

**Demographic Analysis of the  
Pascua Yaqui Tribe  
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



**Completed for:**

Grants & Contract Office  
Pascua Yaqui Tribe  
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Tucson, AZ 85757

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# **Pascua Yaqui Tribe Demographic Analysis**

## **Introduction**

This analysis of the Pascua Yaqui Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business, at Northern Arizona University for the Grants & Contract Office of the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. The ARPI was asked to update the Demographic Profile for Pascua Yaqui, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5 year estimates). Once the American Community Survey (ACS) data estimates for the 5 year 2006-2010 series became available the RPI completed the analysis, which follows in the document.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Pascua Yaqui. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5 year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pima County and the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Pima County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

The attached Excel spreadsheet contains the official tabular data for the seven districts from the ACS along with the margins of error used to calculate the estimates for the ACS.

## Population

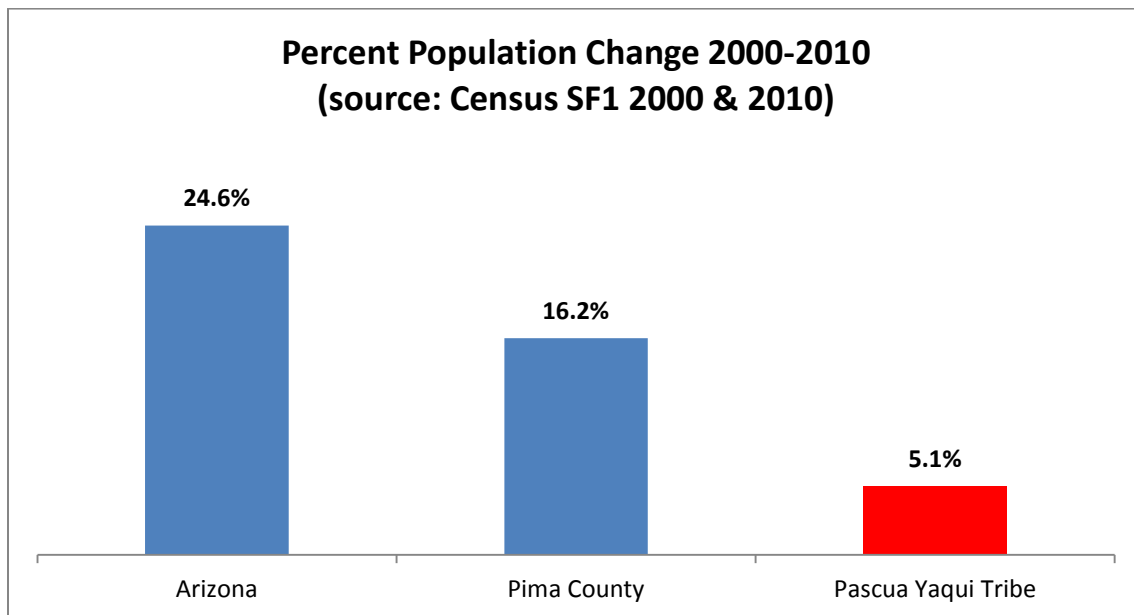
The Pascua Yaqui Tribe grew at a moderate rate of 5.1% between the last census in 2000 and 2010. The rate of population growth is lower than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends**

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	3,315
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	3,484
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	16.2%	5.1%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe**



## Gender

There are slightly more females (50.3%) than males (49.7%) within the Pascua Yaqui Tribe. The gender ratios in the Pascua Yaqui tribe are identical to the State ratios, while the County has slightly more females (50.9%) than males (49.1%).

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Males	3,175,823	481,437	1,730
Females	3,216,194	498,826	1,754

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

## Age

The Pascua Yaqui Tribe is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 year population accounts for 37.7 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (25.5%) and Pima County (23.0%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 5.2 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the state and 15.4 percent for the county. Once more the reduction at the very bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 57.1 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (60.7%) and the County (61.6%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 1.

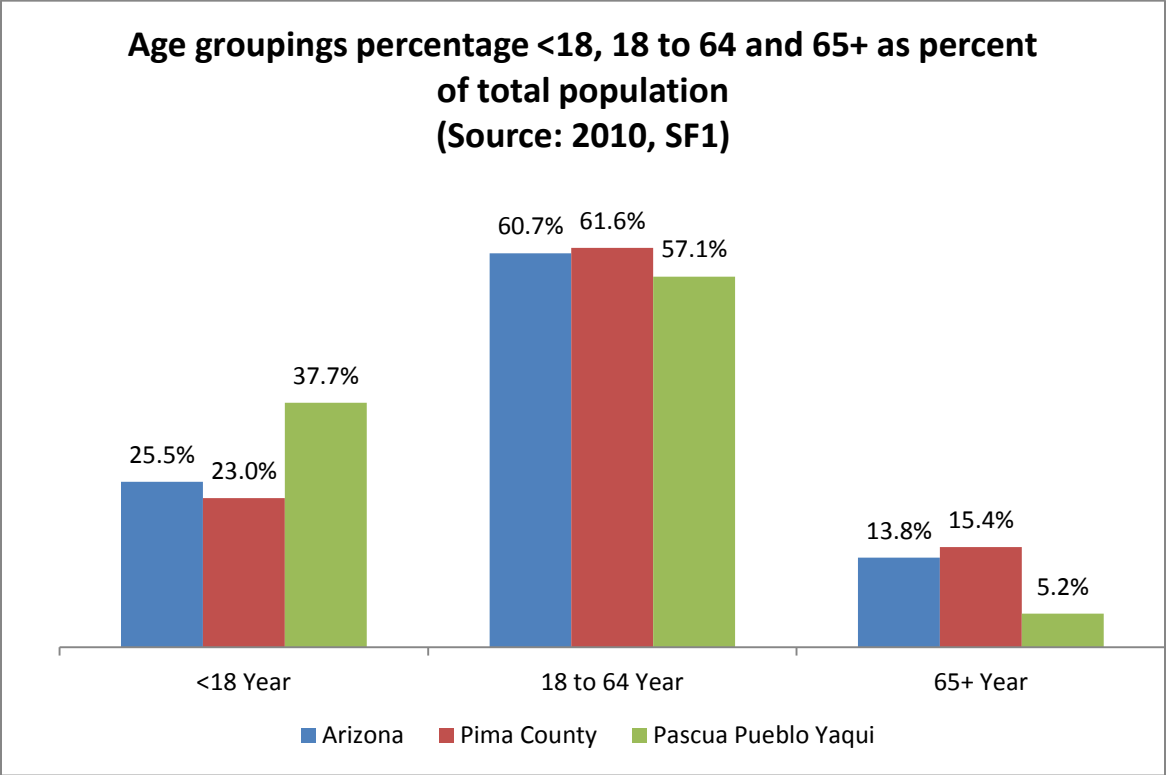


**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	62,521	405
5 to 9 years	453,680	61,773	344
10 to 14 years	448,664	62,129	344
15 to 17 years	270,955	38,893	220
18 and 19 years	190,627	32,451	158
20 years	93,756	16,955	74
21 years	89,342	16,276	65
22 to 24 years	259,486	42,109	177
25 to 29 years	439,998	66,182	248
30 to 34 years	416,695	59,991	212
35 to 39 years	415,693	58,486	229
40 to 44 years	406,801	57,309	186
45 to 49 years	427,022	64,515	223
50 to 54 years	415,524	67,013	170
55 to 59 years	375,268	63,918	146
60 and 61 years	144,092	24,077	40
62 to 64 years	206,868	34,372	63
65 and 66 years	119,102	19,672	32
67 to 69 years	163,764	26,742	40
70 to 74 years	215,026	35,378	57
75 to 79 years	162,261	28,028	30
80 to 84 years	118,278	21,578	14
85 years and over	103,400	19,895	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,392,017</b>	<b>980,263</b>	<b>3,484</b>

Source: Census 2010 SF1

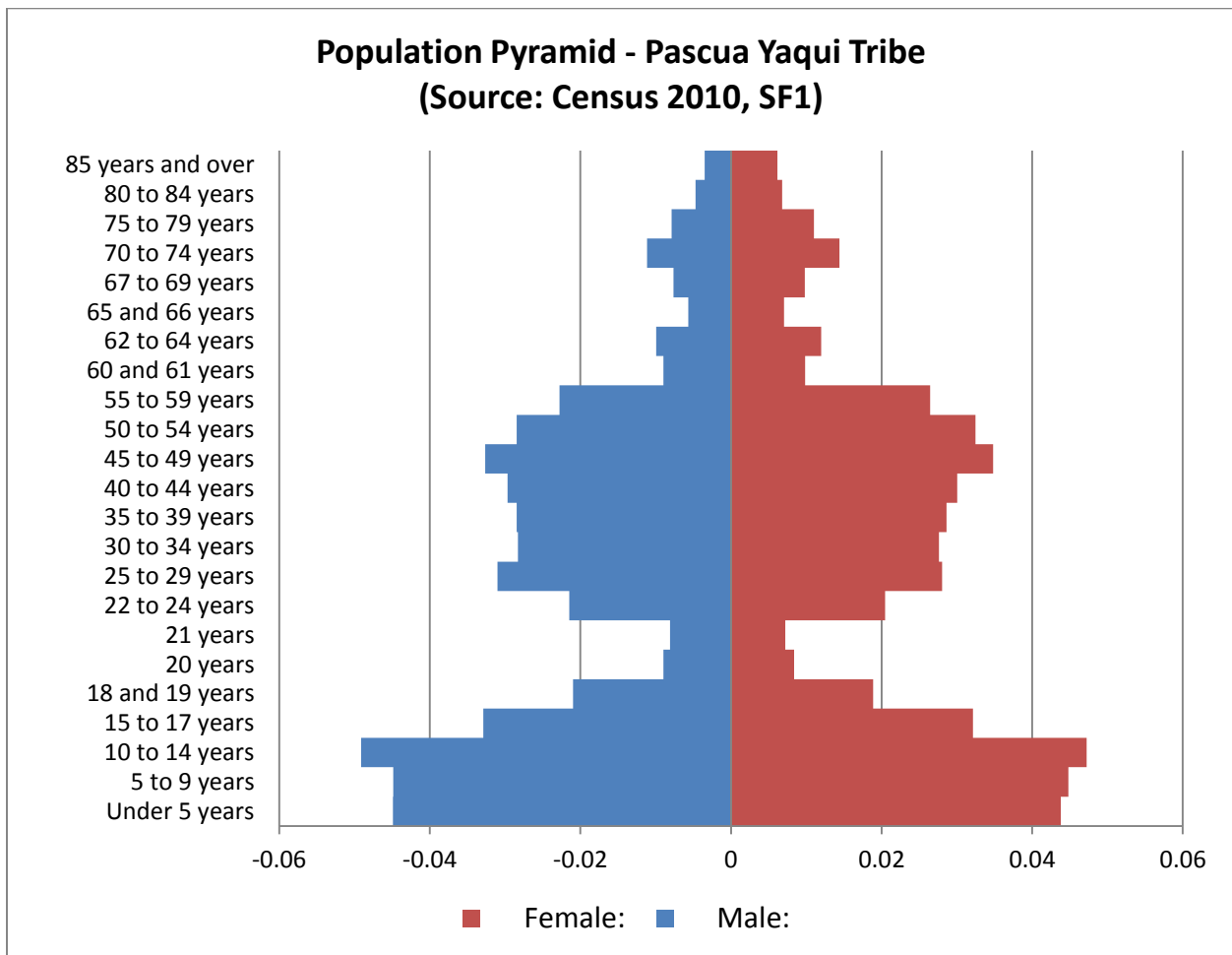
**Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pima County & Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2010**



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are somewhat symmetrical indicating that there are a somewhat even number of males and females. The population between 20 and 21 years of age are almost missing from the distribution. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Pascua Yaqui Tribe 2010**



## Population Under 18 Years

Children those under 18 years of age account for 37 percent of all tribal members. There are 1730 males and 1754 female tribal members, of those 41.6 percent of all males are under age 18 and 33.8 percent of all females are under age 18. There are more females under age 5 years (34%) than males (29%), while there is parity between those aged between 5 and 10 years, 32% respectively and there are slightly more males (39%) than females (35%) aged 11 to 17 years. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age**

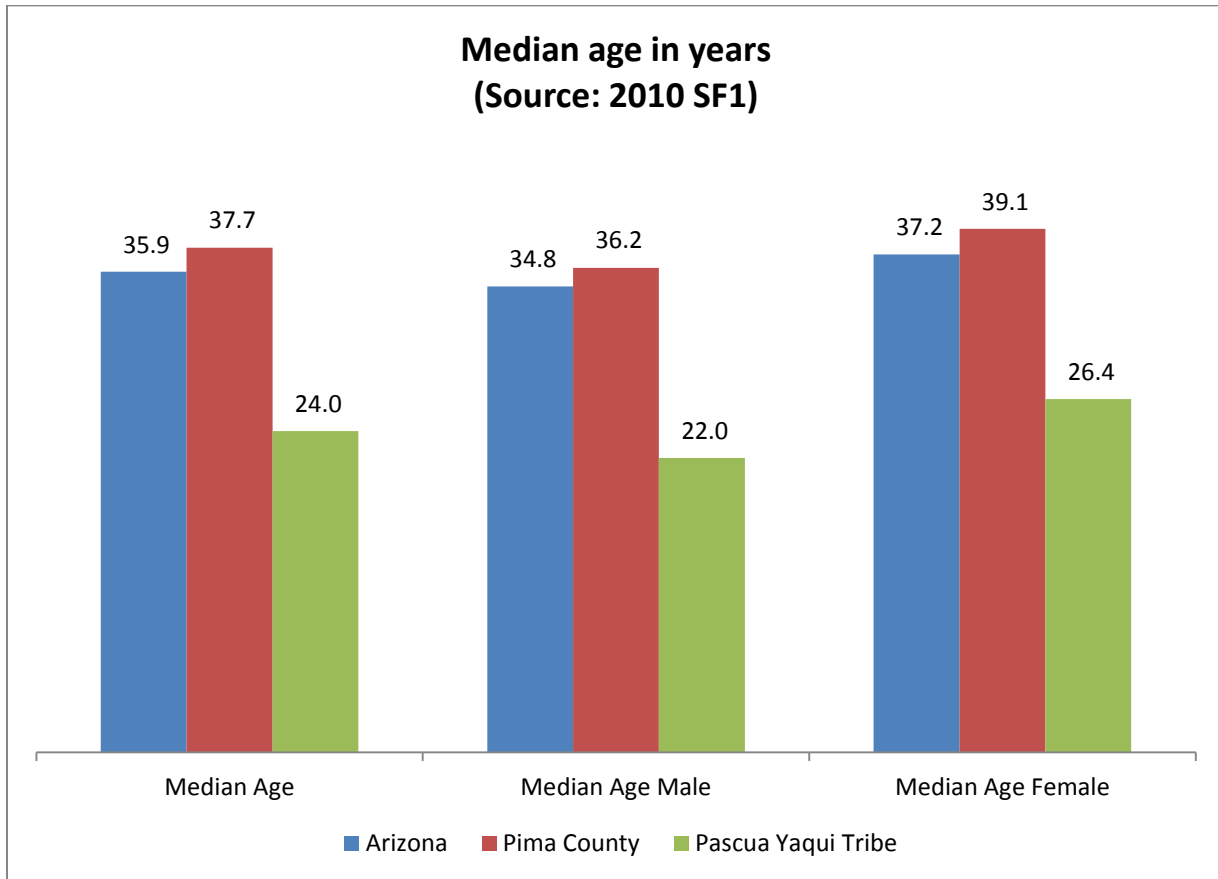
Total Population	Male:		Female:	
	1730	Male %	1754	Female %
Under 1 year	34	5%	51	9%
1 year	35	5%	34	6%
2 years	48	7%	32	5%
3 years	47	7%	39	7%
4 years	42	6%	43	7%
5 years	34	5%	31	5%
6 years	48	7%	31	5%
7 years	37	5%	44	7%
8 years	29	4%	27	5%
9 years	36	5%	27	5%
10 years	49	7%	27	5%
11 years	43	6%	32	5%
12 years	30	4%	30	5%
13 years	37	5%	30	5%
14 years	45	6%	21	4%
15 years	56	8%	33	6%
16 years	36	5%	30	5%
17 years	34	5%	31	5%
Total Under 18 Years of age	720	100%	593	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the Pascua Yaqui tribal members is 24 years, with males slightly younger at 22 years and females at 26 years. The median age of tribal members is considerably lower than the State (36 years of age) or the County 38 years. This once more serves to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

**Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Census 2010**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	3,315
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	3,484
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	16.2%	5.1%
<b>Males</b>			
<b>Females</b>			
Population Density persons per square mile	56	107	1583
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	9187.0	2.2
<b>Males</b>			
<b>Females</b>			
	49.7%	49.1%	49.7%
	50.3%	50.9%	50.3%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	62,521	405
5 to 9 years	453,680	61,773	344
10 to 14 years	448,664	62,129	344
15 to 17 years	270,955	38,893	220
18 and 19 years	190,627	32,451	158
20 years	93,756	16,955	74
21 years	89,342	16,276	65
22 to 24 years	259,486	42,109	177
25 to 29 years	439,998	66,182	248
30 to 34 years	416,695	59,991	212
35 to 39 years	415,693	58,486	229
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65 and 66 years	119,102	19,672	32
67 to 69 years	163,764	26,742	40
70 to 74 years	215,026	35,378	57
75 to 79 years	162,261	28,028	30
80 to 84 years	118,278	21,578	14
85 years and over	103,400	19,895	7

**Table 5. Demographic Profile Pascua Yaqui Tribe...continued**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Median Age	36	38	24
Median Age Male	35	36	22
Median Age Female	37	39	26
<b>Age Group Demographics</b>			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	204,393	1,107
18 to 24 Years	407,035	68,784	161
25 to 44 Years	887,709	118,918	19
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	169,476	3
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	185,665	243
65 Years and Over	729,845	120,625	3
18 & Over	4,763,003	754,947	2,171
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	366,248	1,010
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	388,699	1,161
21 & Over	4,478,620	705,541	1,939
15 to 19 Years	461,582	71,344	378
Males 65 & Over	401,695	67,580	80
Females 65 & Over	480,136	83,713	100

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Pascua Yaqui tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (91%), while the remaining 9 percent are split between white alone and some other race alone. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 74 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

RACE:	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
	Total Population	%	Total Population	%	Total Population	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	728,751	74%	106	3%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	34,674	4%	7	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	32,605	3%	3,154	91%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	25,731	3%	8	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	1,624	0%	0	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	120,639	12%	139	4%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	36,239	4%	70	2%

Source: Census 2010 SF1



## Ethnicity

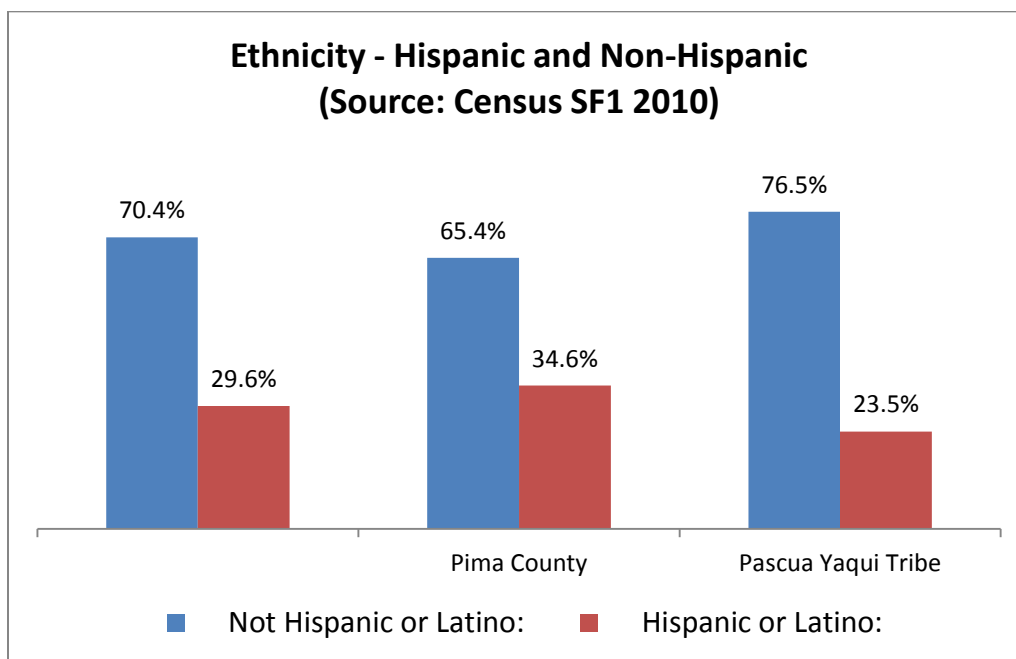
In terms of ethnicity, almost one-fourth (23.6%) of Pascua Yaqui tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (34.6%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 29.6 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	980,263	%	3,484	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	641,461	65.4%	2,666	76.5%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	338,802	34.6%	818	23.5%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 5. Ethnicity**



## Households

In 2010, there were 804 households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe, with an average household size of 4 persons and an average family size of 4 persons as well. The average household size of 4 persons is larger than the State average (3.0 persons) or the County average (2.0 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.0 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

A “household” is a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

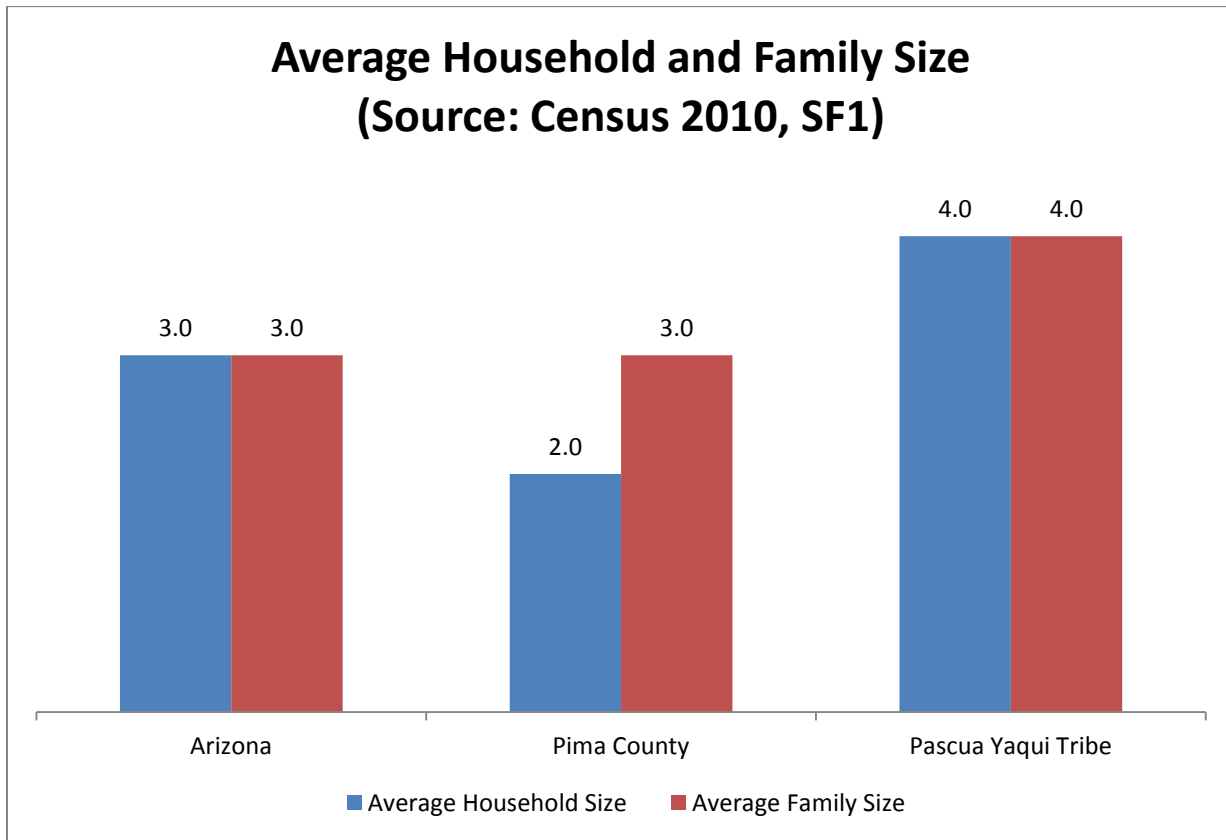
Family households (89.8%) predominate on the Pascua Pueblo Yaqui reservation, traditional married couple families are however in the minority (32.0%) lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (44.5%). The largest percentage of households, but not a plurality (42.9%), are female head of households, no husband present, single moms in other words. Three fourths (74.9%) of all households are either married couple families (32.0%) or households headed by single mothers (42.9%). Other household structures include non-family households (10.2%) and unmarried partner households (12.6%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

**Table 8. Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
	2,380,990	%	388,660	%	804	%
Total Households	2,380,990		388,660		804	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	243,167	62.6%	722	89.8%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	63,439	16.3%	116	14.4%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	172,857	44.5%	257	32.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	63,439	16.3%	116	14.4%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	49,739	12.8%	345	42.9%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	27,646	7.1%	162	20.1%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	145,493	37.4%	82	10.2%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	30,154	7.8%	101	12.6%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	3,641	0.9%	5	0.6%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	113,561	29.2%	64	8.0%
Householder 65 Years and Over	558,880	23.5%	96,859	24.9%	115	14.3%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	115,915	29.8%	528	65.7%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	107,982	27.8%	144	17.9%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.0		4.0	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.0		4.0	

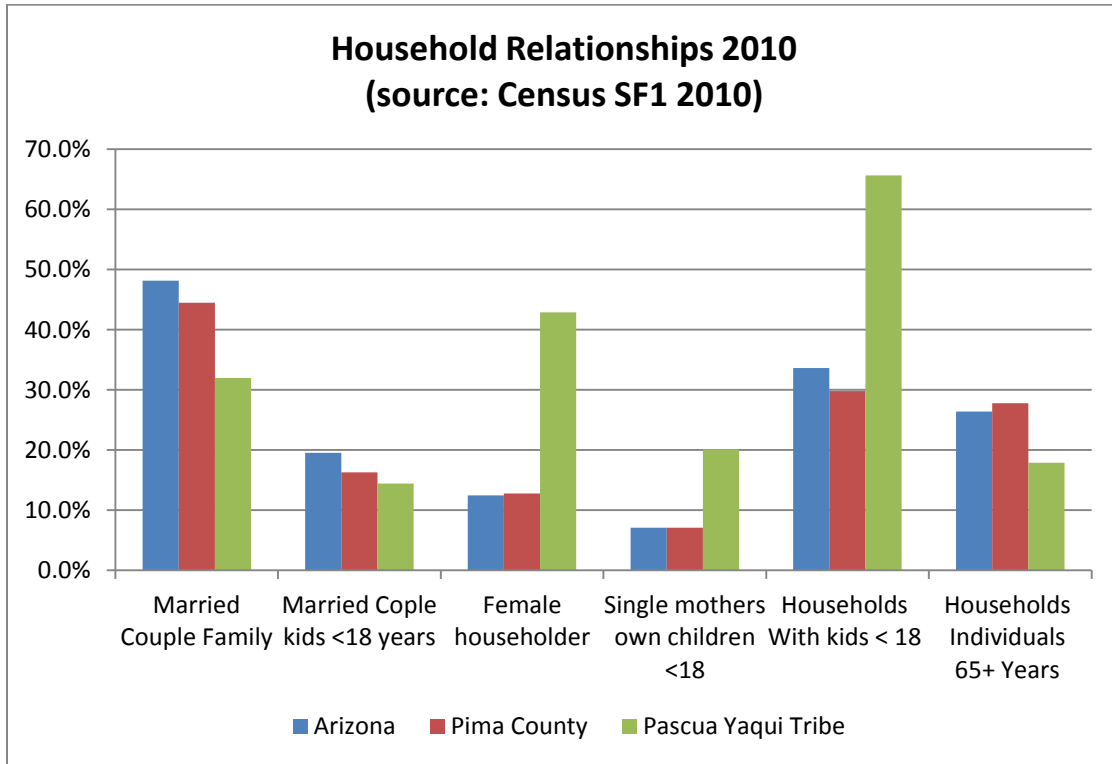
Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size**



Unmarried partner households (12.6%) occur at a higher rate than the State or the County where this type of household relationship occurs 7.8 percent of the time respectively. On the other hand, Pascua Yaqui are more than three times less as likely (8.0%) to live alone than are households at the State level (26.1%) or the County (29.2%). Householders over 65 account for a smaller percentage of the tribal population (14.3%) than similar age cohorts in the State (23.5%) and County (24.9%) populations. Finally, tribal households are more than twice as likely to have households with individuals (children) under age 18 (65.7%) than are the State (33.6%) or the County (29.8%).

**Figure 7. Household Relationships**



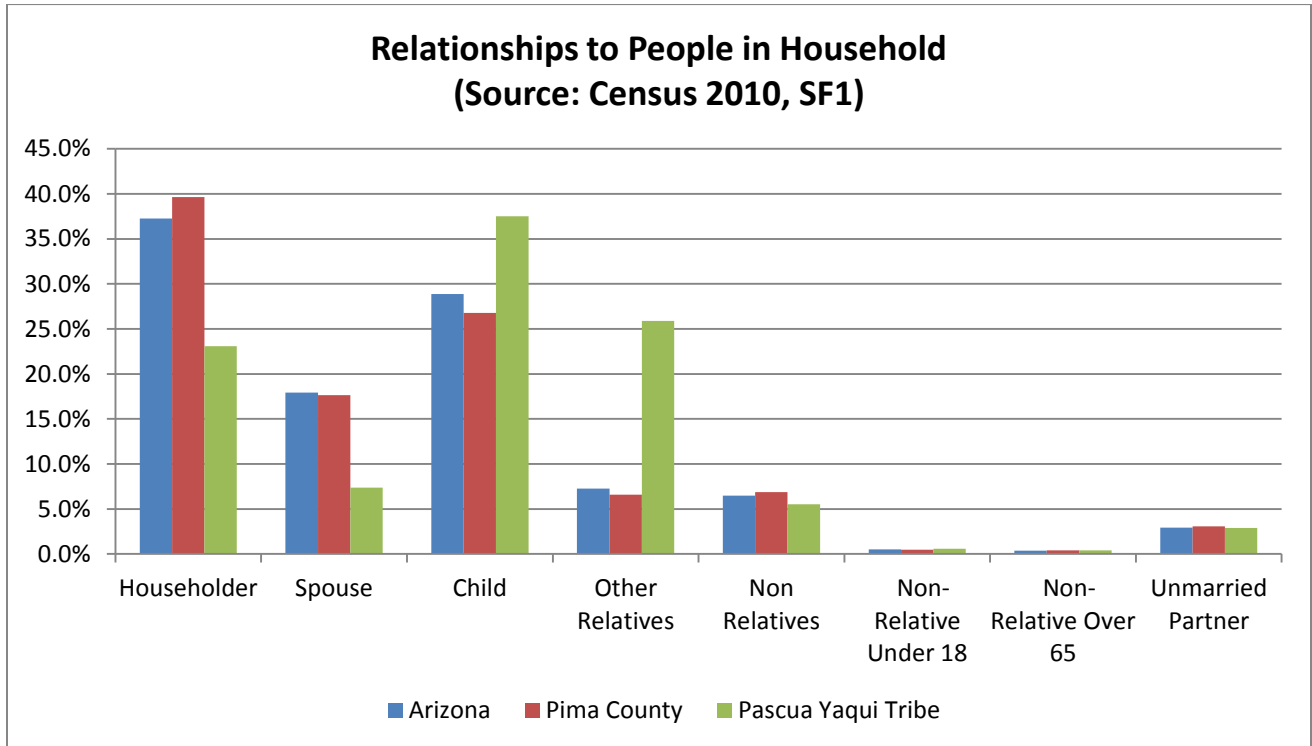
In terms of household characteristics 23.1 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State where 37.2 percent of households are headed by a householder and the County where 39.6 percent of households are headed by a householder. Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Pascua Yaqui tribal households (7.4%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (17.6%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (37.5%), greater than the State (28.9%) or the County (26.8%). Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are four times more likely to contain other relatives than the State (7.3%) or the County (6.6%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	388,660	39.6%	804	23.1%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	172,857	17.6%	257	7.4%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	262,621	26.8%	1,307	37.5%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	64,632	6.6%	902	25.9%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	67,354	6.9%	193	5.5%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	4,658	0.5%	20	0.6%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	4,070	0.4%	14	0.4%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	30,154	3.1%	101	2.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 8. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among Pascua Yaqui tribal members (90%), compared to 66 percent for the State and 63 percent for the County. Non-family households account for only one tenth of Pascua Yaqui tribal member households and more for the State (34%) or County (37%). Husband and wife families account for only one-third (36%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (71%) are more than twice as likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are four times more likely to be headed by a female householder with no husband present. State (12.4%) and County (12.8%) rates for single mother households are far less prevalent. When considering only non-family households alone, households headed by single mother account for 74 percent of all this classification. Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are twice as likely (66%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (30%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017		980,263		3,484	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	224,189	23%	1,306	37%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	731,935	75%	2,157	62%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.5		4.3	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.6		1.6	
Total Households	2,380,990		388,660		804	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	243,167	63%	722	90%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	172,857	71%	257	36%
Other family:	430,484	27%	70,310	29%	465	64%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	9%	20,571	8%	120	26%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	69%	49,739	71%	345	74%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	145,493	37%	82	10%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	113,561	78%	64	78%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	31,932	22%	18	22%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		388,660		804	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	115,915	30%	528	66%
Family households:	791,326		114,617		528	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	64%	69,173	60%	174	33%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	16,041	23%	32	18%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	17,179	25%	55	32%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	35,953	52%	87	50%
Other family:	287,271	12%	45,444	12%	354	44%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	12,483	27%	78	22%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	3,272	7%	10	3%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	2,566	6%	23	6%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	6,645	15%	45	13%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	32,961	73%	276	78%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	6,897	21%	57	21%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	7,512	23%	110	40%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	18,552	56%	109	39%

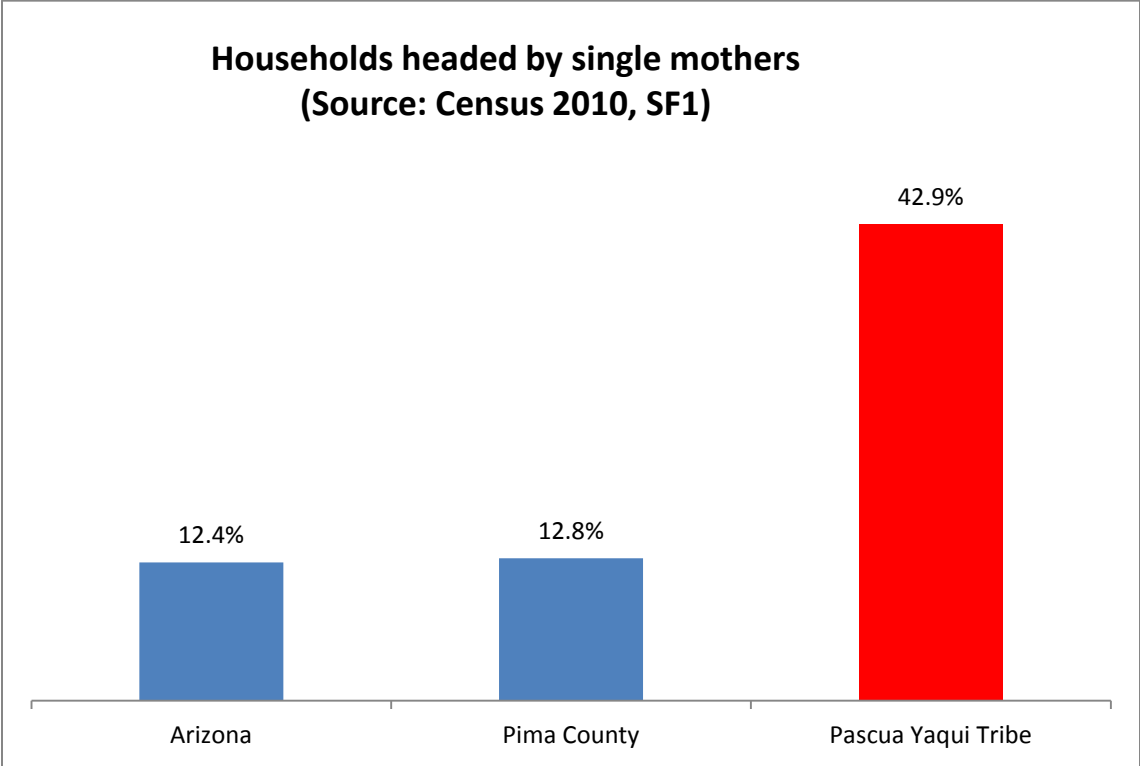


**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued**

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		1,298		-	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	924	71%	-	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	202	22%	-	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	79	9%	-	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	643	70%	-	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	374	29%	-	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	87	23%	-	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	27	7%	-	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	260	70%	-	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		272,745		276	
Family households:	785,194	50%	128,550	47%	194	70%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	103,684	81%	83	43%
Other family:	143,213	18%	24,866	19%	111	57%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	8,088	33%	42	38%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	16,778	67%	69	62%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	144,195	53%	82	30%
Male householder	388,487	49%	69,201	48%	43	52%
Female householder	406,961	51%	74,994	52%	39	48%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers**



## Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

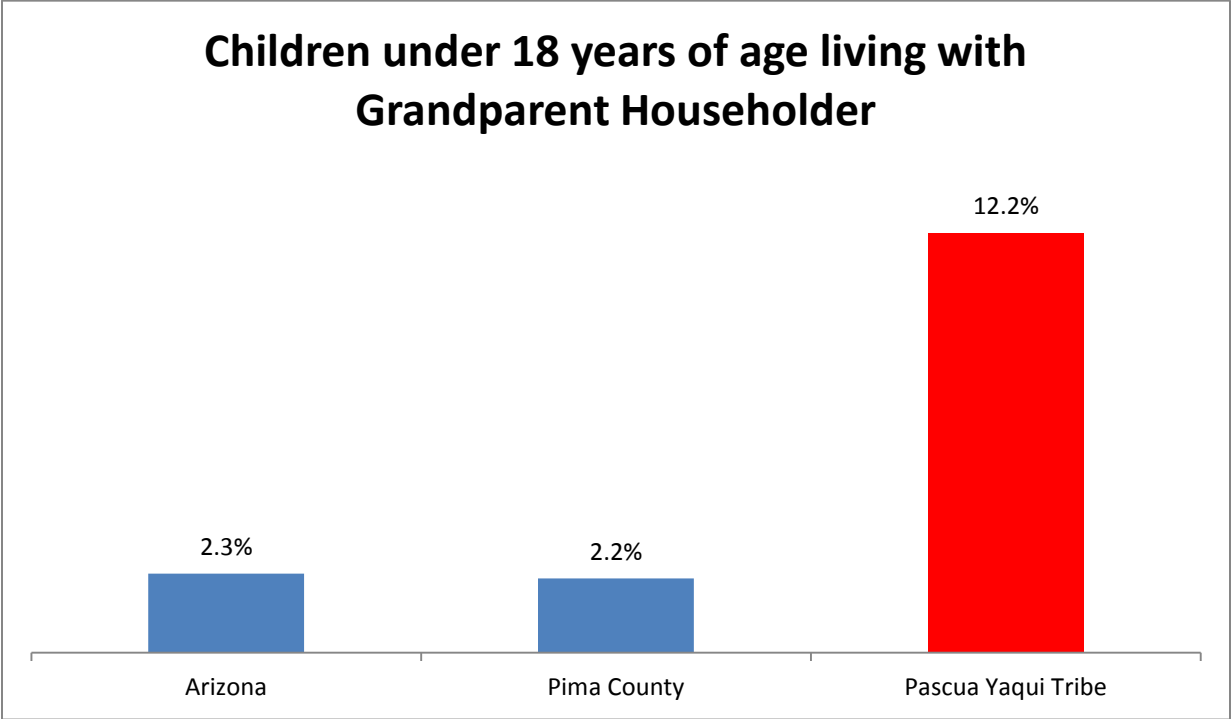
Children under age 18 are ten times more likely to live with grandparents on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (12.2%) than they are at the State (2.3%) or in the County (2.2%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents; the only exception is that slightly more children between the ages of 3 and 4 live with their grandparents (17.9%) than at the State or County levels. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent Householder	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
	146,732	2.3%	21,108	2.2%	425	12.2%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	5,907	28.0%	122	28.7%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	3,150	14.9%	76	17.9%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	1,289	6.1%	27	6.4%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	6,382	30.2%	117	27.5%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	4,380	20.8%	83	19.5%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

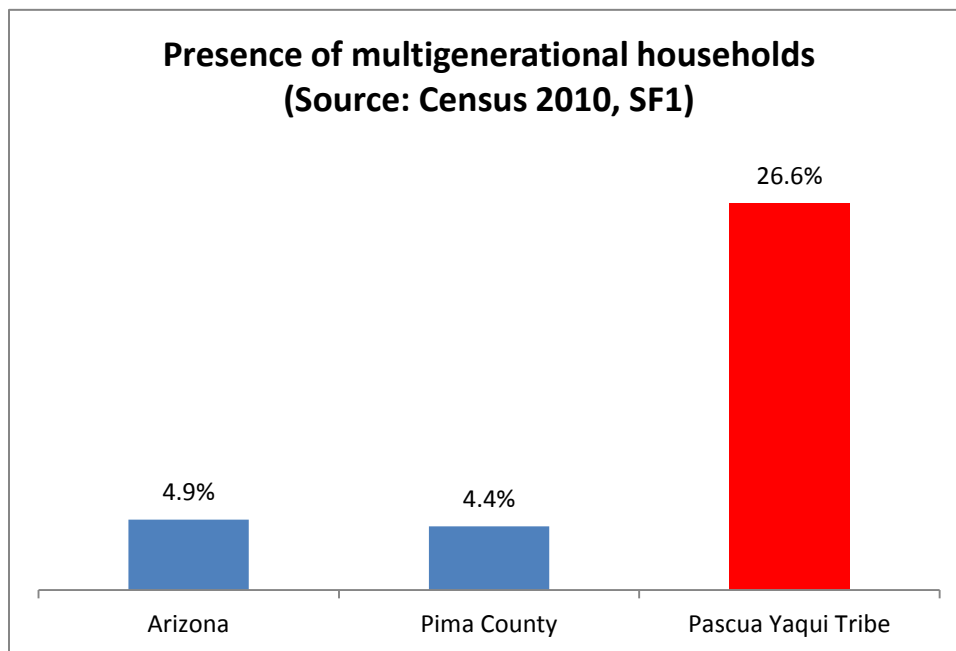
**Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Presence of Multigenerational Households

Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are six times more likely to be multigenerational (26.6%), than the State (4.9%) and the County (4.4%). The Census defines multigenerational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multigenerational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

**Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households**



## Household Income

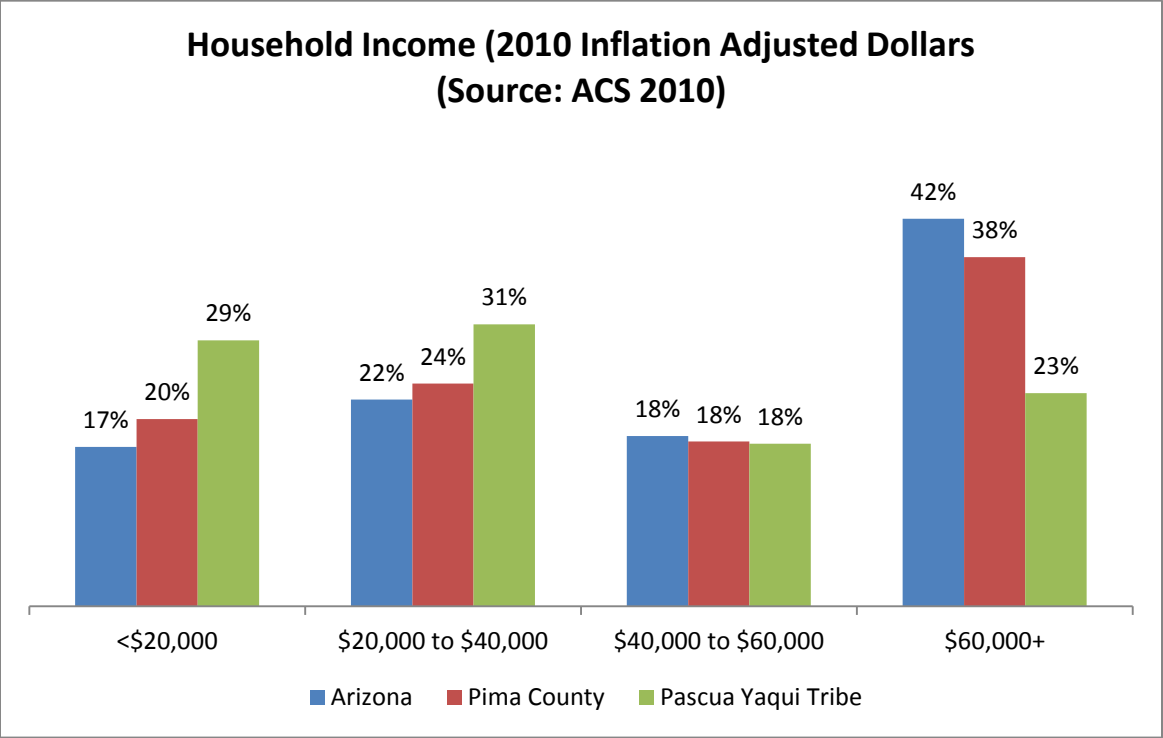
The median household income for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe is \$31,875, less than both the County (\$45,521) and the State (\$50,448). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less than \$20,000 (29.0%) than is the State (17%), while the County (20.0%) is closer to the Tribal proportion. Tribal members are 10 percent more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 than the State (22.0%). Correspondingly, tribal households are only half as likely (23.0%) to have incomes over \$60,000 than the State (42.0%) and the County (38.0%). See Table 12, and Figure 12.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	2,326,468		381,880		875	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	31,558	8.3%	112	12.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	23,090	6.0%	53	6.1%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	22,764	6.0%	87	9.9%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	23,541	6.2%	114	13.0%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	23,260	6.1%	55	6.3%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	24,148	6.3%	68	7.8%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	21,130	5.5%	30	3.4%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	19,610	5.1%	32	3.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	17,226	4.5%	45	5.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	31,267	8.2%	77	8.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	38,003	10.0%	98	11.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	43,507	11.4%	61	7.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	26,209	6.9%	25	2.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	14,195	3.7%	14	1.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	11,570	3.0%	4	0.5%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	10,802	2.8%	-	0.0%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

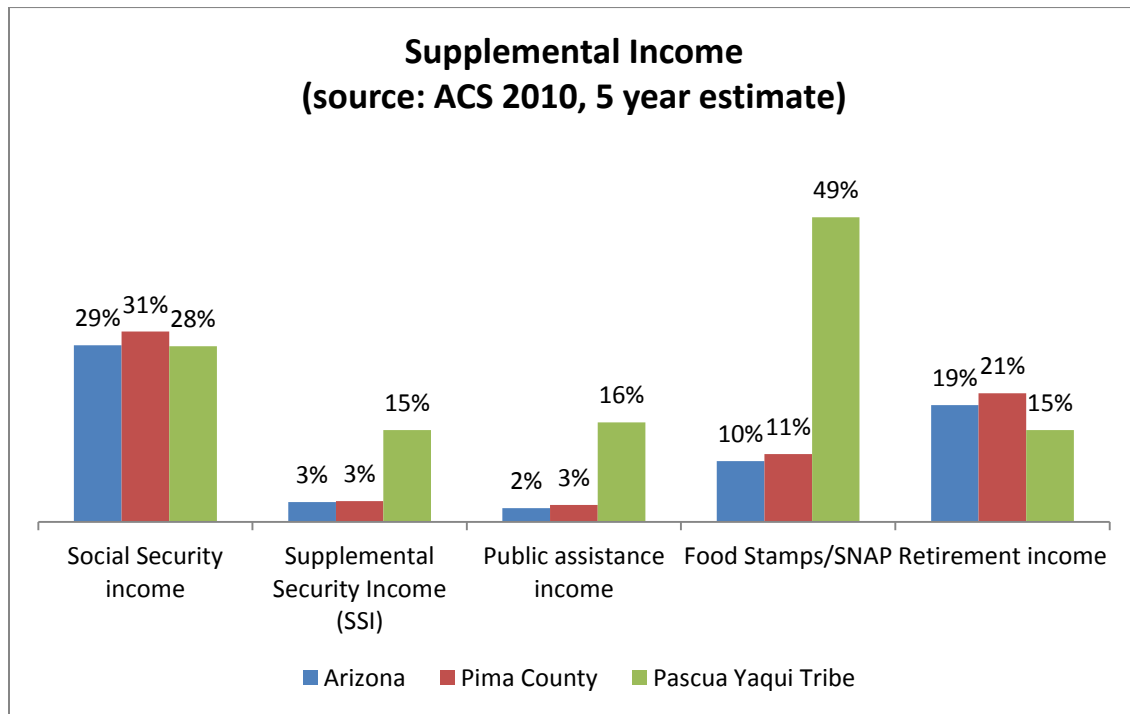
**Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range**



## Supplemental Income

Households on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe are four times as likely to receive Food Stamps (49%) than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (11%). They are also eight times more likely (16%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have less retirement income (15%) than the State at large (19%) and the County (21%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

**Figure 13. Supplemental Income**





**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	381,880	875
Less than \$10,000	163,071	31,558	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	23,090	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	22,764	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	23,541	114
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	23,260	55
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	24,148	68
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	21,130	30
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	19,610	32
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	17,226	45
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	31,267	77
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	38,003	98
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	43,507	61
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	26,209	25
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	14,195	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	11,570	4
\$200,000 or more	79,797	10,802	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$45,521	\$31,875
Households with earnings	1820138	290602	698
Households with Social Security income	665979	117706	249
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74011	12799	130
Households with public assistance income	51253	10534	141
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228441	41965	432
Households with retirement income	439525	79492	130
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,827,293,500	\$1,887,663,600	\$2,721,500
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$112,340,800	\$831,100
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$35,354,000	\$362,200
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,060,784,100	\$1,912,764,500	\$1,969,700
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$61,726	\$39,840
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$45,551	\$31,535
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$16,037	\$10,930
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$24,062	\$15,152
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,356	\$2,569

## Other Income

Per capita Income on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (\$9,039) is almost one third of the per capita income for the County (\$25,093) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, median family incomes (\$14,375) fall far below the County (\$29,616) and the State (\$33,033). There is a relatively small gap between median earnings for male full-time year round workers (\$30,147) and females (\$29,036). See Table 14

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$25,093	\$9,039
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$29,616	\$14,375
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	161,980	380
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	117,257	343
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$26,057	\$19,149
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$42,313	\$30,417
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$33,487	\$29,036

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

## Poverty

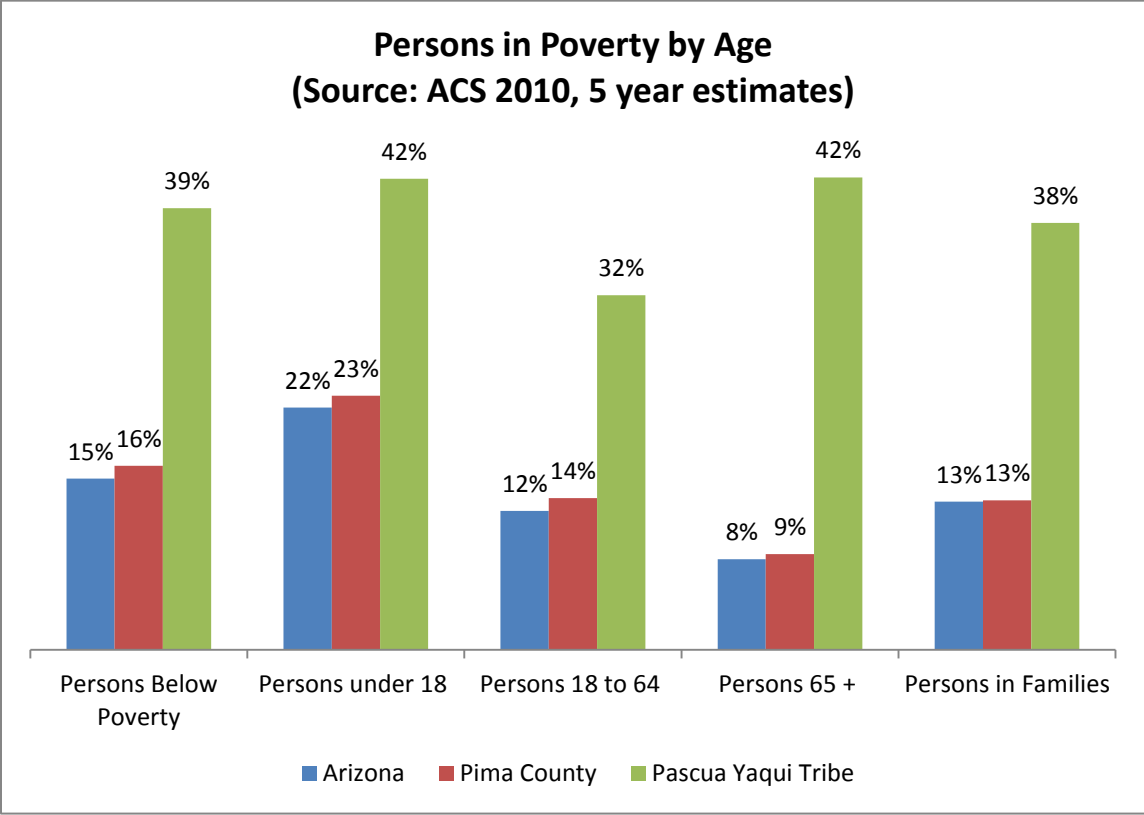
Poverty rates on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (39%) are more than twice the State (15%) and the County (16%) rates. Almost half the children under 18 years of age (42%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (32%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. Almost half (42%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, five times the State (8%) and the County (9%) rates. Correspondingly high numbers of families (38%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

	Arizona	%	Pima County	%	Pascua Yaqui Tribe	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		940,520		4,070	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	154,259	16%	1,602	39%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		220,358		1,665	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	49,888	23%	699	42%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		577,924		2,196	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	78,210	14%	694	32%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		142,238		209	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	12,155	9%	88	42%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		734,194		3,815	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	97,819	13%	1,452	38%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	56,440	8%	150	4%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age**



## Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (38%) than for the State (29%) or the County (29%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty are those between the ages of 6 and 17, where the tribe has a slightly higher rate, with 25 percent of all children in poverty in the 6 to 17 year age range. See Table 16.

**Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty**

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		940,520		4,070	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	154,259	16%	1,602	39%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	10,252	7%	140	9%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	3,927	3%	75	5%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	30,757	20%	400	25%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

## Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family’s income is less than a family’s threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person’s income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being “severely poor.” People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as “near poor.”

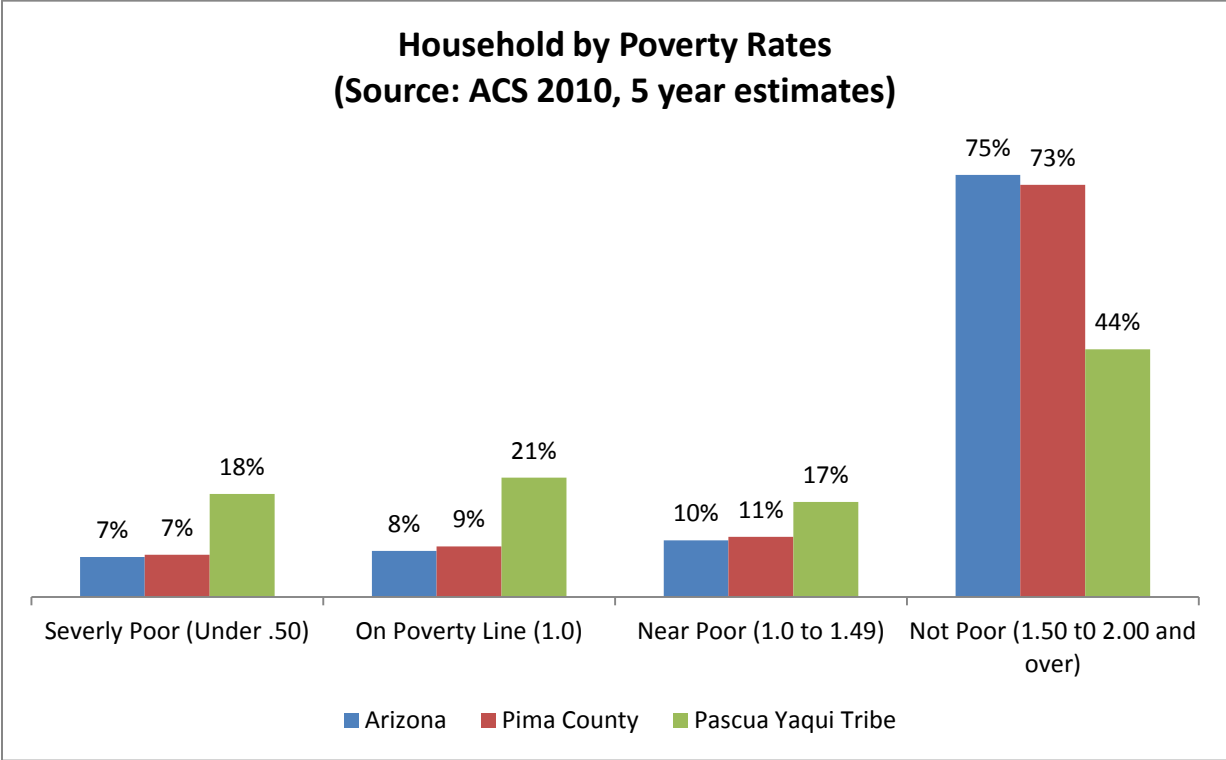
Almost one-fifth of all households (39%) on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe have a poverty ratio of between 0.5 and .99 or “severely poor,” a rate that is twice that of the State rate (15%) or the County rate (16%). A further 11 percent of tribal member are classified as “near poor” with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24, twice the rate of the State or County (5% respectively). See Table 17 and Figure 15.

**Table 17. Households Within Poverty Rates**

	Arizona		Pima County		Pascua Yaqui Tribe	
Total: Households	6,110,304		940,520		4,070	
Under .50	433,779	7%	70,158	7%	743	18%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	84,101	9%	859	21%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	48,898	5%	429	11%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	51,215	5%	255	6%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	68,519	7%	317	8%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	26,233	3%	246	6%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	591,396	63%	1,221	30%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios**



## Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost half of the households (48.3%) on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least four times greater than the State (9.1%) or the County (10.4%). The proportion of elderly, those over 65 years of age, receiving SNAP assistance (24.1%) is slightly higher than the proportion for the same age groups at the State (21.6%) and County (21.5%) levels. See Table 18.

**Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	381,880	875
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	39,536	423
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	8,524	102
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692	31,012	321
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	342,344	452
At least one person in household 60 years or over	736,174	127,753	145
No people in household 60 years or over	1,377,503	214,591	307

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates



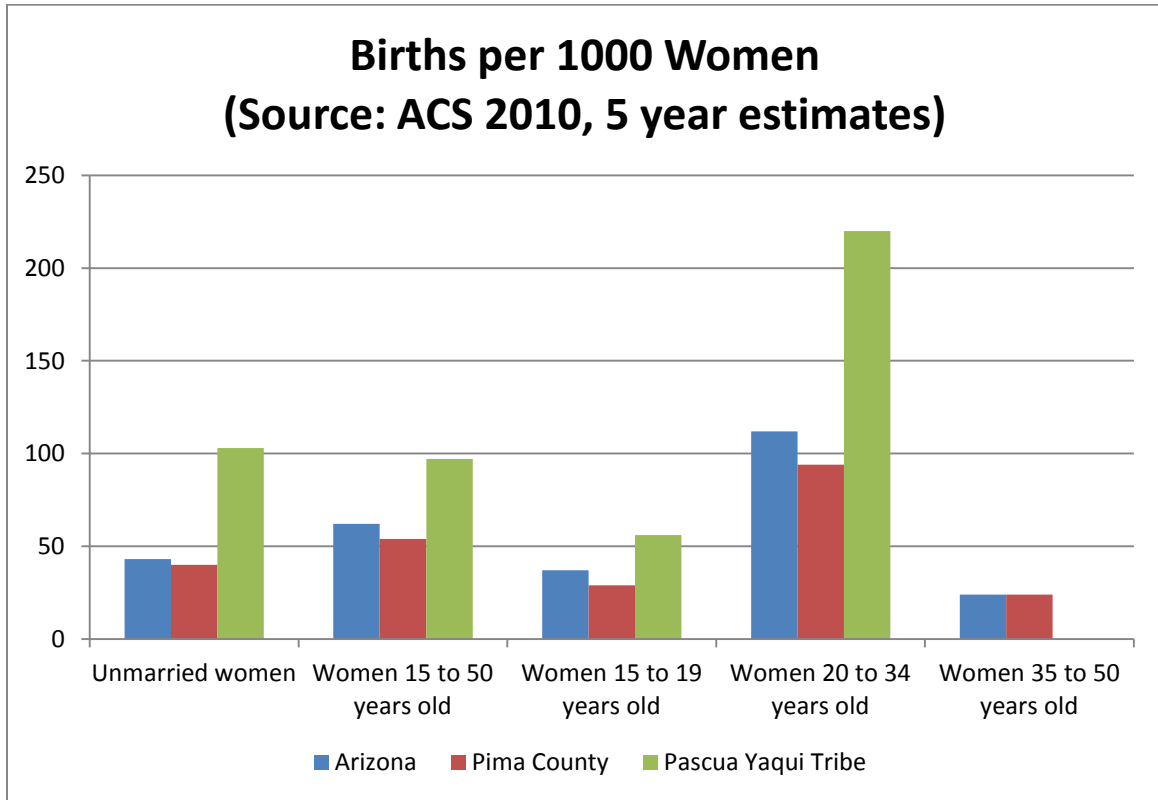
## Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (9.7%) than for the State (6.2%) or the County (5.4%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Pascua Yaqui Tribe (10.3%) is twice that of the State (4.3%) and the County (3.0%). The births-per-1000 for women between the ages of 20 and 34 are twice as high on Pascua Yaqui (220 births per 1000 women) as the State (112) or the County (94). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

**Table 19. Fertility**

	Arizona	Pima County	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	232,807	1,202
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	129,888	855
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	12,644	117
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	5,189	88
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	34,755	269
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	98,018	463
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	100,034	470
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	40	103
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	54	97
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	29	56
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	94	220
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	24	-

**Figure 16. Birth Rates per-1000 Women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Pascua Pueblo Yaqui Reservation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010

**APPENDIX A:  
PASCUA YAQUI TRIBE CENUS 2010**

**Table 1. Total Population and Trends**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population	3484
Males	1730
Females	1754.0
Population Density (persons per square mile)	1583
Total Area Square Miles	2.2

**Table 2. Age**

AGE	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Under 5 Years	199
Age 5 to 9 Years	344
10 to 14 Years	344
15 to 17 Years	220
18 to 19 Years	158
20 to 24 Years	3
25 to 34 Years	3
35 to 44 Years	16
45 to 54 Years	2
55 to 59 Years	0
60 to 64 Years	1
65 to 74 Years	2
75 to 84 Years	1
85 Years and Over	0
Median Age	24
Median Age - Male	22
Median Age - Female	26.4
Age 0 to 17	1107
18 to 24 Years	161
25 to 44 Years	19
45 to 64 Years	3
62 Years and Over	243
65 Years and Over	3
18 & Over	2171
Male 18 & Over	1010
Female 18 & Over/	1161
21 & Over	1939
15 to 19 Years	378
Male 65 & Over	80
Female 65 & Over	100

**Males under 17 years of age**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Male:	1730
Under 1 year	34
1 year	35
2 years	48
3 years	47
4 years	42
5 years	34
6 years	48
7 years	37
8 years	29
9 years	36
10 years	49
11 years	43
12 years	30
13 years	37
14 years	45
15 years	56
16 years	36
17 years	34

**Females under 17 years of age**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Female:	1754
Under 1 year	51
1 year	34
2 years	32
3 years	39
4 years	43
5 years	31
6 years	31
7 years	44
8 years	27
9 years	27
10 years	27
11 years	32
12 years	30
13 years	30
14 years	21
15 years	33
16 years	30
17 years	31

**Table 3. RACE**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Population	3484
White	106
Black or African American	7
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3,154
Asian	8
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0
Some Other Race	139
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	70
Hispanic or Latino of any race	818
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,666

**Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race	818
Mexican	769
Puerto Rican	4
Cuban	2
Other Hispanic or Latino	1593
Not Hispanic or Latino	2666



**Table 5. Relationship of persons in Household**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Householder	804
Spouse	257
Child	1,307
Other Relatives	902
Non Relatives	193
Non-Relative Under 18	20
Non-Relative Over 65	14
Unmarried Partner	101

**Table 6. Households By Type**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Households	804
Family Households (Families)	722
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	325
Married Couple Family	257
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	116
Female householder, No Husband Present	345
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	162
Non Family Households	82
Unmarried Partner Households	101
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	5
Householder Living Alone	64
Householder 65 Years and Over	115
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	528
Average Household Size	4.3
Average Family Size	4.4

**Table 7. Household by Type of Household Structure Table 9**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Race	3,484
Under 18 years	1,306
18 years and over	2,157
Average Household Size	4.3
Under 18 years	1.6
Household Type Total:	804
Family households:	722
Husband-wife family	257
Other family:	465
Male householder, no wife present	120
Female householder, no husband present	345
Nonfamily households	82
Householder living alone	64
Householder not living alone	18
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	804
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	528
Family households:	528
Husband-wife family:	174
Under 6 years only	32
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	55
6 to 17 years only	87
Other family:	354
Male householder, no wife present:	78
Under 6 years only	10
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	23
6 to 17 years only	45
Female householder, no husband present:	276
Under 6 years only	57
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	110
6 to 17 years only	109
Nonfamily households:	0
Male householder:	0
Under 6 years only	0
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	0
6 to 17 years only	0
Female householder:	0
Under 6 years only	0

Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	0
6 to 17 years only	0
Households with no people under 18 years:	276
Family households:	194
Husband-wife family	83
Other family:	111
Male householder, no wife present	42
Female householder, no husband present	69
Nonfamily households:	82
Male householder	43
Female householder	39

**Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent householder Structure**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	425
Under 3 years	122
3 and 4 years	76
5 years	27
6 to 11 years	117
12 to 17 years	83

**Table 9. Multi- generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	804
Household has three or more generations	214
Household does not have three or more generations	590
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	804
Husband-wife households:	257
Male householder:	114
With related children under 18 years:	83
With own children under 18 years	54
No own children under 18 years	29
No related children under 18 years	31
Female householder:	143
With related children under 18 years:	91
With own children under 18 years	62
No own children under 18 years	29
No related children under 18 years	52
Unmarried Partner Households	101
Male householder and male partner:	2
With related children under 18 years:	1
With own children under 18 years	0
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	1
Male householder and female partner:	29
With related children under 18 years:	23
With own children under 18 years	22
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	6
Female householder and female partner:	3
With related children under 18 years:	1
With own children under 18 years	1
No own children under 18 years	0
No related children under 18 years	2
Female householder and male partner:	67
With related children under 18 years:	50
With own children under 18 years	36
No own children under 18 years	14
No related children under 18 years	17
All other households	446

**TABLE 10. GROUP QUARTERS**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe Mean
Population in Group Quarters	21
Institutionalized Population	0
Population in Correctional Institutions	0
Population in Nursing Homes	0
Population in Other Institutions	0
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	21
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	0
Military Quarters	0
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	21

**TABLE 11. HOUSING OCCUPANCY AND TENURE**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe
Total Housing Units	833
Occupied Housing Units	804
Owner Occupied	400
Renter Occupied	404
Vacant Housing Units	29
Vacant for Rent	10
Vacant for Sale	3
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	1
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	403
Population in Rented Units	1771
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	4.2
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	4.4

**APPENDIX B:  
PASCUA YAQUI TRIBE  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

**TABLE 1: HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total: Household Income	875
Less than \$10,000	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114
\$25,000 to \$29,999	55
\$30,000 to \$34,999	68
\$35,000 to \$39,999	30
\$40,000 to \$44,999	32
\$45,000 to \$49,999	45
<b>\$50,000 to \$59,999</b>	77
\$60,000 to \$74,999	98
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61
\$100,000 to \$124,999	25
\$125,000 to \$149,999	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4
\$200,000 or more	0
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	31,875
With earnings	698
With Social Security income	249
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	130
With public assistance income	141
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	432
With retirement income	130
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$27,593,000
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$2,721,500
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$831,100
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$362,200
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$1,969,700
Mean Household Income	\$39,840
Mean Household Earnings	\$31,535
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$10,930
Mean Household retirement Income	\$15,152
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$2,569

**TABLE 2: FAMILY INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Family Households	805
Less than \$10,000	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$159
\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$126
\$50,000 to \$74,999	140
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61
\$100,000 to \$149,999	39
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4
\$200,000 or more	0
Median family income	\$33,234
Mean family income	\$39,892

**TABLE 3: OTHER INCOME MEASURES (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Per capita income	\$9,039
Median nonfamily income	14,375
All Male Full Time Workers	380
All Female Full Time Workers	343
Median earnings for workers	\$19,149
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$30,417
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$29,036



**TABLE 4: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS WITHIN POVERT RATES**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total: Households	\$4,070
Under .50	\$743
.50 to .99	859
1.00 to 1.24	429
1.25 to 1.49	255
1.50 to 1.84	317
1.85 to 1.99	246
2.00 and over	1,221

**TABLE 5: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4,070
Persons Below Poverty	1,602
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,665
Persons under 18 in Poverty	699
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	2,196
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	694
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	209
Persons over 65 in Poverty	88
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	3,815
Persons in Families in Poverty	1,452
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	150

**TABLE 6: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - CHILDREN IN POVERTY**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4,070
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	1,602
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	140
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	75
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	400
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	121

**TABLE 7: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS WITHIN POVERT RATES**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total: Households	4,070
Under .50	743
.50 to .99	859
1.00 to 1.24	429
1.25 to 1.49	255
1.50 to 1.84	317
1.85 to 1.99	246
2.00 and over	1,221

**TABLE 8: POVERTY STATUS OVER THE LAST 12 MONTHS - HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING SNAP SUPPORT**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total: Received SNAP	875
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	423
At least one person in household 60 years or over	102
No people in household 60 years or over	321
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	452
At least one person in household 60 years or over	145
No people in household 60 years or over	307

**TABLE 9: EMPLOYMENT**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Population 16 years and over	2,632
In labor force	1,401
Civilian labor force	1,401
Unemployed Civilians	326
In Military	0
Not in labor force	1,231
Females 16 years and over	1,459
Females in labor force	705
Females in civilian labor force	705
Employed Females	576

**TABLE 10: EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total Workforce	1,075
Total: Workers 16 years and over	1,017
Male:	499
Female:	576
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	458
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	0
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	27
Local government workers	314
Federal government workers	183
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	67
Unpaid family workers	0

**TABLE 11: WORKERS BY INDUSTRY**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	19
Construction	102
Manufacturing	10
Wholesale trade	\$4
Retail trade	57
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	\$21
Information	\$4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	\$17
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	89
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	149
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	\$354
Other services, except public administration	\$46
Public administration	\$203

**TABLE 12: CLASS OF WORKER**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Employed Civilians	1,075
Private wage and salary workers	485
Government workers	523
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	67
Unpaid family workers	0

**TABLE 13: MARITAL STATUS**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
15 years and over	2,745
Never married	1,420
Now married, except separated	792
Separated	119
Widowed	128
Divorced, and not currently married	286

**TABLE 14: FERTILITY Universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,202
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	855
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	117
Unmarried women who gave birth	88
Women 15 to 19 years of age	269
Women 20 to 34 years of age	463
Women 35 to 50 years of age	470
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	103
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	97
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	56
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	220
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0

**TABLE 15: SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Population 3 years and over	3,784
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,482
In nursery school, preschool	123
In kindergarten	118
In elementary school, grades 1-8	610
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	467
In College or graduate school	164

**TABLE 16: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT POPULATION 25 YEARS AND OLDER**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Total population 25 years and over	1,810
Less than 9th grade	293
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	70
High school graduate, includes equivalency	171
Some college, no degree	60
Associates degree	69
Bachelors' degree	47
Graduate or professional degree	56
High school graduate or higher	1,112
Bachelor degree or higher	103

**TABLE 17: VETERAN STATUS**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
In Military	27
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,405
Civilian veterans	149

**TABLE 18: RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
Population 1 year and over	3,984
Same house	3,589
Different house in the U.S	395
Same county, different house	334
Different county	395
Different county, Same state	45
Different state	61
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	45

**TABLE 19: LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

	Pascua Yaqui Tribe, Arizona
5 years and over	3,552
English only	1,687
Language other than English	1,865
Speaks English less than very well	235
Speak Spanish	1,684
Speaks English less than very well	221