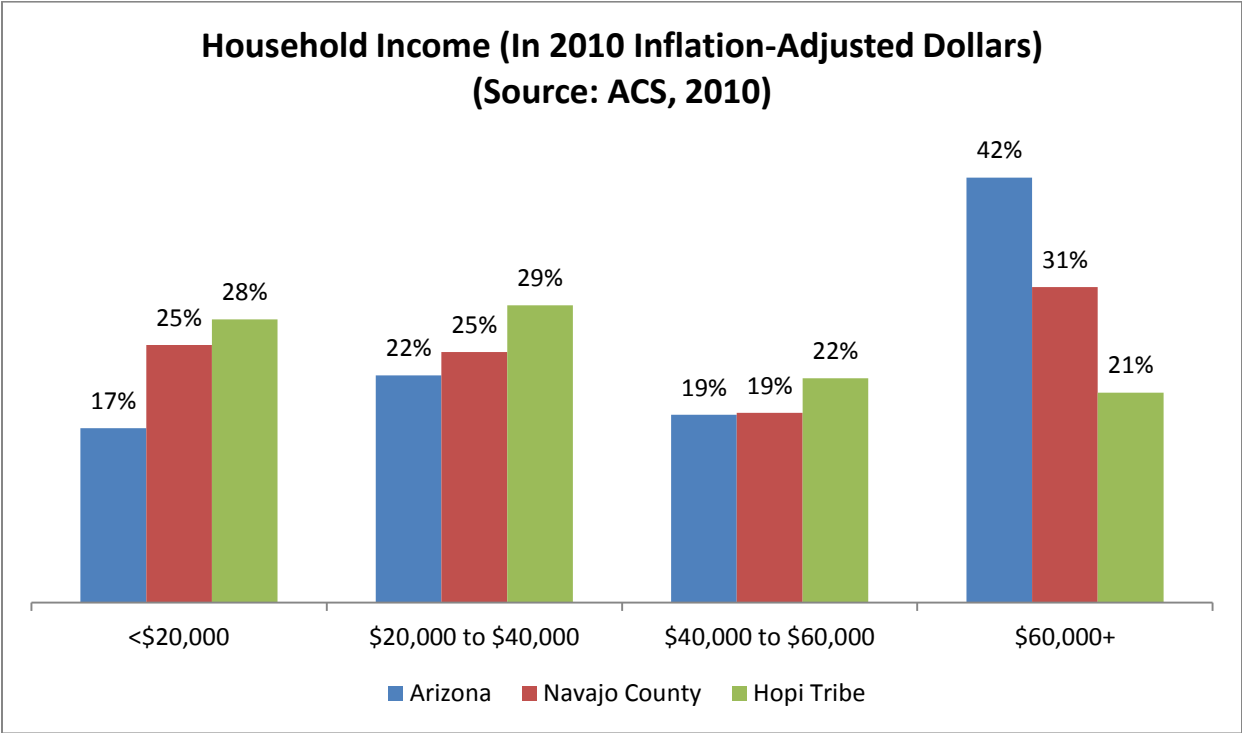
The median household income for the Hopi Tribe is \$34,016, less than the County (\$39,774) and less than the State (\$51,310). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than both the State and the County. One-fourth (28%) of all households on the Hopi Tribe have incomes of less than \$20,000 when compared to the State (17%), and the County (25%). Tribal members are more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 (29%) at roughly the same proportions as the County (25%) though higher than the State (22%). One fifth (21%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$60,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Total Households	2,326,468		35,366		2,223	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	4,424	12.5%	372	16.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	2,337	6.6%	108	4.9%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	2,236	6.3%	139	6.3%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	2,552	7.2%	153	6.9%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	2,303	6.5%	207	9.3%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	2,166	6.1%	199	9.0%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	1,743	4.9%	92	4.1%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	2,098	5.9%	260	11.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	1,233	3.5%	40	1.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	3,289	9.3%	192	8.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	3,677	10.4%	180	8.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	3,530	10.0%	171	7.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	1,983	5.6%	53	2.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	951	2.7%	41	1.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	534	1.5%	-	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	310	0.9%	16	0.7%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Hopi Tribe are four times as likely (30%) to receive Food Stamps/SNAP than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (20%). Considerably more tribal members also (10%) receive public assistance income than do residents of the County (5%) and the State (2%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

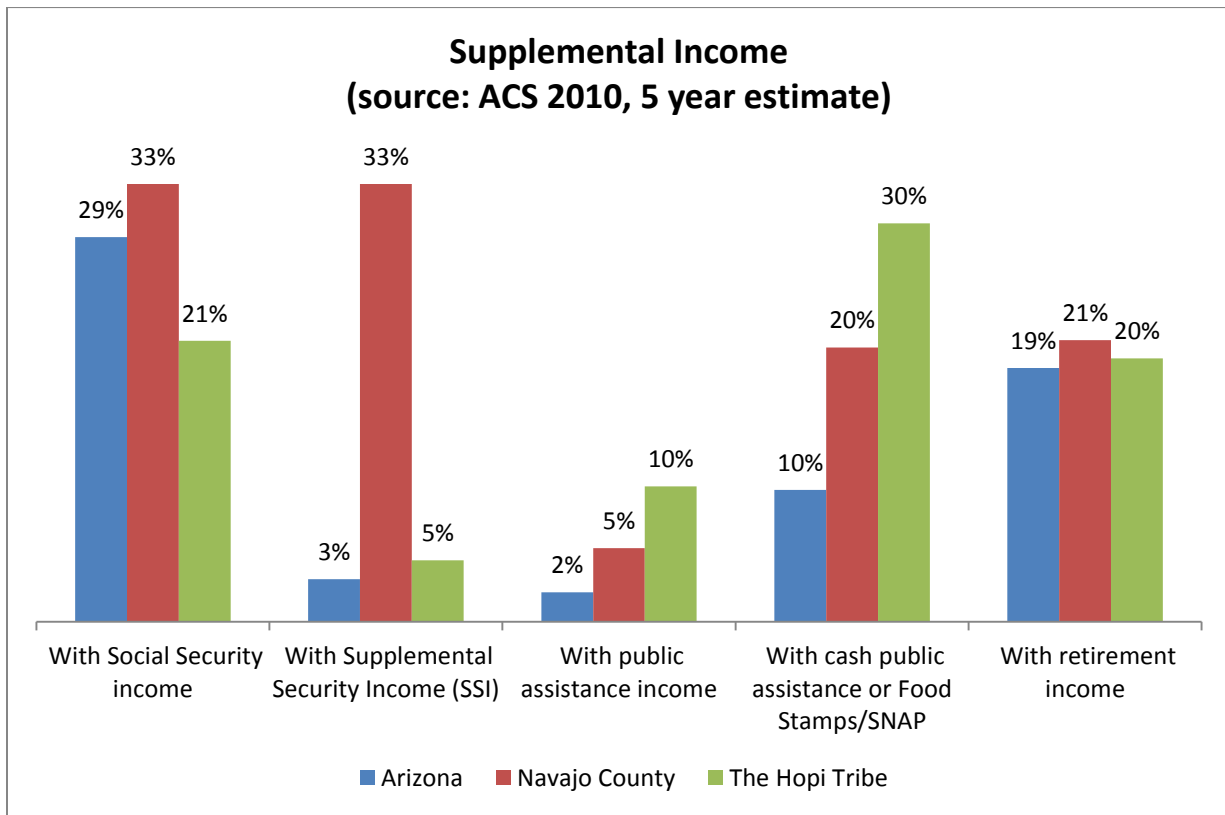


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	35,366	2,223
Less than \$10,000	163,071	4,424	372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	2,337	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	2,236	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	2,552	153
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	2,303	207
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	2,166	199
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	1,743	92
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	2,098	260
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	1,233	40
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	3,289	192
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	3,677	180
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	3,530	171
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	1,983	53
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	951	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	534	-
\$200,000 or more	79,797	310	16
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$39,774	\$34,016
Households with earnings	1,820,138	25,782	1,776
Households with Social Security income	665,979	11,520	465
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74,011	2,864	102
Households with public assistance income	51,253	1,943	224
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228,441	7,220	659
Households with retirement income	439,525	7,411	436
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$73,535,900
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$182,441,600	\$5,388,300
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$23,485,500	\$607,700
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$6,494,500	\$11,793,000
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$49,828	\$42,338
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$36,284	\$33,080
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$15,837	\$11,588
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$21,176	\$27,048
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,343	\$3,081
Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates			

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Hopi Tribe (\$11,753) is lower than the per capita income for the County (\$16,745) and far lower than the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$20,735) is lower than that of the County (\$22,524) and the State (\$29,573). See Table 14.

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$16,745	\$11,753
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$22,516	\$24,417
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	12,596	823
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	10,102	938
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$22,524	\$20,735
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$41,516	\$27,256
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$28,969	\$28,564

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Poverty

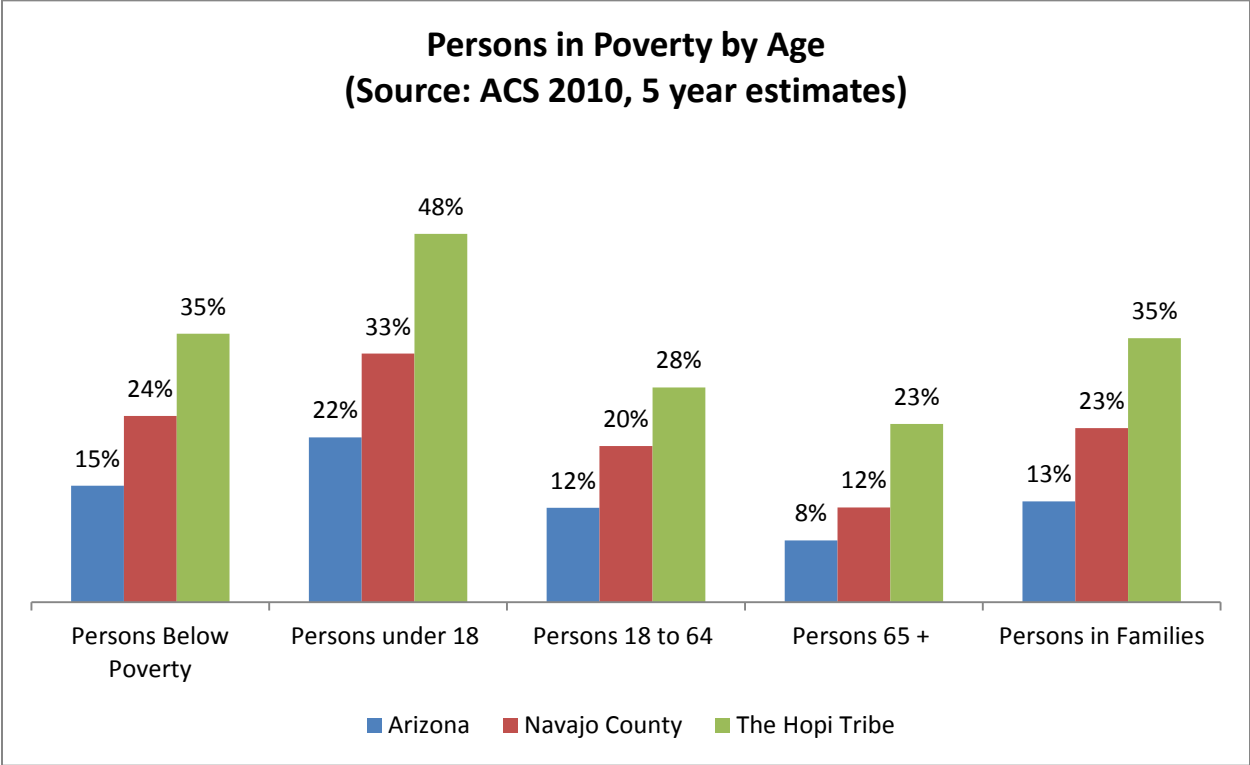
Poverty rates on the Hopi Reservation (35%) are more than twice as high as the State (15%) and higher than the County (24%) rates. Almost half (48%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while less than one-third (28%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-third (35%) of persons in families in poverty on the Hopi Tribe live below the poverty line, a higher rate than families in poverty at the state level (13%) or the County (23%). One-fourth of all persons over 65 years of age (23%) live in poverty, three times the State (8%) and twice the County (12%) poverty rates for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona	%	Navajo County	%	The Hopi Tribe	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		104,373		8,383	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	25,493	24%	2,951	35%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		32,062		2,649	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	10,447	33%	1,280	48%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		59,134		5,015	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	12,093	20%	1,412	28%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		13,177		719	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	1,635	12%	168	23%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		91,175		7,626	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	20,804	23%	2,640	35%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	4,689	5%	311	4%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 14. Persons in poverty by age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are twice as high for the tribe (35%) as the State (15%) or the County (24%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for children between the ages of 6 and 17 years, of whom 24 percent of these school age children live below the poverty line. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Navajo County		The Hopi Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		104,373		8,383	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	25,493	24%	2,951	35%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	2,293	9%	303	10%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	747	3%	90	3%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	6,704	26%	695	24%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

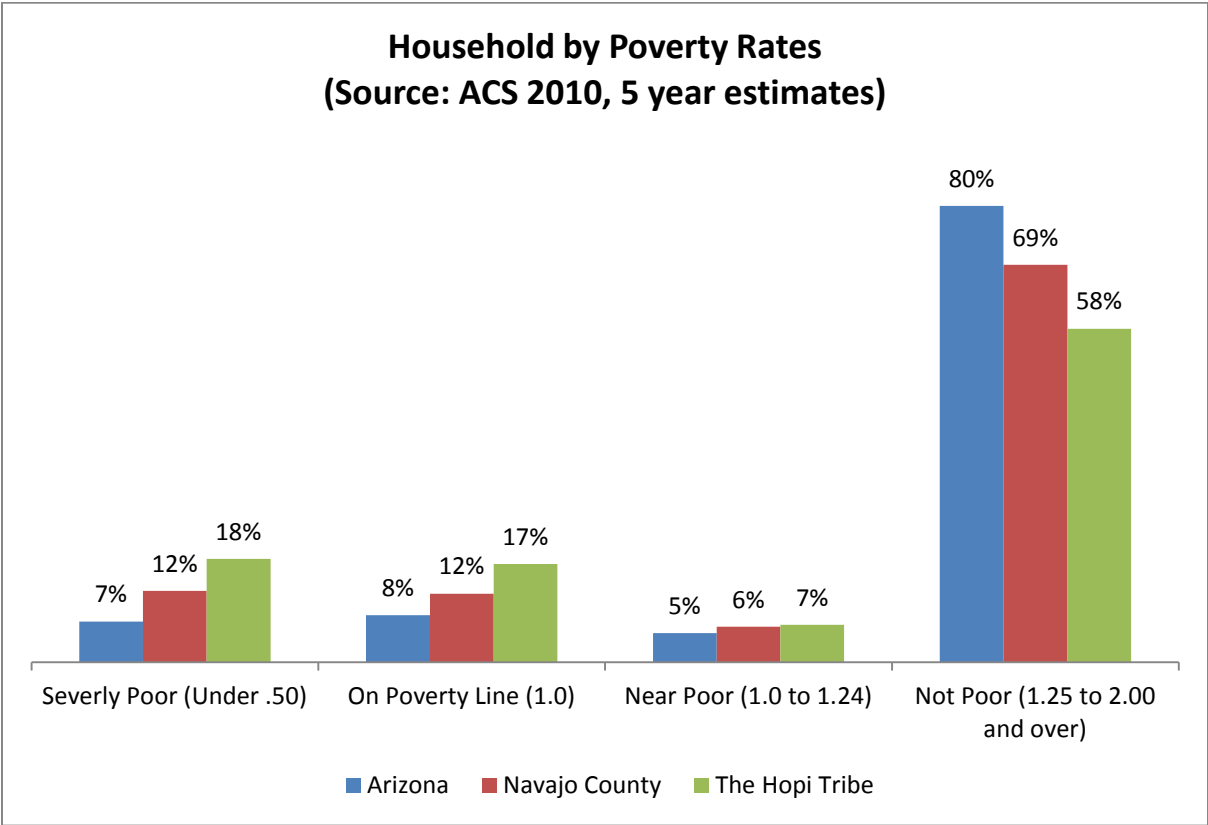
One-third (35%) of those living on the Hopi Tribe are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are twice those of the State (15%) and higher than the County (24%). A further 7 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. These data indicate that 42 percent of Hopi households are living in poverty, while the remaining 58 percent are classified as not living in poverty. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Navajo County		Hopi Tribe	
Total: Households	6,110,304		104,373		8,383	
Under .50	433,779	7%	13,001	12%	1,512	18%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	12,492	12%	1,439	17%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	6,426	6%	546	7%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	7,165	7%	432	5%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	7,332	7%	655	8%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	3,646	3%	466	6%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	54,311	52%	3,333	40%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by poverty ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-fourth (27.6%) of all households on the Hopi Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least two times higher than the State (9.1%) and higher than the County (19.0%). Only a small percentage of households receiving SNAP assistance (6.3%) have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is higher than the County (5.2%), and three times the State (2.0%) rate. See Table 18.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	35,366	2,223
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	6,711	614
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	1,849	139
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692	4,862	475
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	28,655	1,609
	736,174	11,682	602
	1,377,503	16,973	1,007

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Fertility

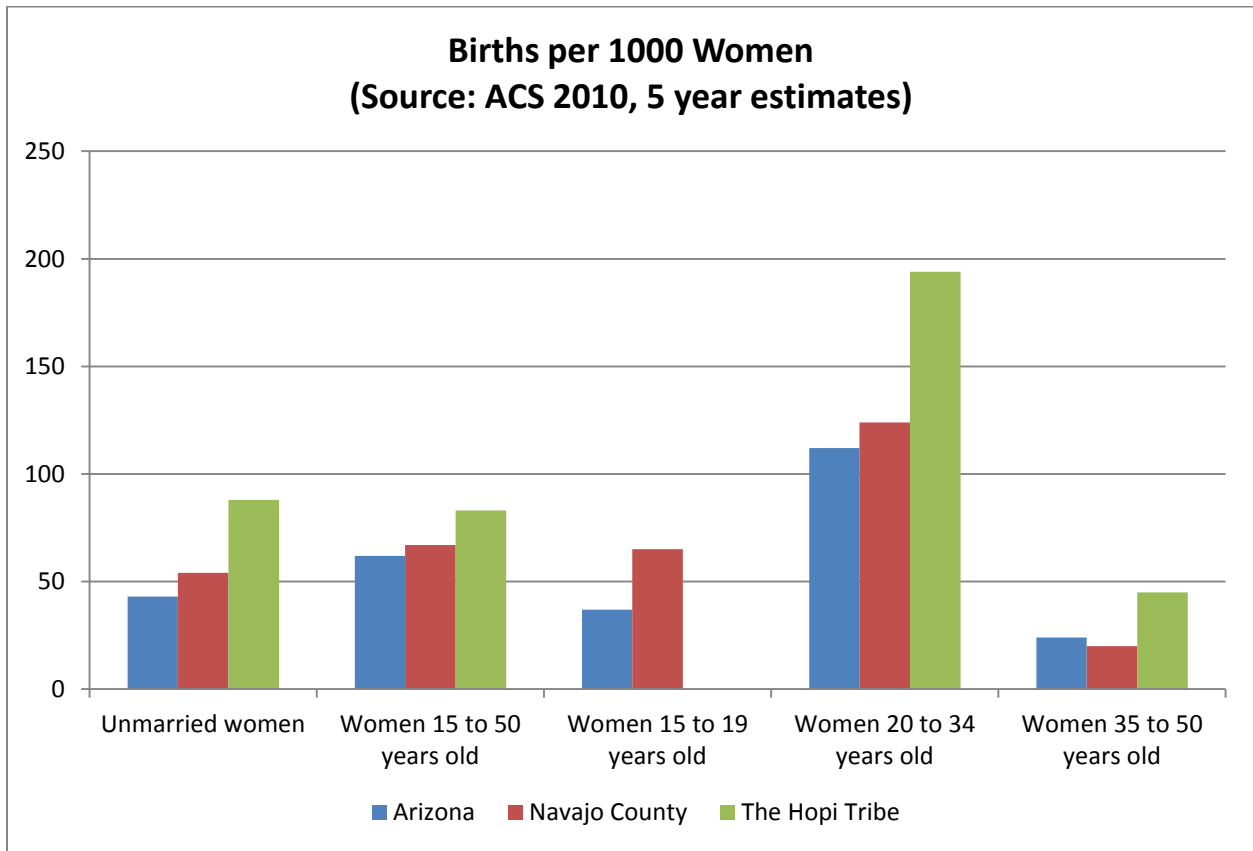
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Hopi Tribe is 8.3 percent, slightly higher than the County (6.7%) and the State (6.2%). The birth rate for unmarried mothers on the Hopi Reservation (8.8%) is about twice that of the State (4.3%) and County (5.4%) rate. See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Navajo County	The Hopi Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	24,266	2,302
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	13,280	1,673
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	1,617	191
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	711	147
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	4,738	571
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	8,838	757
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	10,690	974
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	54	88
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	67	83
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	65	0
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	124	194
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	20	45

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 16. Birth rates per 1,000 women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Hopi Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:
THE HOPI TRIBE CENUS 2010**

Table 1: Total Population and Trends

	The Hopi Tribe
Population 2000	6,946
Total Population	7,185
Males	3,496
Females	3,689
Population Density (persons per square mile)	3
Total Area Square Miles	2,533

Table 2. Age

5 Year Age Cohorts	The Hopi Tribe
Under 5 years	645
5 to 9 years	615
10 to 14 years	630
15 to 17 years	404
18 and 19 years	237
20 years	114
21 years	96
22 to 24 years	262
25 to 29 years	428
30 to 34 years	425
35 to 39 years	432
40 to 44 years	354
45 to 49 years	487
50 to 54 years	489
55 to 59 years	419
60 and 61 years	157
62 to 64 years	199
65 and 66 years	110
67 to 69 years	131
70 to 74 years	206
75 to 79 years	142
80 to 84 years	111
85 years and over	92
Median Age	32
Median Age - Male	31
Median Age - Female	33
Age 0 to 17	1,981
18 to 24 Years	243
25 to 44 Years	50
45 to 64 Years	73
62 Years and Over	991
65 Years and Over	19
18 & Over	4,891
Male 18 & Over	2,356
Female 18 & Over/	2,535
21 & Over	4,540
15 to 19 Years	641
Male 65 & Over	325
Female 65 & Over	467

Males Age 17 and Under

	The Hopi Tribe
Male:	3,496
Under 1 year	76
1 year	52
2 years	68
3 years	59
4 years	62
5 years	65
6 years	65
7 years	57
8 years	75
9 years	47
10 years	66
11 years	60
12 years	64
13 years	50
14 years	70
15 years	61
16 years	78
17 years	65

Females Age 17 and Under

The Hopi Tribe

Female:	3,689
Under 1 year	65
1 year	64
2 years	77
3 years	57
4 years	65
5 years	64
6 years	59
7 years	67
8 years	56
9 years	60
10 years	68
11 years	72
12 years	63
13 years	62
14 years	55
15 years	60
16 years	57
17 years	83

	The Hopi Tribe
Males	3,496
Under 5 years	317
5 to 9 years	309
10 to 14 years	310
15 to 17 years	204
18 and 19 years	138
20 years	57
21 years	47
22 to 24 years	135
25 to 29 years	208
30 to 34 years	208
35 to 39 years	213
40 to 44 years	191
45 to 49 years	246
50 to 54 years	228
55 to 59 years	193
60 and 61 years	81
62 to 64 years	86
65 and 66 years	54
67 to 69 years	52
70 to 74 years	94
75 to 79 years	55
80 to 84 years	35
85 years and over	35

The Hopi Tribe

Females	3,689
Under 5 years	328
5 to 9 years	306
10 to 14 years	320
15 to 17 years	200
18 and 19 years	99
20 years	57
21 years	49
22 to 24 years	127
25 to 29 years	220
30 to 34 years	217
35 to 39 years	219
40 to 44 years	163
45 to 49 years	241
50 to 54 years	261
55 to 59 years	226
60 and 61 years	76
62 to 64 years	113
65 and 66 years	56
67 to 69 years	79
70 to 74 years	112
75 to 79 years	87
80 to 84 years	76
85 years and over	57

Table 3. Race

	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population	7,185
White	202
Black or African American	12
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6,857
Asian	23
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4
Some Other Race	10
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	77
Hispanic or Latino of any race	138
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,047

Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	The Hopi Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race	138
Mexican	103
Puerto Rican	2
Cuban	-
Other Hispanic or Latino	243
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,047

Table 5. Relationship of persons in household

	The Hopi Tribe
Householder	2,081
Spouse	690
Child	2,292
Other Relatives	1,751
Non Relatives	371
Non-Relative Under 18	29
Non-Relative Over 65	14
Unmarried Partner	278

Table 6. Households by type

	The Hopi Tribe
Total Households	2,081
Family Households (Families)	1,551
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	594
Married Couple Family	690
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	267
Female householder, No Husband Present	667
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	257
Non Family Households	530
Unmarried Partner Households	278
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	25
Householder Living Alone	455
Householder 65 Years and Over	540
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,002
Average Household Size	3.4
Average Family Size	4.0

Table 7. Household by type of household structure

	The Hopi Tribe
Total Population	7,185
Under 18 years	2,294
18 years and over	4,891
Average Household Size	3
Under 18 years	1
Household Type Total:	2,081
Family households:	1,551
Husband-wife family	690
Other family:	861
Male householder, no wife present	194
Female householder, no husband present	667
Nonfamily households	530
Householder living alone	455
Householder not living alone	75
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	2,081
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,002
Family households:	999
Husband-wife family:	414
Under 6 years only	73
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	122
6 to 17 years only	219
Other family:	585
Male householder, no wife present:	118
Under 6 years only	25
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	42
6 to 17 years only	51
Female householder, no husband present:	467
Under 6 years only	85
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	169
6 to 17 years only	213
Nonfamily households:	3
Male householder:	1
Under 6 years only	-
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-
6 to 17 years only	1
Female householder:	2
Under 6 years only	-
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1

6 to 17 years only	1
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,079
Family households:	552
Husband-wife family	276
Other family:	276
Male householder, no wife present	76
Female householder, no husband present	200
Nonfamily households:	527
Male householder	266
Female householder	261

Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent

	The Hopi Tribe
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	848
Under 3 years	205
3 and 4 years	104
5 years	63
6 to 11 years	280
12 to 17 years	196

Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children

	The Hopi Tribe
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	2,081
Household has three or more generations	419
Household does not have three or more generations	1,662
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	2,081
Husband-wife households:	690
Male householder:	299
With related children under 18 years:	173
With own children under 18 years	103
No own children under 18 years	70
No related children under 18 years	126
Female householder:	391
With related children under 18 years:	238
With own children under 18 years	164
No own children under 18 years	74
No related children under 18 years	153
Unmarried Partner Households	278
Male householder and male partner:	13
With related children under 18 years:	5
With own children under 18 years	2
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	8
Male householder and female partner:	71
With related children under 18 years:	43
With own children under 18 years	41
No own children under 18 years	2
No related children under 18 years	28
Female householder and female partner:	12
With related children under 18 years:	6
With own children under 18 years	4
No own children under 18 years	2
No related children under 18 years	6
Female householder and male partner:	182
With related children under 18 years:	132
With own children under 18 years	111
No own children under 18 years	21
No related children under 18 years	50
All other households	1,113

Table 10. Group Quarters

	The Hopi Tribe
Population in Group Quarters	-
Institutionalized Population	-
Population in Correctional Institutions	-
Population in Nursing Homes	-
Population in Other Institutions	-
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	-
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	-
Military Quarters	-
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	-

Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure

	The Hopi Tribe
Total Housing Units	2,695
Occupied Housing Units	2,081
Owner Occupied	1,560
Renter Occupied	521
Vacant Housing Units	614
Vacant for Rent	38
Vacant for Sale	6
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	389
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	1,566
Population in Rented Units	1,634
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	3.6
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	3.1

**APPENDIX B:
THE HOPI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

The Hopi Tribe

Total: Household Income	2,223
Less than \$10,000	372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153
\$25,000 to \$29,999	207
\$30,000 to \$34,999	199
\$35,000 to \$39,999	92
\$40,000 to \$44,999	260
\$45,000 to \$49,999	40
\$50,000 to \$59,999	192
\$60,000 to \$74,999	180
\$75,000 to \$99,999	171
\$100,000 to \$124,999	53
\$125,000 to \$149,999	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-
\$200,000 or more	16
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$34,016
With earnings	1,776
With Social Security income	465
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	102
With public assistance income	224
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	659
With retirement income	436
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$73,535,900
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$5,388,300
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$607,700
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$690,100
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$11,793,000
Mean Household Income	\$42,338
Mean Household Earnings	\$33,080
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$11,588
Mean Household retirement Income	\$27,048
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,081

Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Hopi Tribe
Family Households	1,727
Less than \$10,000	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89
\$15,000 to \$24,999	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347
\$35,000 to \$49,999	317
\$50,000 to \$74,999	270
\$75,000 to \$99,999	155
\$100,000 to \$149,999	94
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-
\$200,000 or more	16
Median family income	\$34,739
Mean family income	\$45,700

Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Hopi Tribe
Per capita income	\$11,753
Median nonfamily income	\$24,417
All Male Full Time Workers	823
All Female Full Time Workers	938
Median earnings for workers	\$20,735
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$27,256
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$28,564

Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Hopi Tribe
Total:	
Households	8,383
Under .50	1,512
.50 to .99	1,439
1.00 to 1.24	546
1.25 to 1.49	432
1.50 to 1.84	655
1.85 to 1.99	466
2.00 and over	3,333

Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months

	The Hopi Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8,383
Persons Below Poverty	2,951
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	2,649
Persons under 18 in Poverty	1,280
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	5,015
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	1,412
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	719
Persons over 65 in Poverty	168
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	7,626
Persons in Families in Poverty	2,640
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	311

Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty

	The Hopi Tribe
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8,383
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	2,951
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	303
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	90
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	695
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	551

Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Hopi Tribe
Total: Households	8,383
Under .50	1,512
.50 to .99	1,439
1.00 to 1.24	546
1.25 to 1.49	432
1.50 to 1.84	655
1.85 to 1.99	466
2.00 and over	3,333

Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support

	The Hopi Tribe
Total: Received SNAP	2,223
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	614
At least one person in household 60 years or over	139
No people in household 60 years or over	475
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,609
At least one person in household 60 years or over	602
No people in household 60 years or over	1,007

Table 20: Employment status

	The Hopi Tribe
Population 16 years and over	6,195
In labor force	3,463
Civilian labor force	3,463
Unemployed Civilians	499
In Military	-
Not in labor force	2,732
Females 16 years and over	3,320
Females in labor force	1,781
Females in civilian labor force	1,781
Employed Females	1,540

Table 21: Workforce status

	The Hopi Tribe
Total Workforce	2,964
Total: Workers 16 years and over	2,912
Male:	1,424
Female:	1,540
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	625
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	183
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	240
Local government workers	1,255
Federal government workers	301
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	463
Unpaid family workers	42

Table 22: Workers by industry

	The Hopi Tribe
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	79
Construction	73
Manufacturing	270
Wholesale trade	91
Retail trade	291
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	146
Information	43
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	67
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	74
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	1,021
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	215
Other services, except public administration	38
Public administration	556

Table 23: Class of worker

	The Hopi Tribe
Employed Civilians	2,964
Private wage and salary workers	865
Government workers	1,594
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	463
Unpaid family workers	42

Table 24: Marital status

	The Hopi Tribe
15 years and over	6,384
Never married	3,046
Now married, except separated	1,943
Separated	186
Widowed	423
Divorced, and not currently married	786

Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months

	The Hopi Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	2,302
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	1,673
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	191
Unmarried women who gave birth	147
Women 15 to 19 years of age	571
Women 20 to 34 years of age	757
Women 35 to 50 years of age	974
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	88
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	83
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	-
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	194
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	45

Table 26: School enrollment

	The Hopi Tribe
Population 3 years and over	7,931
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,414
In nursery school, preschool	169
In kindergarten	113
In elementary school, grades 1-8	977
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	825
In College or graduate school	330

Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older

	The Hopi Tribe
Total population 25 years and over	4,688
Less than 9th grade	902
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	167
High school graduate, includes equivalency	368
Some college, no degree	338
Associates degree	191
Bachelors' degree	95
Graduate or professional degree	90
High school graduate or higher	3,799
Bachelor degree or higher	185

Table 28: Veteran status

	The Hopi Tribe
In Military	16
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,802
Civilian veterans	363

Table 29: Residence 1 year ago

	The Hopi Tribe
Population 1 year and over	8,292
Same house	7,780
Different house in the U.S	498
Same county, different house	257
Different county	458
Different county, Same state	221
Different state	241
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	221

Table 30: Language spoken at home

	The Hopi Tribe
5 years and over	7,696
English only	2,925
Language other than English	4,771
Speaks English less than very well	1,509
Speak Spanish	47
Speaks English less than very well	13

**APPENDIX C:
THE HOPI TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Hopi Tribe the ACS has established that there are 2,223 households represented on the Hopi Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 1,727 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 6.4 percent and 77.7 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Hopi Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 71.3 percent and 84.1 percent, or 77.7 percent \pm 6.4 percent.

Table 31: Hopi Tribe margin of error estimates

Subject	Hopi Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,223	+/-201	2,223	(X)
Family households (families)	1,727	+/-197	77.7%	+/-6.4
With own children under 18 years	588	+/-146	26.5%	+/-6.1
Married-couple family	728	+/-143	32.7%	+/-6.0
With own children under 18 years	249	+/-104	11.2%	+/-4.7
Male householder, no wife present, family	175	+/-80	7.9%	+/-3.5
With own children under 18 years	69	+/-54	3.1%	+/-2.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	824	+/-145	37.1%	+/-5.8
With own children under 18 years	270	+/-109	12.1%	+/-4.6
Nonfamily households	496	+/-152	22.3%	+/-6.4
Householder living alone	445	+/-154	20.0%	+/-6.6
65 years and over	106	+/-67	4.8%	+/-2.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,057	+/-186	47.5%	+/-7.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	557	+/-133	25.1%	+/-5.7
Average household size	3.80	+/-0.43	(X)	(X)
Average family size	4.42	+/-0.39	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	8,447	+/-1,095	8,447	(X)
Householder	2,223	+/-201	26.3%	+/-3.0
Spouse	721	+/-149	8.5%	+/-1.6
Child	2,825	+/-571	33.4%	+/-4.4
Other relatives	2,353	+/-563	27.9%	+/-4.5
Nonrelatives	325	+/-143	3.8%	+/-1.6
Unmarried partner	163	+/-76	1.9%	+/-0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	2,936	+/-388	2,936	(X)
Never married	1,467	+/-312	50.0%	+/-7.1
Now married, except separated	949	+/-195	32.3%	+/-4.9
Separated	89	+/-67	3.0%	+/-2.3
Widowed	67	+/-48	2.3%	+/-1.6
Divorced	364	+/-135	12.4%	+/-4.9
Females 15 years and over	3,448	+/-426	3,448	(X)
Never married	1,579	+/-326	45.8%	+/-5.3
Now married, except separated	994	+/-162	28.8%	+/-4.0
Separated	97	+/-67	2.8%	+/-2.0
Widowed	356	+/-123	10.3%	+/-3.1
Divorced	422	+/-139	12.2%	+/-4.5
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	191	+/-99	191	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	147	+/-88	77.0%	+/-25.1

Per 1,000 unmarried women	88	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	83	+/-39	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-68	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	194	+/-97	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	45	+/-48	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	843	+/-192	843	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	273	+/-117	32.4%	+/-12.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	60	+/-72	7.1%	+/-8.3
1 or 2 years	108	+/-76	12.8%	+/-9.0
3 or 4 years	54	+/-63	6.4%	+/-7.5
5 or more years	51	+/-58	6.0%	+/-6.9
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	273	+/-117	273	(X)
Who are female	149	+/-67	54.6%	+/-11.9
Who are married	255	+/-115	93.4%	+/-10.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,414	+/-480	2,414	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	169	+/-117	7.0%	+/-4.5
Kindergarten	113	+/-64	4.7%	+/-2.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	977	+/-239	40.5%	+/-6.1
High school (grades 9-12)	825	+/-223	34.2%	+/-5.4
College or graduate school	330	+/-127	13.7%	+/-5.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	4,688	+/-504	4,688	(X)
Less than 9th grade	254	+/-110	5.4%	+/-2.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	635	+/-189	13.5%	+/-3.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,413	+/-277	30.1%	+/-4.8
Some college, no degree	1,280	+/-279	27.3%	+/-4.6
Associate's degree	643	+/-153	13.7%	+/-3.3
Bachelor's degree	343	+/-148	7.3%	+/-3.3
Graduate or professional degree	120	+/-72	2.6%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	81.0%	+/-3.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-4.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	5,802	+/-672	5,802	(X)
Civilian veterans	363	+/-142	6.3%	+/-2.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				

Population 1 year and over	8,292	+/-1,022	8,292	(X)
Same house	7,780	+/-1,009	93.8%	+/-3.5
Different house in the U.S.	498	+/-290	6.0%	+/-3.4
Same county	257	+/-180	3.1%	+/-2.2
Different county	241	+/-181	2.9%	+/-2.1
Same state	221	+/-174	2.7%	+/-2.0
Different state	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.4
Abroad	14	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
Native	8,488	+/-1,071	99.7%	+/-0.4
Born in United States	8,488	+/-1,071	99.7%	+/-0.4
State of residence	7,999	+/-1,073	93.9%	+/-2.2
Different state	489	+/-189	5.7%	+/-2.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Foreign born	27	+/-30	0.3%	+/-0.4
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	27	+/-30	27	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	13	+/-21	48.1%	+/-51.9
Not a U.S. citizen	14	+/-22	51.9%	+/-51.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	27	+/-30	27	(X)
Native	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	-	**
Entered before 2000	0	+/-132	-	**
Foreign born	27	+/-30	27	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	14	+/-22	51.9%	+/-51.9
Entered before 2000	13	+/-21	48.1%	+/-51.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	27	+/-30	27	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-63.3
Asia	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-63.3
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-63.3
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-63.3
Latin America	27	+/-30	100.0%	+/-63.3
Northern America	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-63.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	7,696	+/-904	7,696	(X)
English only	2,925	+/-573	38.0%	+/-5.5
Language other than English	4,771	+/-661	62.0%	+/-5.5
Speak English less than "very well"	1,509	+/-355	19.6%	+/-4.2
Spanish	47	+/-56	0.6%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	13	+/-21	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other Indo-European languages	23	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other languages	4,701	+/-652	61.1%	+/-5.4

Speak English less than "very well"	1,496	+/-355	19.4%	+/-4.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Dutch	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
English	62	+/-76	0.7%	+/-0.9
French (except Basque)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
French Canadian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
German	60	+/-74	0.7%	+/-0.9
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Hungarian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Irish	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.4
Italian	17	+/-27	0.2%	+/-0.3
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Norwegian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Polish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Russian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Scottish	20	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Subsaharan African	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Swedish	29	+/-49	0.3%	+/-0.6
Swiss	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Welsh	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,195	+/-684	6,195	(X)
In labor force	3,463	+/-503	55.9%	+/-5.3
Civilian labor force	3,463	+/-503	55.9%	+/-5.3
Employed	2,964	+/-452	47.8%	+/-4.9
Unemployed	499	+/-147	8.1%	+/-2.3
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Not in labor force	2,732	+/-448	44.1%	+/-5.3
Civilian labor force	3,463	+/-503	3,463	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	14.4%	+/-3.8
Females 16 years and over	3,320	+/-405	3,320	(X)
In labor force	1,781	+/-257	53.6%	+/-6.1
Civilian labor force	1,781	+/-257	53.6%	+/-6.1
Employed	1,540	+/-238	46.4%	+/-6.1
Own children under 6 years	902	+/-283	902	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	618	+/-234	68.5%	+/-14.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,550	+/-380	1,550	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,142	+/-327	73.7%	+/-13.3

COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,912	+/-454	2,912	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,838	+/-374	63.1%	+/-8.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	172	+/-99	5.9%	+/-3.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	18	+/-30	0.6%	+/-1.0
Walked	165	+/-89	5.7%	+/-3.0
Other means	23	+/-37	0.8%	+/-1.3
Worked at home	696	+/-220	23.9%	+/-6.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,964	+/-452	2,964	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,096	+/-254	37.0%	+/-7.2
Service occupations	548	+/-168	18.5%	+/-4.8
Sales and office occupations	508	+/-184	17.1%	+/-5.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	132	+/-88	4.5%	+/-2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	680	+/-202	22.9%	+/-5.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,964	+/-452	2,964	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	79	+/-63	2.7%	+/-2.1
Construction	73	+/-57	2.5%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	270	+/-147	9.1%	+/-4.9
Wholesale trade	91	+/-82	3.1%	+/-2.9
Retail trade	291	+/-158	9.8%	+/-5.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	146	+/-92	4.9%	+/-2.9
Information	43	+/-49	1.5%	+/-1.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	67	+/-63	2.3%	+/-2.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	74	+/-60	2.5%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,021	+/-282	34.4%	+/-7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	215	+/-120	7.3%	+/-3.9
Other services, except public administration	38	+/-43	1.3%	+/-1.4
Public administration	556	+/-191	18.8%	+/-6.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,964	+/-452	2,964	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	865	+/-223	29.2%	+/-6.2
Government workers	1,594	+/-314	53.8%	+/-6.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	463	+/-177	15.6%	+/-5.4
Unpaid family workers	42	+/-56	1.4%	+/-1.9
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,223	+/-201	2,223	(X)
Less than \$10,000	372	+/-123	16.7%	+/-5.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	+/-73	4.9%	+/-3.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	292	+/-102	13.1%	+/-4.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	+/-114	18.3%	+/-5.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	392	+/-134	17.6%	+/-5.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	372	+/-136	16.7%	+/-5.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	171	+/-83	7.7%	+/-3.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	94	+/-68	4.2%	+/-3.0

\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	16	+/-25	0.7%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	34,016	+/-3,078	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	42,338	+/-6,082	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,776	+/-200	79.9%	+/-6.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	41,405	+/-4,671	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	465	+/-126	20.9%	+/-5.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,588	+/-2,234	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	436	+/-127	19.6%	+/-5.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,048	+/-14,771	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	102	+/-61	4.6%	+/-2.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,958	+/-1,662	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	224	+/-90	10.1%	+/-4.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,081	+/-1,825	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	614	+/-166	27.6%	+/-7.1
Families	1,727	+/-197	1,727	(X)
Less than \$10,000	242	+/-96	14.0%	+/-5.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	+/-64	5.2%	+/-3.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	197	+/-88	11.4%	+/-4.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	+/-119	20.1%	+/-6.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	317	+/-120	18.4%	+/-6.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	270	+/-107	15.6%	+/-6.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	155	+/-83	9.0%	+/-4.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	94	+/-68	5.4%	+/-3.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	16	+/-25	0.9%	+/-1.5
Median family income (dollars)	34,739	+/-8,160	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	45,700	+/-7,670	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	11,753	+/-1,960	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	496	+/-152	496	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,417	+/-8,639	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	25,688	+/-7,079	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	20,735	+/-3,688	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	27,256	+/-7,888	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	28,564	+/-7,495	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	29.8%	+/-7.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	37.6%	+/-10.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-34.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-8.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.8%	+/-13.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-52.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	42.2%	+/-12.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	49.3%	+/-16.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	44.2%	+/-55.8
All people	(X)	(X)	35.2%	+/-7.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	48.3%	+/-12.5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	48.0%	+/-12.5
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	65.7%	+/-15.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	40.3%	+/-12.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	29.1%	+/-6.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	30.0%	+/-7.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-9.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	34.6%	+/-8.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	41.1%	+/-14.1
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
Male	3,998	+/-534	47.0%	+/-2.5
Female	4,517	+/-617	53.0%	+/-2.5
Under 5 years	819	+/-265	9.6%	+/-2.4
5 to 9 years	592	+/-187	7.0%	+/-1.8
10 to 14 years	720	+/-175	8.5%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	896	+/-246	10.5%	+/-2.6
20 to 24 years	800	+/-236	9.4%	+/-2.3
25 to 34 years	851	+/-290	10.0%	+/-3.0
35 to 44 years	1,105	+/-222	13.0%	+/-2.4
45 to 54 years	1,285	+/-294	15.1%	+/-3.0
55 to 59 years	442	+/-137	5.2%	+/-1.8
60 to 64 years	286	+/-131	3.4%	+/-1.6
65 to 74 years	365	+/-139	4.3%	+/-1.7

75 to 84 years	321	+/-114	3.8%	+/-1.2
85 years and over	33	+/-38	0.4%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	28.9	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	5,802	+/-672	68.1%	+/-3.9
21 years and over	5,276	+/-615	62.0%	+/-4.0
62 years and over	877	+/-191	10.3%	+/-2.4
65 years and over	719	+/-179	8.4%	+/-2.1
18 years and over	5,802	+/-672	5,802	(X)
Male	2,751	+/-390	47.4%	+/-3.4
Female	3,051	+/-388	52.6%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	719	+/-179	719	(X)
Male	241	+/-92	33.5%	+/-7.9
Female	478	+/-119	66.5%	+/-7.9
RACE				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
One race	8,491	+/-1,076	99.7%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	24	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.4
One race	8,491	+/-1,076	99.7%	+/-0.4
White	135	+/-88	1.6%	+/-1.1
Black or African American	58	+/-76	0.7%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,284	+/-1,079	97.3%	+/-1.5
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Navajo tribal grouping	563	+/-300	6.6%	+/-3.6
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Samoan	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Some other race	14	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	24	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.4
White and Black or African American	11	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
White	159	+/-100	1.9%	+/-1.2
Black or African American	69	+/-79	0.8%	+/-0.9

American Indian and Alaska Native	8,284	+/-1,079	97.3%	+/-1.5
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Some other race	27	+/-30	0.3%	+/-0.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	8,515	+/-1,070	8,515	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	77	+/-54	0.9%	+/-0.6
Mexican	37	+/-42	0.4%	+/-0.5
Puerto Rican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	40	+/-36	0.5%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,438	+/-1,057	99.1%	+/-0.6
White alone	135	+/-88	1.6%	+/-1.1
Black or African American alone	58	+/-76	0.7%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	8,234	+/-1,065	96.7%	+/-1.5
Asian alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	11	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	11	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Total housing units	2,823	+/-182	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.