

**Demographic Analysis of the
Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

Grants & Contract Office
The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
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Scottsdale, AZ 85256

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Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates). Once the American Community Survey (ACS) data estimates for the 5-year 2006-2010 series became available the ARPI completed the analysis, which follows in the document. This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance grant provided by the EDA to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Salt River Pima-Maricopa. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Maricopa County and the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Maricopa County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

The attached Excel spreadsheet contains the official tabular data for the seven districts from the ACS along with the margins of error used to calculate the estimates for the ACS.

Population

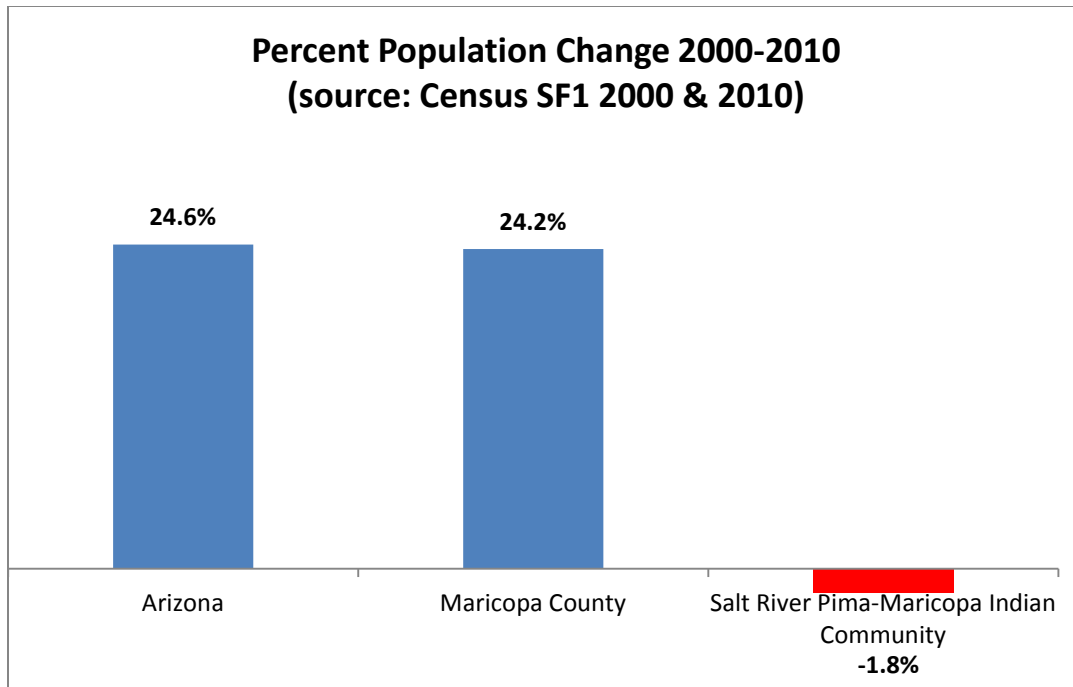
The population of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community decreased slightly (-1.8%) in 2010 when compared to 2000. This decrease of 116 tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the community tribal lands. Both the state (24.6%) and the county (24.2%) grew rapidly between the census in 2000 and 2010. The rate of population growth in Maricopa County is the highest in the State and one of the highest in the Nation.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	3,072,149	6,405
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	3,817,117	6,289
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	24.2%	-1.8%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Maricopa County & the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community



Gender

There are slightly more females (52.6%) than males (47.4%) within the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. The gender ratios in the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are lower for males in both the State (49.7%) and the County (49.5%). Females (52.6%) comprise a larger proportion of the population among the Salt River Pima-Maricopa tribal members than either the State (50.3%) or the County (50.5%).

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Males	3,175,823	1,888,465	2,978
Females	3,216,194	1,928,652	3,311

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Age

The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 population accounts for 29.8 percent of all tribal members, representing a similar proportion for that age group compared to the State (25.5%) and Maricopa County (26.4%). The fact that almost one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

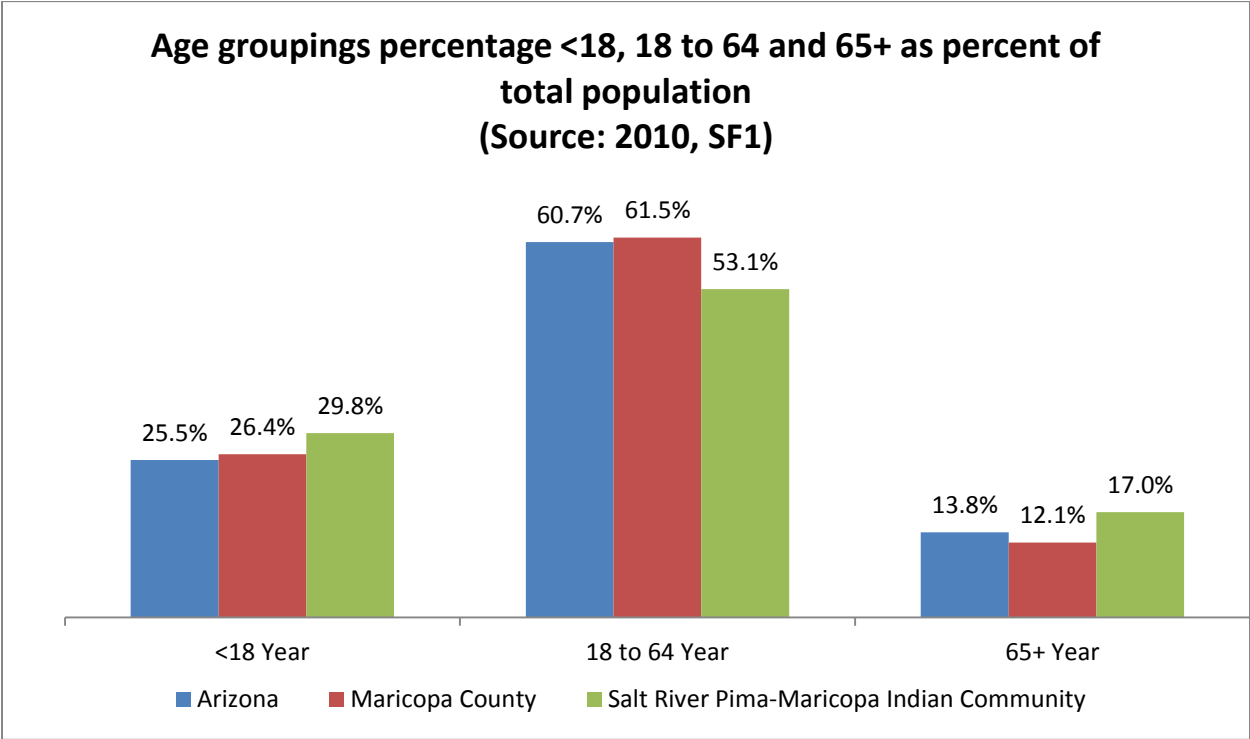
On the other hand, the tribe has a higher percentage of members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for 17.0 percent of tribal members compared to 13.8 percent for the State and 12.1 percent for the County. The Salt River Pima-Maricopa have a slightly different age profile to other Arizona tribes, with this greater percentage of tribal members over 65 years of age. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 53.1 percent of the tribal members, which is lower than the State (60.7%) and the County (61.5%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3 and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Under 5 years	455,715	282,770	509
5 to 9 years	453,680	282,709	524
10 to 14 years	448,664	277,228	509
15 to 17 years	270,955	165,154	334
18 and 19 years	190,627	111,745	219
20 years	93,756	54,750	82
21 years	89,342	52,584	73
22 to 24 years	259,486	159,538	213
25 to 29 years	439,998	276,704	341
30 to 34 years	416,695	264,422	293
35 to 39 years	415,693	265,969	274
40 to 44 years	406,801	258,629	331
45 to 49 years	427,022	261,506	402
50 to 54 years	415,524	242,459	431
55 to 59 years	375,268	208,461	345
60 and 61 years	144,092	78,643	137
62 to 64 years	206,868	111,205	200
65 and 66 years	119,102	62,253	131
67 to 69 years	163,764	83,922	192
70 to 74 years	215,026	109,213	277
75 to 79 years	162,261	84,208	217
80 to 84 years	118,278	63,991	151
85 years and over	103,400	59,054	104
Total	6,392,017	3,817,117	6,289

Source: Census 2010 SF1

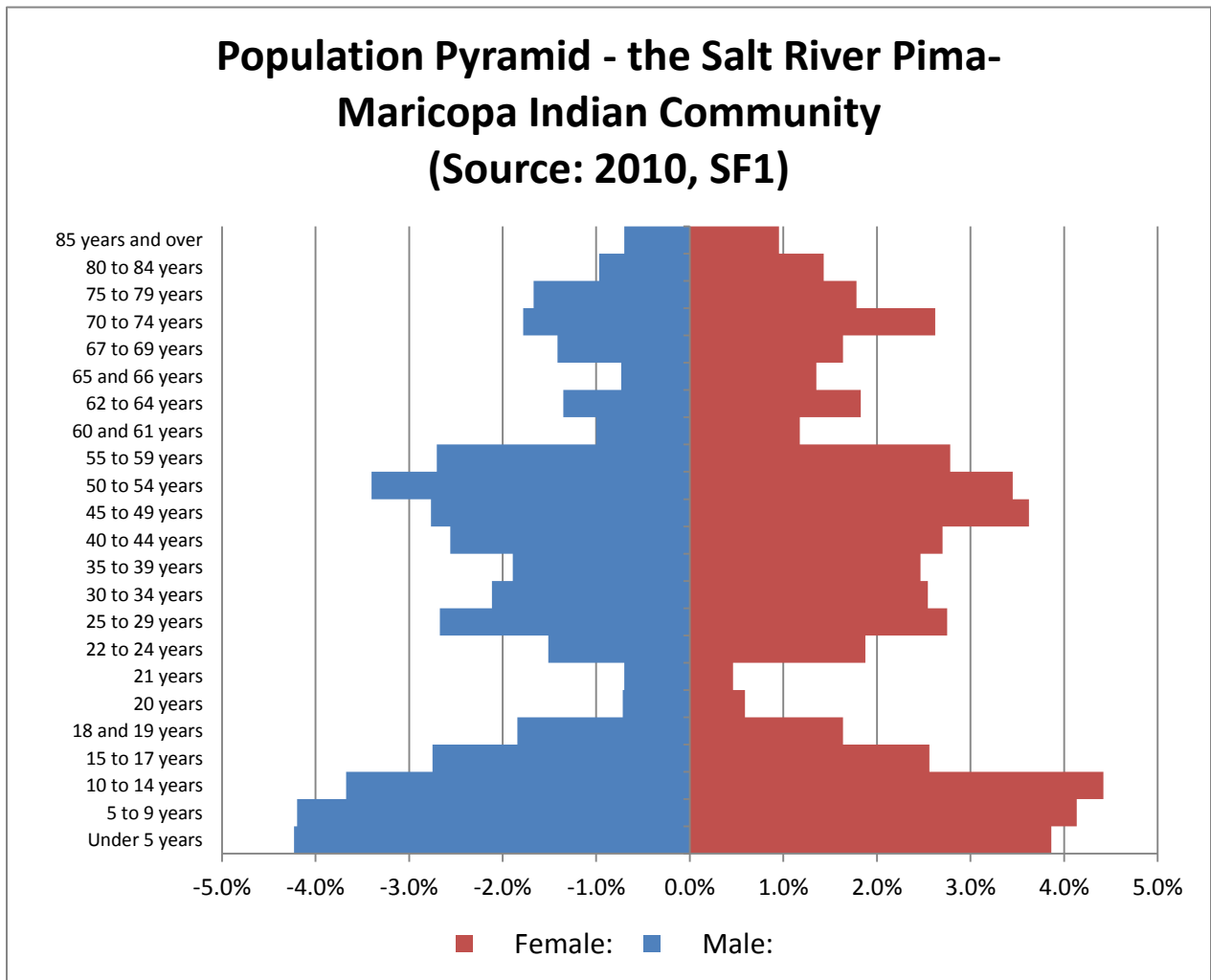
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Maricopa County & the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5-year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are even numbers of males and females. The population between 20 and 21 years of age represent a small and missing part of the distribution. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males, which is a demographic reality since women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community 2010



Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 29.8 percent of all tribal members. There are 2,978 males and 3,311 female tribal members, of those 31.4 percent of all males are under age 18 and 28.5 percent of all females are under age 18. There are more males under age 5 years (35.9%) than females (30.9%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age

Total Population	Male:		Female:	
	2,978	Male %	3,311	Female %
Under 1 year	41	4%	50	5%
1 year	51	5%	45	5%
2 years	53	6%	60	6%
3 years	61	7%	51	5%
4 years	60	6%	37	4%
5 years	69	7%	48	5%
6 years	46	5%	74	8%
7 years	54	6%	54	6%
8 years	58	6%	41	4%
9 years	37	4%	43	5%
10 years	48	5%	57	6%
11 years	41	4%	64	7%
12 years	49	5%	60	6%
13 years	45	5%	46	5%
14 years	48	5%	51	5%
15 years	46	5%	37	4%
16 years	62	7%	54	6%
17 years	65	7%	70	7%
Total Under 18 Years of age	934	100%	942	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community members is 36 years, with males and females aged 33 and 38 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is the same as the State (36 years of age) and slightly older than the County (34 years). This statistic serves once more to emphasize the slightly older age profile of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

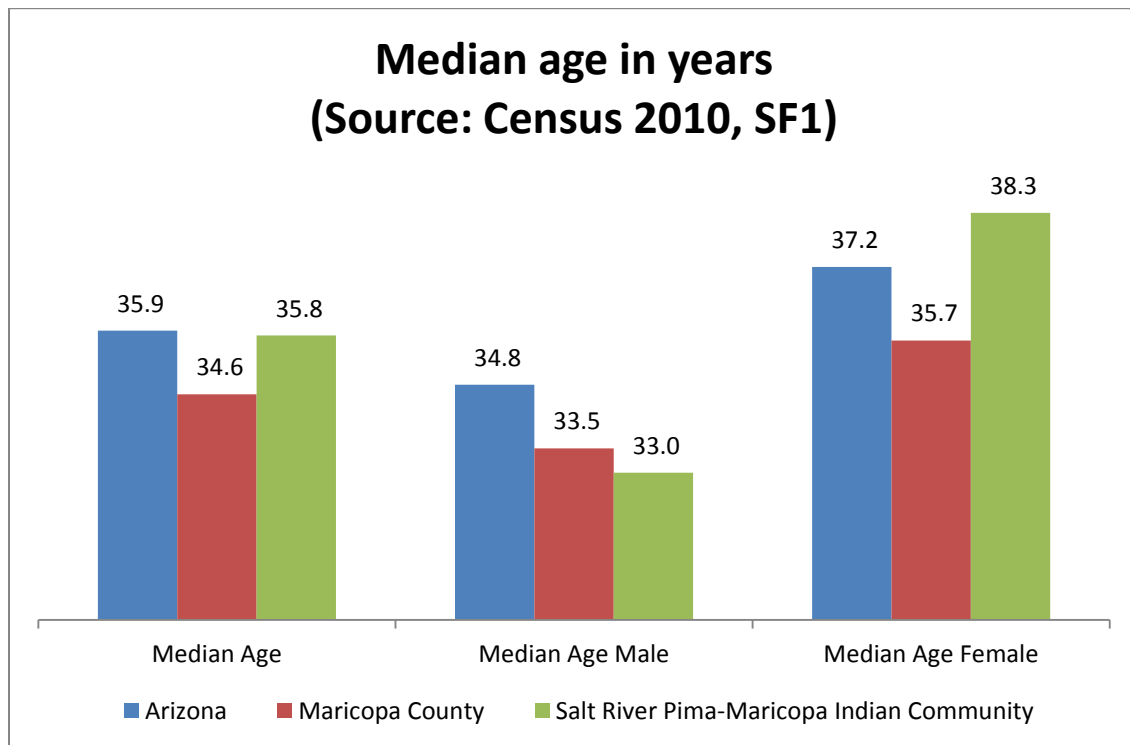


Table 5. Demographic Profile the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, Census 2010

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	3,072,149	6,405
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	3,817,117	6,289
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	24.2%	-1.8%
Males	3,175,823	1,888,465	2,978
Females	3,216,194	,928,652	3,311
Population Density persons per square mile	56	415	76
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	9,224	85.39
Males	49.7%	49.5%	47.4%
Females	50.3%	50.5%	52.6%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Under 5 years	455,715	282,770	509
5 to 9 years	453,680	282,709	524
10 to 14 years	448,664	277,228	509
15 to 17 years	270,955	165,154	334
18 and 19 years	190,627	111,745	219
20 years	93,756	54,750	82
21 years	89,342	52,584	73
22 to 24 years	259,486	159,538	213
25 to 29 years	439,998	276,704	341
30 to 34 years	416,695	264,422	293
35 to 39 years	415,693	265,969	274
40 to 44 years	406,801	258,629	331
45 to 49 years	427,022	261,506	402
50 to 54 years	415,524	242,459	431
55 to 59 years	375,268	208,461	345
60 and 61 years	144,092	78,643	137
62 to 64 years	206,868	111,205	200
65 and 66 years	119,102	62,253	131
67 to 69 years	163,764	83,922	192
70 to 74 years	215,026	109,213	277
75 to 79 years	162,261	84,208	217
80 to 84 years	118,278	63,991	151
85 years and over	103,400	59,054	104

Table 5. Demographic Profile the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community...continued

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Median Age	36	35	36
Median Age Male	35	34	33
Median Age Female	37	36	38
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	921,524	1,612
18 to 24 Years	407,035	245,803	230
25 to 44 Years	887,709	579,626	62
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	647,054	437
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	573,846	1,272
65 Years and Over	729,845	392,458	764
18 & Over	4,763,003	2,809,256	4,413
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	1,373,545	2,044
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	1,435,711	2,369
21 & Over	4,478,620	2,642,761	4,112
15 to 19 Years	461,582	276,899	553
Males 65 & Over	401,695	205,036	457
Females 65 & Over	480,136	257,605	615

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (71%), while the remaining 27 percent are split between white alone (22%), some other race alone (2%), and multi-race persons (3%). This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 72 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

RACE:	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	3,817,117	%	6,289	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	2,786,781	73%	1,409	22%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	190,519	5%	19	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	78,329	2%	4,496	71%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	132,225	3%	14	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	7,790	0%	9	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	489,705	13%	125	2%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	131,768	3%	217	3%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Ethnicity

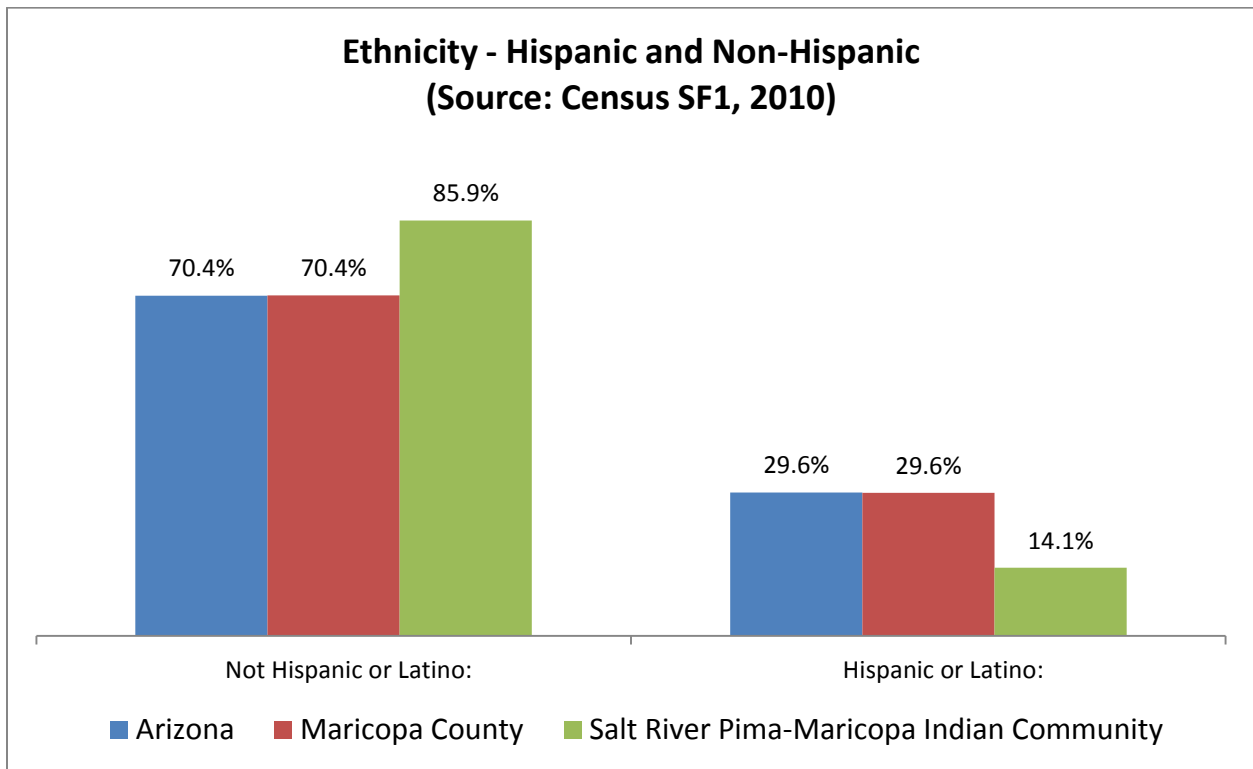
In terms of ethnicity, about one in eight (14.1%) Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is about half the rate of the State (29.6%) and the surrounding County (29.6%). See Table 7 and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
	Total Population	%	Total Population	%	Total Population	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	2,688,376	70.4%	5,402	85.9%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	1,128,741	29.6%	887	14.1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

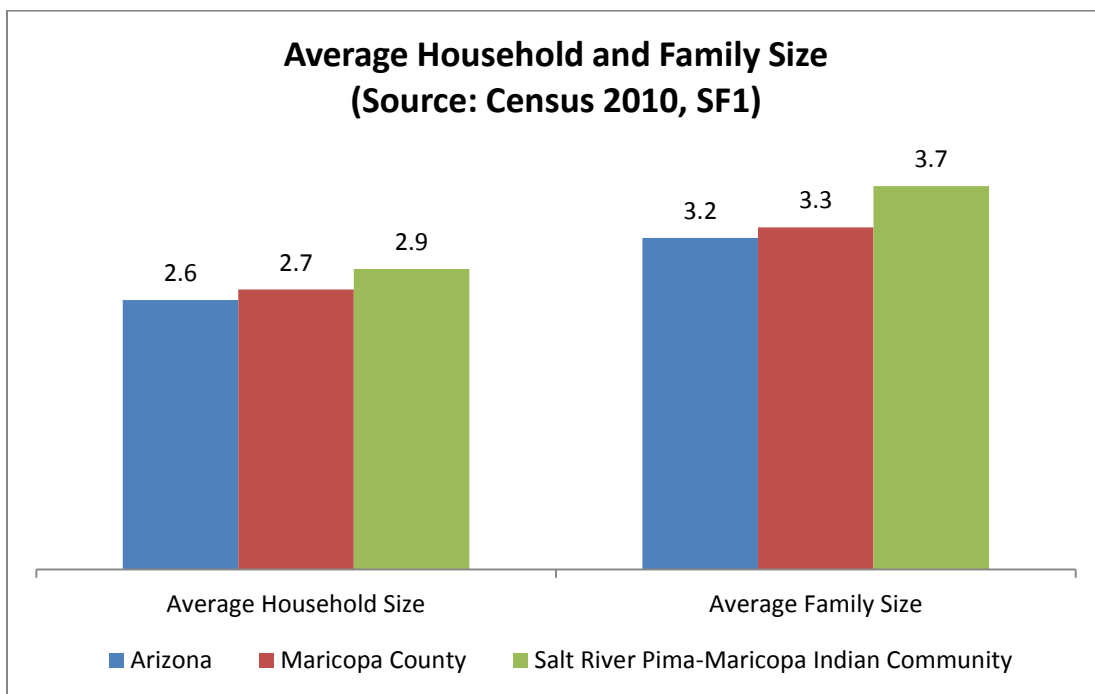
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2010, there were 2,198 households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, with an average household size of 2.9 persons and an average family size of 3.7 persons. The average household size of 2.9 persons is slightly larger than the State average (2.6 persons) and the County average (2.7 persons). The average family size for tribal members (3.7 persons), which is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.2 and 3.3 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next portion of this analysis concerns households and their structure. The Census, defines as “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (63.0%) dominate on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (31.2%), lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (47.8%). Households headed by a female (single moms) account for almost one-fourth (24.2%) of all households. Half (55.4%) of all households are either married couple families (31.2%) or households headed by single mothers (24.2%). Other household structures include non-family households (37.0%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (9.4%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

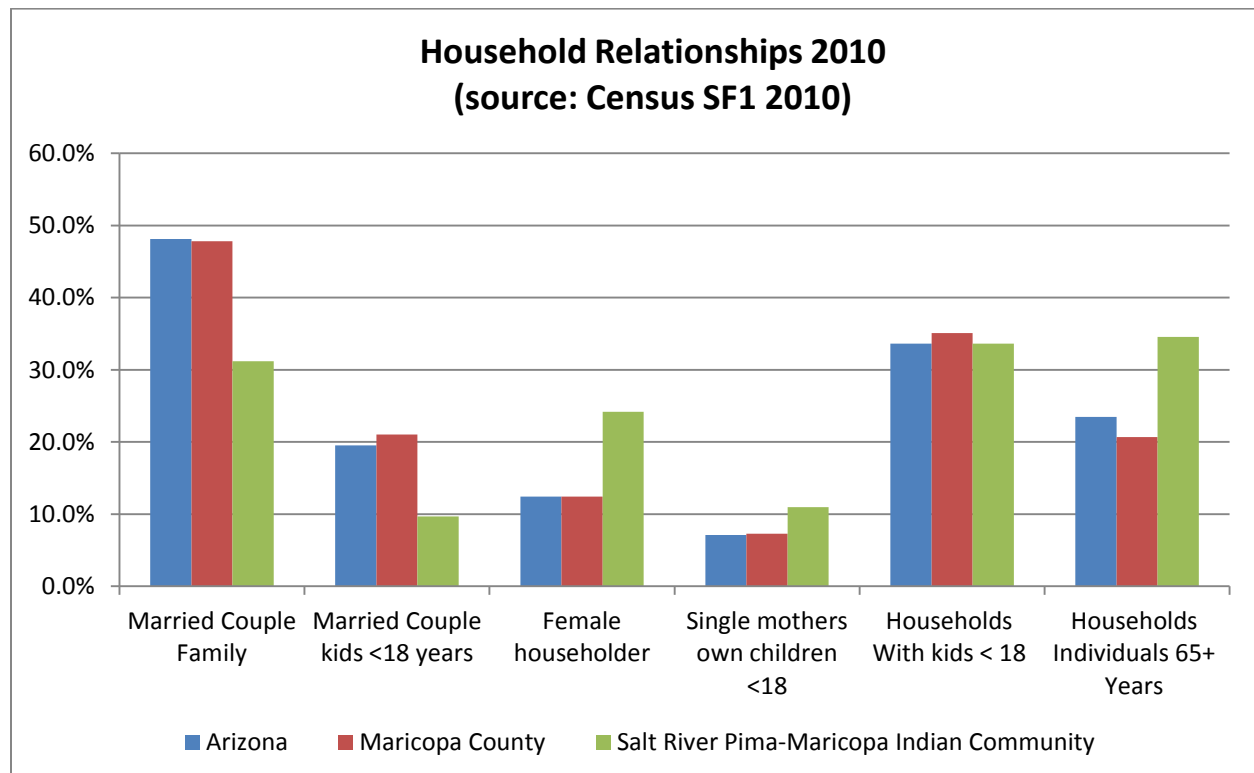
Table 8. Household Structure

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
		%		%		%
Total Households	2,380,990		1,411,583		2,198	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	932,814	66.1%	1,384	63.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	443,971	31.5%	514	23.4%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	675,057	47.8%	686	31.2%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	296,698	21.0%	213	9.7%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	175,551	12.4%	532	24.2%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	102,915	7.3%	241	11.0%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	478,769	33.9%	814	37.0%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	111,667	7.9%	206	9.4%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	12,928	0.9%	16	0.7%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	365,212	25.9%	688	31.3%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	291,838	20.7%	760	34.6%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	495,596	35.1%	739	33.6%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.7		2.9	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.3		3.7	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (9.4%) occur at a slightly higher rate in the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community than at the State (7.8%) or the County (7.9%). Households with a member over age 65 account for a slightly smaller percentage of the tribal population (33.6%) than they do in the County (35.1%) but is higher than the State (26.4%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (11.0%) than the State (7.1%) or the County (7.3%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



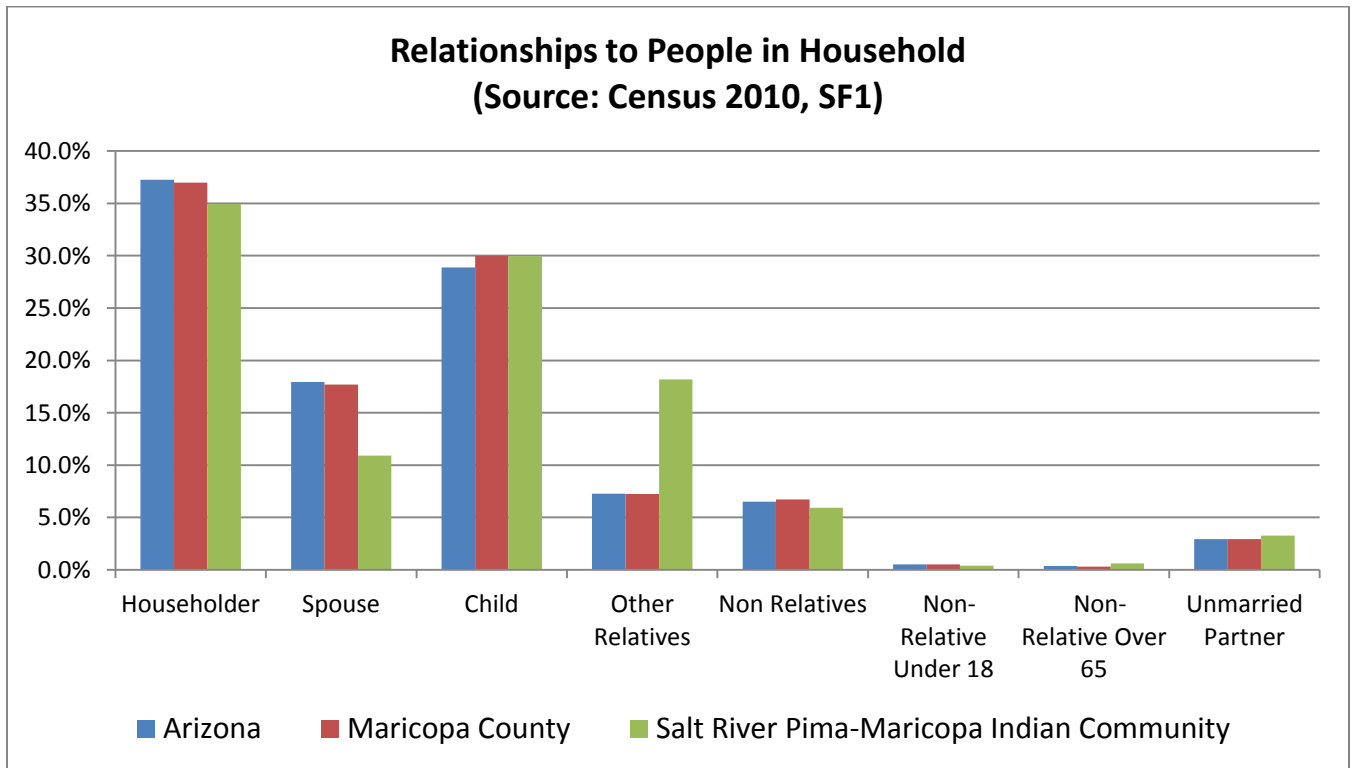
In terms of household characteristics 34.9 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (37.0%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal households (10.9%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (17.7%). Children comprise almost one-third of all households (29.9%), similar to the State (28.9%) or the County (30.0%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Maricopa County		The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	1,411,583	37.0%	2,198	34.9%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	675,057	17.7%	686	10.9%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	1,144,635	30.0%	1,883	29.9%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	275,687	7.2%	1,144	18.2%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	256,978	6.7%	373	5.9%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	19,431	0.5%	25	0.4%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	11,485	0.3%	37	0.6%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	111,667	2.9%	206	3.3%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members (63%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County. Non-family households account for one third (37%) of tribal member households more than the State or County (34%). Husband and wife families account for half (50%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (72%) are much more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (38.4%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State or County (12.4% each). Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are as likely (34%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, as are households in the State (34%) and the County (34%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

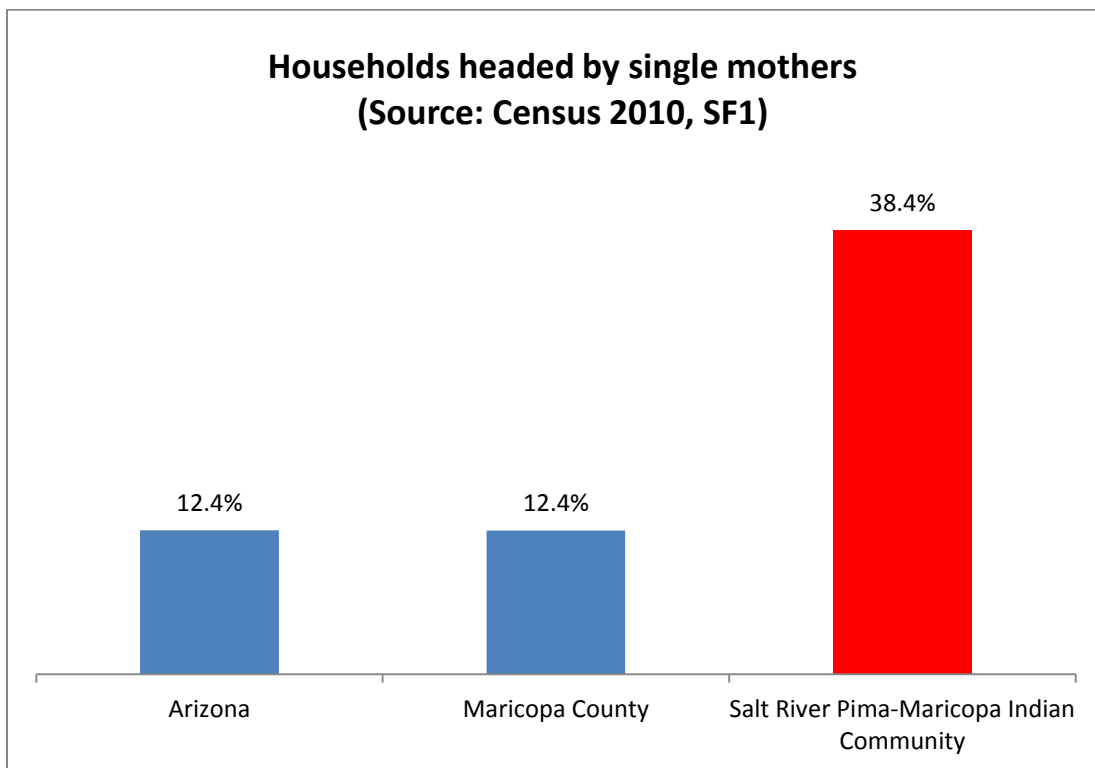


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total Population	6,392,017		3,817,117		6,289	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	1,005,149	26%	1,871	30%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	2,758,791	72%	4,413	70%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.7		2.9	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.7		0.8	
Total Households	2,380,990		1,411,583		2,198	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	932,814	66%	1,384	63%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	675,057	72%	686	50%
Other family:	430,484	27%	257,757	28%	698	50%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	82,206	6%	166	12%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	175,551	12%	532	38%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	478,769	34%	814	37%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	365,212	76%	688	85%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	113,557	24%	126	15%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		1,411,583		2,198	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	495,596	35%	739	34%
Family households:	791,326		490,104		736	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	317,584	64%	270	37%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	73,065	23%	36	13%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	85,375	27%	99	37%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	159,144	50%	135	50%
Other family:	287,271	12%	172,520	12%	466	21%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	52,174	30%	93	20%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	13,743	8%	16	3%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	11,722	7%	27	6%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	26,709	15%	50	11%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	120,346	70%	373	80%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	24,921	21%	53	14%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	28,292	24%	148	40%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	67,133	56%	172	46%

Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		5,492		3	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	4,040	74%	1	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	897	22%	1	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	453	11%	0	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	2,690	67%	0	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	1,452	26%	2	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	344	24%	0	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	143	10%	0	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	965	66%	2	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		915,987		1,459	
Family households:	785,194	50%	442,710	48%	648	44%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	357,473	81%	416	64%
Other family:	143,213	18%	85,237	19%	232	36%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	30,032	35%	73	31%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	55,205	65%	159	69%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	473,277	52%	811	56%
Male householder	388,487	49%	229,508	48%	366	45%
Female householder	406,961	51%	243,769	52%	445	55%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

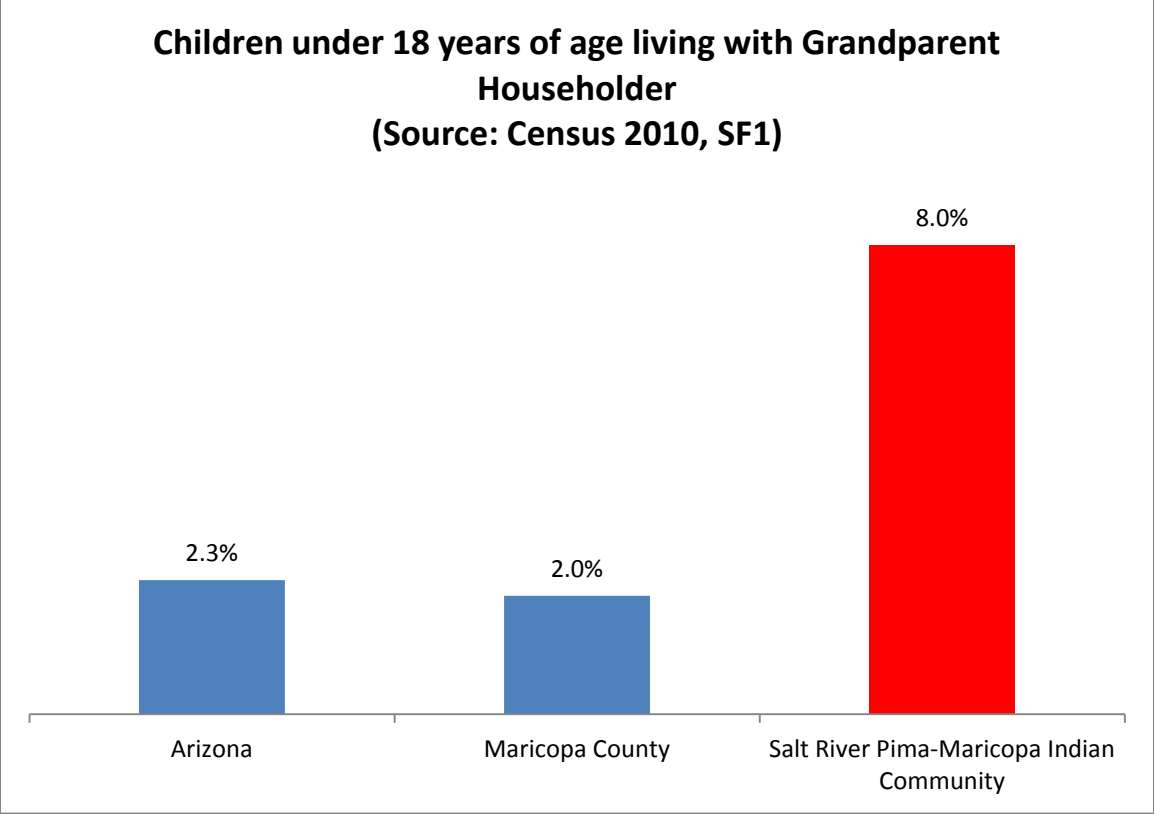
Children under age 18 are four times more likely to live with grandparents on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (8.0%) than they are in the State (2.3%) or in the County (2.0%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community to the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	146,732	2.3%	77,439	2.0%	505	8.0%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	23,223	30.0%	118	23.4%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	2,021	15.5%	73	14.5%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	5,006	6.5%	40	7.9%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	2,501	29.1%	147	29.1%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	4,688	19.0%	127	25.1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

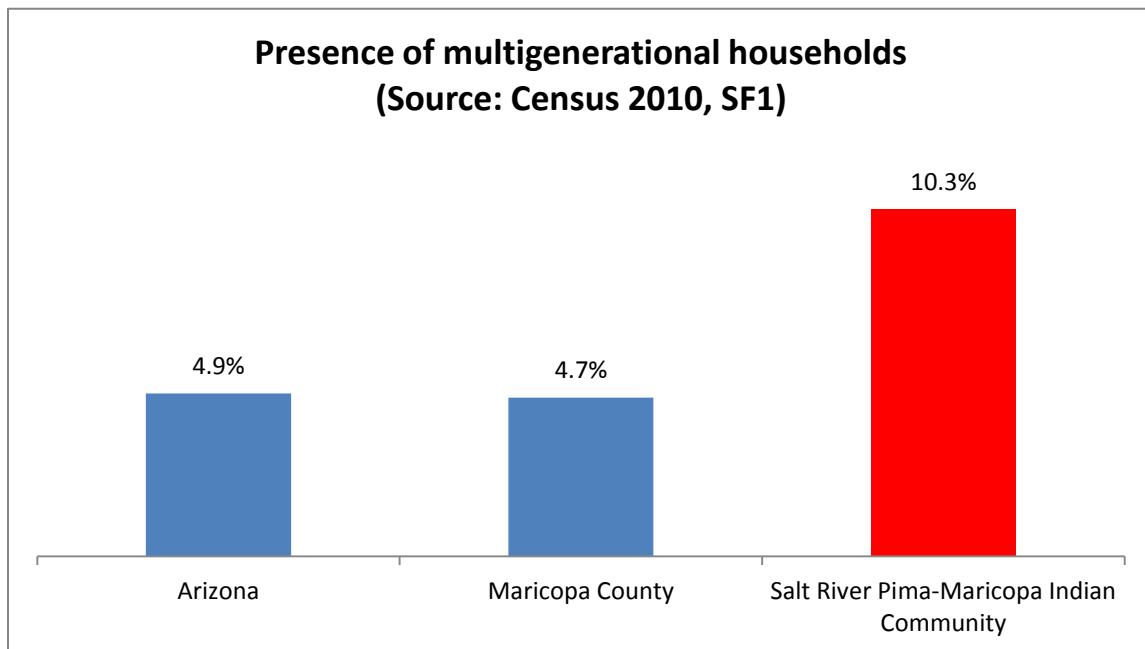
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are twice as likely to be multi-generational (10.3%), than households in the State (4.9%) or the County (4.7%) generally. The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

Figure 11. Presence of multi-generational households



Household Income

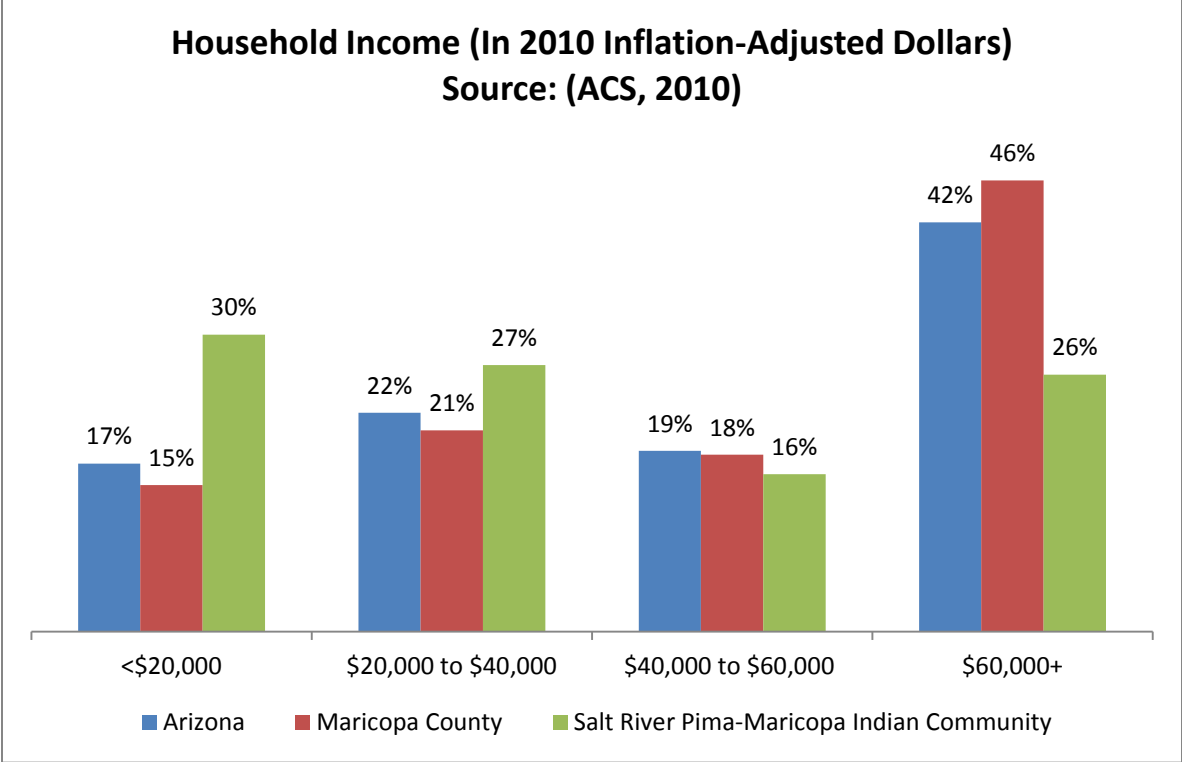
The median household income for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community is \$31,892, less than the County (\$55,054) and less than the State (\$51,310). Tribal households are twice as likely to have incomes of less than \$20,000 (30%) than households generally in the State (17%) or the County (15%). Tribal members are as likely (27%) to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 and \$40,000 and \$60,000 as those in the State and the County. One fourth (26%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$60,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total Households	2,326,468		1,382,002		2,149	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	84,008	6.1%	202	9.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	60,559	4.4%	230	10.7%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	62,628	4.5%	221	10.3%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	70,528	5.1%	139	6.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	70,700	5.1%	228	10.6%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	73,541	5.3%	114	5.3%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	70,789	5.1%	105	4.9%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	71,713	5.2%	103	4.8%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	61,888	4.5%	32	1.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	115,827	8.4%	211	9.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	151,093	10.9%	161	7.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	179,870	13.0%	186	8.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	117,834	8.5%	126	5.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	68,856	5.0%	70	3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	62,514	4.5%	16	0.7%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	59,654	4.3%	5	0.2%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are more likely (13%) to receive Food Stamps than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (8%). Tribal members (43%) are much more likely to receive Social Security income than are citizens in the County (25%) and the State (29%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

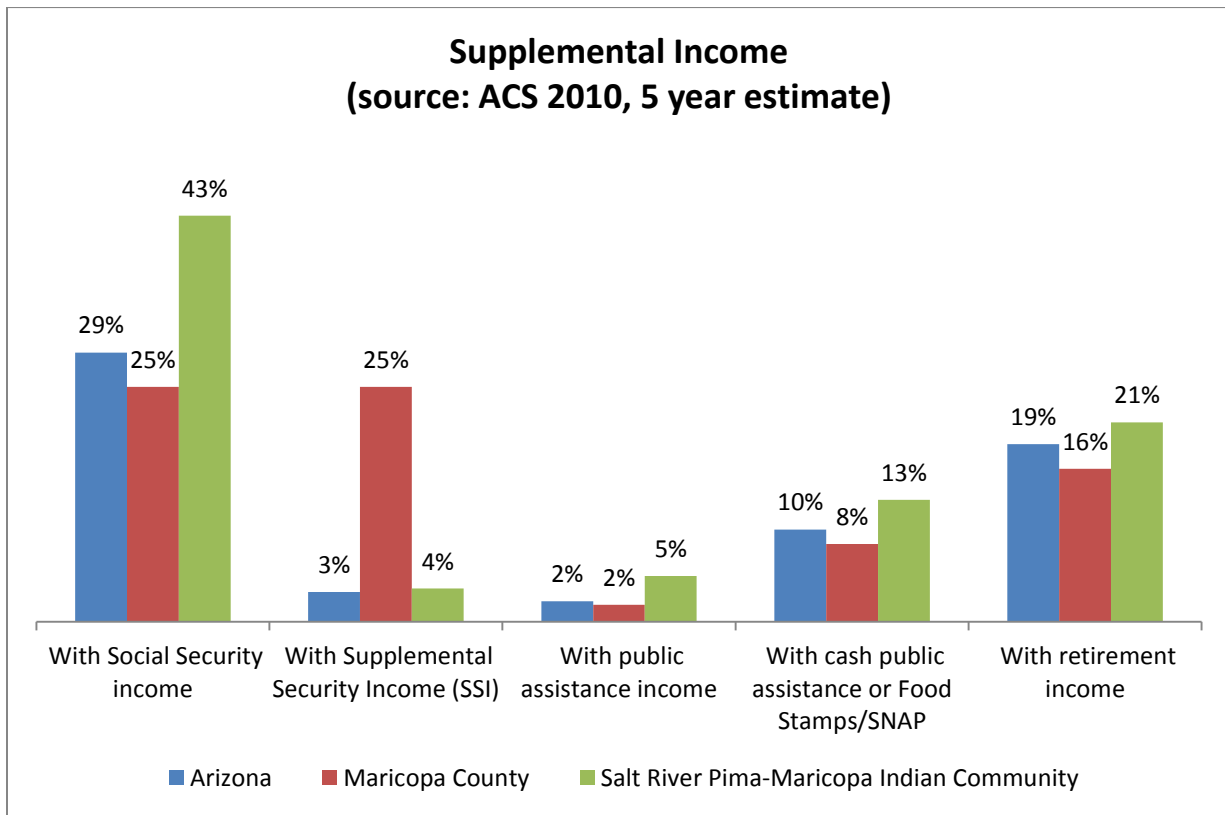


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	1,382,002	2,149
Less than \$10,000	163,071	84,008	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	60,559	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	62,628	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	70,528	139
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	70,700	228
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	73,541	114
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	70,789	105
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	71,713	103
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	61,888	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	115,827	211
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	151,093	161
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	179,870	186
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	117,834	126
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	68,856	70
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	62,514	16
\$200,000 or more	79,797	59,654	5
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$55,054	\$31,892
Households with earnings	1,820,138	1,123,791	1,200
Households with Social Security income	665,979	345,187	928
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74,011	35,930	76
Households with public assistance income	51,253	25,093	105
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228,441	114,159	279
Households with retirement income	439,525	224,764	456
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$80,000,000,000	\$50,943,900
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$6,000,000,000	\$13,076,700
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$319,766,500	\$872,000
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$81,186,000	\$355,800
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$73,909	\$44,895
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$60,477	\$23,706
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$16,504	\$14,091
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$23,140	\$16,768
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,235	\$3,389
Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates			

Other Income

Per capita Income on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (\$15,719) is lower than the per capita income for the County (\$21,816) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$26,081) is also lower than the County (\$31,766) and lower than the State (\$29,573). See Table 14.

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Maricopa County	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$27,816	\$15,719
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$36,861	\$21,192
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	729,044	535
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	509,239	577
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$31,766	\$26,081
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$45,799	\$40,144
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$37,601	\$32,841

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Poverty

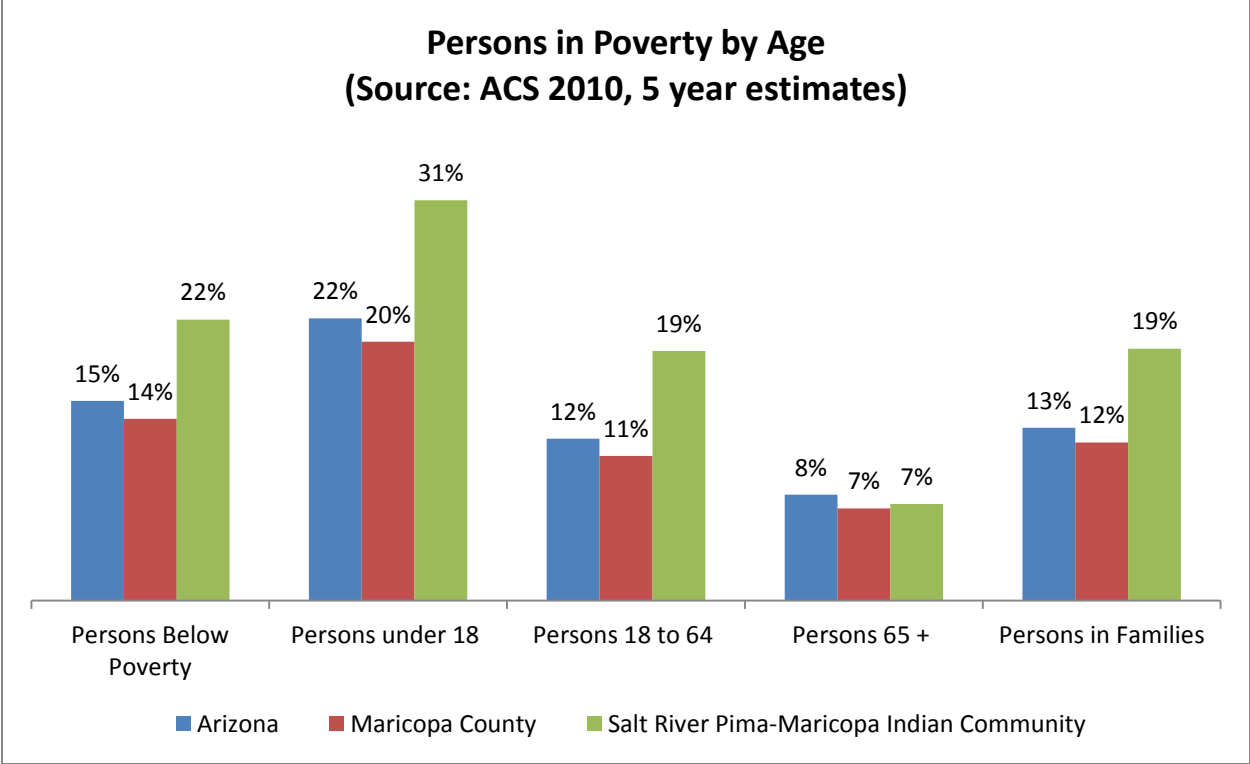
Poverty rates on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (22%) are slightly higher than the State (15%) and the County (14%). One-third (31%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-fifth (19%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. Overall, one-fifth (19%) of persons living in families on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community live in poverty, a higher rate than families in poverty at the state level (13%) or the County (12%). See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona	%	Maricopa County	%	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		3,702,339		6,399	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	515,030	14%	1,376	22%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		989,161		1,799	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	195,805	20%	551	31%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		2,281,617		3,502	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	252,114	11%	669	19%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		431,561		1,098	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	30,407	7%	81	7%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		3,000,284		5,220	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	362,714	12%	1,006	19%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	152,316	5%	370	7%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (22%) than for the State (15%) or the County (14%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are for school-aged children between the ages of 6 and 17 years, where 30 percent of these children live below the poverty level, a higher rate than both the State (23%) and the County (23%).

See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Maricopa County		The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		3,702,339		6,399	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	515,030	14%	1,376	22%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	37,980	7%	107	8%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	15,056	3%	4	0%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	117,529	23%	413	30%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

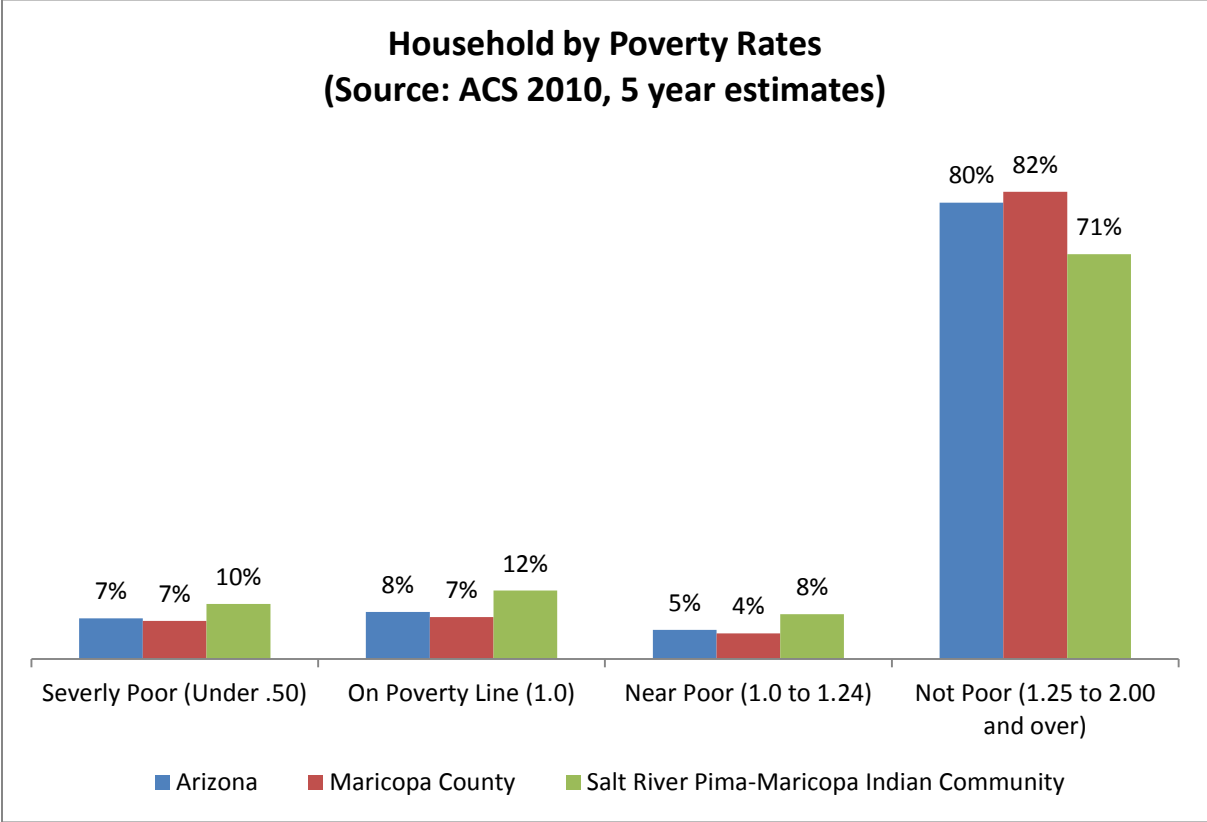
One-fifth (22%) of households on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are higher than those of the State (15%) or the County (14%). A further 8 percent of tribal member are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24, double that of the State and County. The data indicates that 30 percent of households lie below the poverty line, while the remaining 70 percent are said to live above the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

Table 17. Households Within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Maricopa County		Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community	
Total: Households	6,110,304		3,702,339		6,399	
Under .50	433,779	7%	244,812	7%	613	10%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	270,218	7%	763	12%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	165,324	4%	498	8%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	168,640	5%	708	11%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	233,681	6%	394	6%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	100,405	3%	208	3%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	2,519,259	68%	3,215	50%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

About one in 10 households (12.5%) on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community receive Food Stamp assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is higher than the State (9.1%) or the County (7.6%). The proportion of elderly over 65 years of age receiving SNAP assistance (1.7%), a lower percentage than the same age groups in the State (2%) or County (1.4%). See Table 18.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Maricopa County	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Households	2,326,468	1,382,002	2,149
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		105,439	269
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791		
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	19,970	37
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		85,469	232
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692		
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	1,276,563	1,880
At least one person in household 60 years or over	736,174	393,904	1,037
No people in household 60 years or over	1,377,503	882,659	843

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

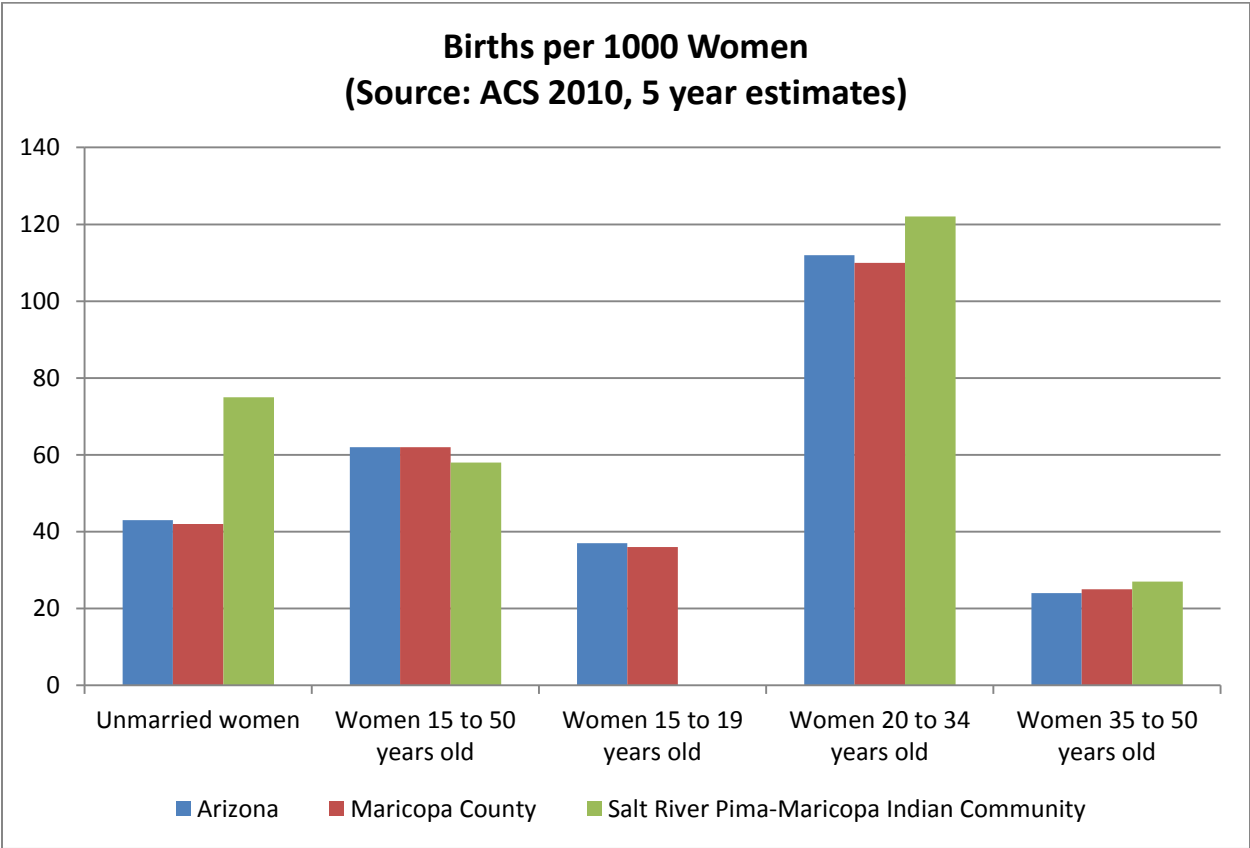
Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community is 5.8 percent, which is lower than the County and the State (6.2% each). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community (7.5%) is, however, almost twice the level of the State (4.3%) and the County (4.2%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Maricopa County	Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	946,446	1,626
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	485,624	1,146
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	58,762	95
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	20,270	86
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	130,372	308
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	397,893	622
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	418,181	696
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	42	75
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	62	58
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	36	0
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	110	122
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	25	27

Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:
THE SALT RIVER PIMA-MARICOPA INDIAN COMMUNITY CENUS 2010**

Table 1: Total Population and Trends

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Population 2000	6,405
Total Population	6,289
Males	2,978
Females	3,311
Population Density (persons per square mile)	76
Total Area Square Miles	85

Table 2. Age

The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian
Community

5 Year Age Cohorts	
Under 5 years	509
5 to 9 years	524
10 to 14 years	509
15 to 17 years	334
18 and 19 years	219
20 years	82
21 years	73
22 to 24 years	213
25 to 29 years	341
30 to 34 years	293
35 to 39 years	274
40 to 44 years	331
45 to 49 years	402
50 to 54 years	431
55 to 59 years	345
60 and 61 years	137
62 to 64 years	200
65 and 66 years	131
67 to 69 years	192
70 to 74 years	277
75 to 79 years	217
80 to 84 years	151
85 years and over	104
Median Age	36
Median Age - Male	33
Median Age - Female	38
Age 0 to 17	1,612
18 to 24 Years	230
25 to 44 Years	62
45 to 64 Years	437
62 Years and Over	1,272
65 Years and Over	764
18 & Over	4,413
Male 18 & Over	2,044
Female 18 & Over/	2,369
21 & Over	4,112
15 to 19 Years	553
Male 65 & Over	457
Female 65 & Over	615

Males Age 17 and Under

The Salt River
Pima-Maricopa Indian
Community

Male:	2,978
Under 1 year	41
1 year	51
2 years	53
3 years	61
4 years	60
5 years	69
6 years	46
7 years	54
8 years	58
9 years	37
10 years	48
11 years	41
12 years	49
13 years	45
14 years	48
15 years	46
16 years	62
17 years	65

Females Age 17 and Under

The Salt River
Pima-Maricopa Indian
Community

Female:	3,311
Under 1 year	50
1 year	45
2 years	60
3 years	51
4 years	37
5 years	48
6 years	74
7 years	54
8 years	41
9 years	43
10 years	57
11 years	64
12 years	60
13 years	46
14 years	51
15 years	37
16 years	54
17 years	70

The Salt River
Pima-Maricopa
Indian Community

Males	2,978
Under 5 years	266
5 to 9 years	264
10 to 14 years	231
15 to 17 years	173
18 and 19 years	116
20 years	45
21 years	44
22 to 24 years	95
25 to 29 years	168
30 to 34 years	133
35 to 39 years	119
40 to 44 years	161
45 to 49 years	174
50 to 54 years	214
55 to 59 years	170
60 and 61 years	63
62 to 64 years	85
65 and 66 years	46
67 to 69 years	89
70 to 74 years	112
75 to 79 years	105
80 to 84 years	61
85 years and over	44

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Females	3,311
Under 5 years	243
5 to 9 years	260
10 to 14 years	278
15 to 17 years	161
18 and 19 years	103
20 years	37
21 years	29
22 to 24 years	118
25 to 29 years	173
30 to 34 years	160
35 to 39 years	155
40 to 44 years	170
45 to 49 years	228
50 to 54 years	217
55 to 59 years	175
60 and 61 years	74
62 to 64 years	115
65 and 66 years	85
67 to 69 years	103
70 to 74 years	165
75 to 79 years	112
80 to 84 years	90
85 years and over	60

Table 3. Race

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Population	6,289
White	1,409
Black or African American	19
American Indian or Alaskan Native	4,496
Asian	14
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9
Some Other Race	125
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	217
Hispanic or Latino of any race	887
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,402

Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Hispanic or Latino of any race	887
Mexican	817
Puerto Rican	14
Cuban	1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,719
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,402

Table 5. Relationship of persons in household

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Householder	2,198
Spouse	686
Child	1,883
Other Relatives	1,144
Non Relatives	373
Non-Relative Under 18	25
Non-Relative Over 65	37
Unmarried Partner	206

Table 6. Households by type

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Households	2,198
Family Households (Families)	1,384
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	514
Married Couple Family	686
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	213
Female householder, No Husband Present	532
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	241
Non Family Households	814
Unmarried Partner Households	206
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	16
Householder Living Alone	688
Householder 65 Years and Over	760
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	739
Average Household Size	2.9
Average Family Size	3.7

Table 7. Household by type of household structure

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Population	6,289
Under 18 years	1,871
18 years and over	4,413
Average Household Size	3
Under 18 years	1
Household Type Total:	2,198
Family households:	1,384
Husband-wife family	686
Other family:	698
Male householder, no wife present	166
Female householder, no husband present	532
Nonfamily households	814
Householder living alone	688
Householder not living alone	126
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	2,198
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	739
Family households:	736
Husband-wife family:	270
Under 6 years only	36
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	99
6 to 17 years only	135
Other family:	466
Male householder, no wife present:	93
Under 6 years only	16
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	27
6 to 17 years only	50
Female householder, no husband present:	373
Under 6 years only	53
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	148
6 to 17 years only	172
Nonfamily households:	3
Male householder:	1
Under 6 years only	1
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-
6 to 17 years only	-
Female householder:	2

Under 6 years only	-
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-
6 to 17 years only	2
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,459
Family households:	648
Husband-wife family	416
Other family:	232
Male householder, no wife present	73
Female householder, no husband present	159
Nonfamily households:	811
Male householder	366
Female householder	445

Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	505
Under 3 years	118
3 and 4 years	73
5 years	40
6 to 11 years	147
12 to 17 years	127

Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	2,198
Household has three or more generations	227
Household does not have three or more generations	1,971
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	2,198
Husband-wife households:	686
Male householder:	493
With related children under 18 years:	165
With own children under 18 years	134
No own children under 18 years	31
No related children under 18 years	328
Female householder:	193
With related children under 18 years:	102
With own children under 18 years	79
No own children under 18 years	23
No related children under 18 years	91
Unmarried Partner Households	206
Male householder and male partner:	10
With related children under 18 years:	5
With own children under 18 years	1
No own children under 18 years	4
No related children under 18 years	5
Male householder and female partner:	71
With related children under 18 years:	28
With own children under 18 years	28
No own children under 18 years	-
No related children under 18 years	43
Female householder and female partner:	6
With related children under 18 years:	4
With own children under 18 years	2
No own children under 18 years	2
No related children under 18 years	2
Female householder and male partner:	119
With related children under 18 years:	70
With own children under 18 years	58
No own children under 18 years	12
No related children under 18 years	49

All other households

1,306

Table 10. Group Quarters

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Population in Group Quarters	5
Institutionalized Population	5
Population in Correctional Institutions	5
Population in Nursing Homes	-
Population in Other Institutions	-
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	-
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	-
Military Quarters	-
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	-

Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Housing Units	2,607
Occupied Housing Units	2,198
Owner Occupied	1,727
Renter Occupied	471
Vacant Housing Units	409
Vacant for Rent	43
Vacant for Sale	36
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	253
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	1,763
Population in Rented Units	1,667
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	2.7
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	3.5

**APPENDIX B:
THE SALT RIVER PIMA-MARICOPA INDIAN COMMUNITY
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total: Household Income	2,149
Less than \$10,000	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139
\$25,000 to \$29,999	228
\$30,000 to \$34,999	114
\$35,000 to \$39,999	105
\$40,000 to \$44,999	103
\$45,000 to \$49,999	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	211
\$60,000 to \$74,999	161
\$75,000 to \$99,999	186
\$100,000 to \$124,999	126
\$125,000 to \$149,999	70
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16
\$200,000 or more	5
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$31,892
With earnings	1,200
With Social Security income	928
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	76
With public assistance income	105
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	279
With retirement income	456
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,943,900
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$13,076,700
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$872,000
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$355,800
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$7,646,100
Mean Household Income	\$44,895
Mean Household Earnings	\$23,706
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$14,091
Mean Household retirement Income	\$16,768
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,389

Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Family Households	1,380
Less than \$10,000	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87
\$15,000 to \$24,999	235
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131
\$50,000 to \$74,999	292
\$75,000 to \$99,999	130
\$100,000 to \$149,999	164
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16
\$200,000 or more	5
Median family income	\$37,400
Mean family income	\$51,088

Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Per capita income	\$15,719
Median nonfamily income	\$21,192
All Male Full Time Workers	535
All Female Full Time Workers	577
Median earnings for workers	\$26,081
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$40,144
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$32,841

Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total:	6,399
Households	
Under .50	613
.50 to .99	763
1.00 to 1.24	498
1.25 to 1.49	708
1.50 to 1.84	394
1.85 to 1.99	208
2.00 and over	3,215

Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,399
Persons Below Poverty	1,376
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,799
Persons under 18 in Poverty	551
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,502
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	669
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,098
Persons over 65 in Poverty	81
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	5,220
Persons in Families in Poverty	1,006
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	370

Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,399
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	1,376
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	107
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	4
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	413
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,017

Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total: Households	6,399
Under .50	613
.50 to .99	763
1.00 to 1.24	498
1.25 to 1.49	708
1.50 to 1.84	394
1.85 to 1.99	208
2.00 and over	3,215

Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving snap support

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total: Received SNAP	317
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	97
At least one person in household 60 years or over	2
No people in household 60 years or over	95
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	220
At least one person in household 60 years or over	60
No people in household 60 years or over	160

Table 20: Employment status

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Population 16 years and over	2,149
In labor force	269
Civilian labor force	37
Unemployed Civilians	232
In Military	1,880
Not in labor force	1,037
Females 16 years and over	843
Females in labor force	2,149
Females in civilian labor force	269
Employed Females	37

Table 21: Workforce status

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total Workforce	4,859
Total: Workers 16 years and over	1,734
Male:	1,734
Female:	206
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	-
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	3,125
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	2,722
Local government workers	928
Federal government workers	928
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	839
Unpaid family workers	4,859

Table 22: Workers by industry

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,528
Construction	1,512
Manufacturing	689
Wholesale trade	839
Retail trade	697
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	-
Information	64
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	548
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	127
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	26
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	-
Other services, except public administration	1,528
Public administration	1,512

Table 23: Class of worker

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Employed Civilians	1,528
Private wage and salary workers	761
Government workers	741
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	26
Unpaid family workers	-

Table 24: Marital status

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
15 years and over	4,974
Never married	1,805
Now married, except separated	1,885
Separated	97
Widowed	472
Divorced, and not currently married	715

Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,626
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	1,146
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	95
Unmarried women who gave birth	86
Women 15 to 19 years of age	308
Women 20 to 34 years of age	622
Women 35 to 50 years of age	696
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	75
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	58
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	-
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	122
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27

Table 26: School enrollment

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Population 3 years and over	6,206
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,880
In nursery school, preschool	132
In kindergarten	90
In elementary school, grades 1-8	808
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	513
In College or graduate school	337

Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Total population 25 years and over	3,923
Less than 9th grade	656
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	107
High school graduate, includes equivalency	221
Some college, no degree	177
Associates degree	214
Bachelors' degree	112
Graduate or professional degree	136
High school graduate or higher	2,839
Bachelor degree or higher	248

Table 28: Veteran status

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
In Military	-
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,600
Civilian veterans	397

Table 29: Residence 1 year ago

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
Population 1 year and over	6,389
Same house	5,660
Different house in the U.S	711
Same county, different house	631
Different county	711
Different county, Same state	-
Different state	80
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	-

Table 30: Language spoken at home

	The Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community
5 years and over	5,928
English only	5,161
Language other than English	767
Speaks English less than very well	127
Speak Spanish	256
Speaks English less than very well	62

**APPENDIX C:
THE SALT RIVER PIMA-MARICOPA INDIAN COMMUNITY
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community the ACS has established that there are 2,149 households represented on the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 1,380 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 4.6 percent and 64.2 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 59.6 percent and 68.8 percent, or 64.2 percent \pm 4.6 percent.

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,149	+/-150	2,149	(X)
Family households (families)	1,380	+/-140	64.2%	+/-4.6
With own children under 18 years	416	+/-93	19.4%	+/-4.2
Married-couple family	812	+/-124	37.8%	+/-4.8
With own children under 18 years	178	+/-86	8.3%	+/-4.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	150	+/-68	7.0%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	120	+/-65	5.6%	+/-3.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	418	+/-95	19.5%	+/-4.3
With own children under 18 years	118	+/-61	5.5%	+/-2.8
Nonfamily households	769	+/-110	35.8%	+/-4.6
Householder living alone	640	+/-100	29.8%	+/-4.3
65 years and over	353	+/-75	16.4%	+/-3.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	605	+/-110	28.2%	+/-4.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	821	+/-101	38.2%	+/-4.0
Average household size	3.01	+/-0.24	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.78	+/-0.30	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
Householder	2,149	+/-150	33.3%	+/-2.7
Spouse	818	+/-120	12.7%	+/-1.8
Child	1,924	+/-343	29.8%	+/-4.0
Other relatives	1,098	+/-329	17.0%	+/-4.3
Nonrelatives	469	+/-150	7.3%	+/-2.2
Unmarried partner	190	+/-70	2.9%	+/-1.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	2,182	+/-247	2,182	(X)
Never married	789	+/-179	36.2%	+/-6.0
Now married, except separated	898	+/-140	41.2%	+/-5.6
Separated	43	+/-26	2.0%	+/-1.3
Widowed	134	+/-65	6.1%	+/-3.0
Divorced	318	+/-104	14.6%	+/-4.3
Females 15 years and over	2,792	+/-289	2,792	(X)
Never married	1,016	+/-211	36.4%	+/-5.1
Now married, except separated	987	+/-133	35.4%	+/-5.0
Separated	54	+/-46	1.9%	+/-1.6
Widowed	338	+/-78	12.1%	+/-2.6
Divorced	397	+/-85	14.2%	+/-2.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	95	+/-63	95	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	86	+/-63	90.5%	+/-19.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	75	+/-51	(X)	(X)

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	58	+/-37	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-122	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	122	+/-85	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	+/-43	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	275	+/-114	275	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	241	+/-107	87.6%	+/-9.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	66	+/-53	24.0%	+/-16.0
1 or 2 years	35	+/-29	12.7%	+/-11.9
3 or 4 years	20	+/-32	7.3%	+/-11.3
5 or more years	120	+/-74	43.6%	+/-17.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	241	+/-107	241	(X)
Who are female	173	+/-86	71.8%	+/-12.6
Who are married	105	+/-76	43.6%	+/-21.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,880	+/-356	1,880	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	132	+/-94	7.0%	+/-4.8
Kindergarten	90	+/-63	4.8%	+/-3.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	808	+/-189	43.0%	+/-9.8
High school (grades 9-12)	513	+/-217	27.3%	+/-8.9
College or graduate school	337	+/-137	17.9%	+/-5.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,923	+/-347	3,923	(X)
Less than 9th grade	333	+/-105	8.5%	+/-2.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	751	+/-167	19.1%	+/-4.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,457	+/-264	37.1%	+/-5.1
Some college, no degree	797	+/-137	20.3%	+/-3.3
Associate's degree	194	+/-95	4.9%	+/-2.3
Bachelor's degree	237	+/-87	6.0%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	154	+/-76	3.9%	+/-1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	72.4%	+/-4.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-3.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,600	+/-421	4,600	(X)
Civilian veterans	397	+/-106	8.6%	+/-2.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Non-institutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	6,389	+/-579	6,389	(X)
Same house	5,660	+/-545	88.6%	+/-3.9
Different house in the U.S.	711	+/-266	11.1%	+/-3.9
Same county	631	+/-259	9.9%	+/-3.8
Different county	80	+/-65	1.3%	+/-1.0
Same state	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Different state	80	+/-65	1.3%	+/-1.0
Abroad	18	+/-21	0.3%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
Native	6,284	+/-586	97.3%	+/-1.2
Born in United States	6,267	+/-585	97.0%	+/-1.3
State of residence	4,624	+/-565	71.6%	+/-3.8
Different state	1,643	+/-243	25.4%	+/-3.8
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	17	+/-16	0.3%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	174	+/-81	2.7%	+/-1.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	174	+/-81	174	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	75	+/-48	43.1%	+/-22.9
Not a U.S. citizen	99	+/-65	56.9%	+/-22.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	191	+/-84	191	(X)
Native	17	+/-16	17	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-79.8
Entered before 2000	17	+/-16	100.0%	+/-79.8
Foreign born	174	+/-81	174	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-20.4
Entered before 2000	174	+/-81	100.0%	+/-20.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	174	+/-81	174	(X)
Europe	38	+/-36	21.8%	+/-19.9
Asia	14	+/-16	8.0%	+/-9.9
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-20.4
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-20.4
Latin America	81	+/-63	46.6%	+/-25.0
Northern America	41	+/-33	23.6%	+/-17.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	5,928	+/-527	5,928	(X)
English only	5,161	+/-533	87.1%	+/-3.9
Language other than English	767	+/-236	12.9%	+/-3.9
Speak English less than "very well"	127	+/-74	2.1%	+/-1.3

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Spanish	256	+/-118	4.3%	+/-2.0
Speak English less than "very well"	62	+/-56	1.0%	+/-0.9
Other Indo-European languages	32	+/-35	0.5%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.7
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	6	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	6	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other languages	473	+/-191	8.0%	+/-3.1
Speak English less than "very well"	59	+/-50	1.0%	+/-0.8
ANCESTRY				
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
American	90	+/-77	1.4%	+/-1.2
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Czech	22	+/-34	0.3%	+/-0.5
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Dutch	32	+/-22	0.5%	+/-0.3
English	301	+/-114	4.7%	+/-1.8
French (except Basque)	105	+/-75	1.6%	+/-1.2
French Canadian	7	+/-10	0.1%	+/-0.2
German	408	+/-109	6.3%	+/-1.7
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Hungarian	13	+/-15	0.2%	+/-0.2
Irish	147	+/-55	2.3%	+/-0.9
Italian	78	+/-46	1.2%	+/-0.7
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Norwegian	52	+/-40	0.8%	+/-0.6
Polish	57	+/-42	0.9%	+/-0.7
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Russian	6	+/-10	0.1%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	47	+/-42	0.7%	+/-0.6
Scottish	48	+/-39	0.7%	+/-0.6
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Subsaharan African	5	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	48	+/-46	0.7%	+/-0.7
Swiss	7	+/-10	0.1%	+/-0.2
Ukrainian	18	+/-30	0.3%	+/-0.5
Welsh	14	+/-15	0.2%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	9	+/-13	0.1%	+/-0.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	4,859	+/-473	4,859	(X)
In labor force	1,734	+/-223	35.7%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	1,734	+/-223	35.7%	+/-3.8
Employed	1,528	+/-220	31.4%	+/-3.9
Unemployed	206	+/-72	4.2%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.8

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not in labor force	3,125	+/-388	64.3%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	1,734	+/-223	1,734	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-4.1
Females 16 years and over	2,722	+/-289	2,722	(X)
In labor force	928	+/-166	34.1%	+/-5.7
Civilian labor force	928	+/-166	34.1%	+/-5.7
Employed	839	+/-155	30.8%	+/-5.4
Own children under 6 years	532	+/-180	532	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	304	+/-125	57.1%	+/-19.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	975	+/-220	975	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	664	+/-227	68.1%	+/-13.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,512	+/-217	1,512	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,264	+/-209	83.6%	+/-6.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	145	+/-72	9.6%	+/-4.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	24	+/-31	1.6%	+/-2.0
Walked	6	+/-9	0.4%	+/-0.6
Other means	37	+/-36	2.4%	+/-2.4
Worked at home	36	+/-41	2.4%	+/-2.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	+/-3.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,528	+/-220	1,528	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	277	+/-100	18.1%	+/-5.9
Service occupations	364	+/-131	23.8%	+/-7.1
Sales and office occupations	432	+/-134	28.3%	+/-8.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	195	+/-88	12.8%	+/-5.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	260	+/-92	17.0%	+/-5.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,528	+/-220	1,528	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	22	+/-23	1.4%	+/-1.5
Construction	142	+/-70	9.3%	+/-3.9
Manufacturing	41	+/-28	2.7%	+/-1.8
Wholesale trade	5	+/-8	0.3%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	131	+/-63	8.6%	+/-4.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	138	+/-76	9.0%	+/-5.0
Information	13	+/-15	0.9%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	30	+/-25	2.0%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	126	+/-69	8.2%	+/-4.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	266	+/-101	17.4%	+/-6.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	179	+/-91	11.7%	+/-5.5

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
accommodation and food services				
Other services, except public administration	113	+/-75	7.4%	+/-4.5
Public administration	322	+/-120	21.1%	+/-7.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,528	+/-220	1,528	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	761	+/-171	49.8%	+/-8.2
Government workers	741	+/-162	48.5%	+/-8.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	26	+/-20	1.7%	+/-1.3
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-2.6
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,149	+/-150	2,149	(X)
Less than \$10,000	202	+/-82	9.4%	+/-3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	230	+/-92	10.7%	+/-4.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	360	+/-90	16.8%	+/-4.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	342	+/-97	15.9%	+/-4.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	240	+/-79	11.2%	+/-3.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	372	+/-111	17.3%	+/-5.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	186	+/-85	8.7%	+/-3.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	196	+/-82	9.1%	+/-3.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16	+/-18	0.7%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	5	+/-8	0.2%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	31,892	+/-5,072	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	44,895	+/-4,228	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,200	+/-148	55.8%	+/-5.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	42,453	+/-6,025	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	928	+/-119	43.2%	+/-4.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,091	+/-1,084	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	456	+/-99	21.2%	+/-4.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,768	+/-4,371	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	76	+/-41	3.5%	+/-1.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,474	+/-4,691	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	105	+/-65	4.9%	+/-2.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,389	+/-928	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	269	+/-86	12.5%	+/-4.0
Families	1,380	+/-140	1,380	(X)
Less than \$10,000	88	+/-58	6.4%	+/-4.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	+/-69	6.3%	+/-4.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	235	+/-90	17.0%	+/-6.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232	+/-77	16.8%	+/-5.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	131	+/-65	9.5%	+/-4.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	292	+/-90	21.2%	+/-6.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	130	+/-65	9.4%	+/-4.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	164	+/-77	11.9%	+/-5.5

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16	+/-18	1.2%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	5	+/-8	0.4%	+/-0.6
Median family income (dollars)	37,400	+/-7,676	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	51,088	+/-5,900	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	15,719	+/-1,459	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	769	+/-110	769	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,192	+/-4,466	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	29,457	+/-5,083	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	26,081	+/-4,151	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	40,144	+/-7,987	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,841	+/-11,299	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian non-institutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-6.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.6%	+/-10.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-44.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-8.7

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-13.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	19.1%	+/-11.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-18.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-49.0
All people	(X)	(X)	21.5%	+/-6.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	30.6%	+/-13.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.3%	+/-14.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	27.0%	+/-18.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	30.3%	+/-14.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-4.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	21.2%	+/-6.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-4.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	19.3%	+/-7.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	31.4%	+/-8.8
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
Male	2,888	+/-332	44.7%	+/-2.5
Female	3,570	+/-344	55.3%	+/-2.5
Under 5 years	530	+/-149	8.2%	+/-2.0
5 to 9 years	503	+/-155	7.8%	+/-2.3
10 to 14 years	451	+/-119	7.0%	+/-1.7
15 to 19 years	579	+/-211	9.0%	+/-3.0
20 to 24 years	472	+/-160	7.3%	+/-2.2
25 to 34 years	645	+/-143	10.0%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	648	+/-177	10.0%	+/-2.4
45 to 54 years	885	+/-196	13.7%	+/-2.7
55 to 59 years	274	+/-111	4.2%	+/-1.8
60 to 64 years	373	+/-130	5.8%	+/-2.0
65 to 74 years	597	+/-113	9.2%	+/-1.8
75 to 84 years	435	+/-112	6.7%	+/-1.7
85 years and over	66	+/-37	1.0%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	36.1	+/-5.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	4,600	+/-421	71.2%	+/-3.5
21 years and over	4,299	+/-374	66.6%	+/-3.8
62 years and over	1,262	+/-149	19.5%	+/-2.5
65 years and over	1,098	+/-139	17.0%	+/-2.4
18 years and over	4,600	+/-421	4,600	(X)
Male	2,050	+/-225	44.6%	+/-2.3
Female	2,550	+/-249	55.4%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	1,098	+/-139	1,098	(X)
Male	503	+/-93	45.8%	+/-5.5
Female	595	+/-91	54.2%	+/-5.5
RACE				

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
One race	6,284	+/-585	97.3%	+/-1.4
Two or more races	174	+/-95	2.7%	+/-1.4
One race	6,284	+/-585	97.3%	+/-1.4
White	1,877	+/-293	29.1%	+/-4.8
Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,329	+/-613	67.0%	+/-5.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Navajo tribal grouping	41	+/-30	0.6%	+/-0.5
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Asian	14	+/-16	0.2%	+/-0.3
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Filipino	8	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.2
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Korean	6	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Samoan	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	64	+/-75	1.0%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	174	+/-95	2.7%	+/-1.4
White and Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	97	+/-91	1.5%	+/-1.4
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
White	1,983	+/-311	30.7%	+/-5.1
Black or African American	9	+/-13	0.1%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,503	+/-613	69.7%	+/-5.0
Asian	24	+/-24	0.4%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race	122	+/-117	1.9%	+/-1.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	6,458	+/-592	6,458	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	768	+/-251	11.9%	+/-3.5
Mexican	748	+/-236	11.6%	+/-3.3
Puerto Rican	20	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.4
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6

	Salt River Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,690	+/-519	88.1%	+/-3.5
White alone	1,628	+/-271	25.2%	+/-4.7
Black or African American alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	3,921	+/-580	60.7%	+/-5.8
Asian alone	14	+/-16	0.2%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	127	+/-90	2.0%	+/-1.4
Two races including Some other race	21	+/-34	0.3%	+/-0.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	106	+/-91	1.6%	+/-1.4
Total housing units	2,618	+/-111	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.