

**Demographic Analysis of the
San Carlos Apache Tribe
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:

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San Carlos Apache Tribe Demographic Analysis

Introduction

This analysis of the San Carlos Apache Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business, at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the San Carlos Apache Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for San Carlos Apache Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5-year estimates). This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance Grant provided by the EDA to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to San Carlos Apache Tribe. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for San Carlos Apache Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the San Carlos Apache Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Gila County and the San Carlos Apache Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Gila County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

Appendix A contains official Census 2010 data and Appendix B contains American Community Survey data (5 Year Estimates) and Appendix C contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

Population

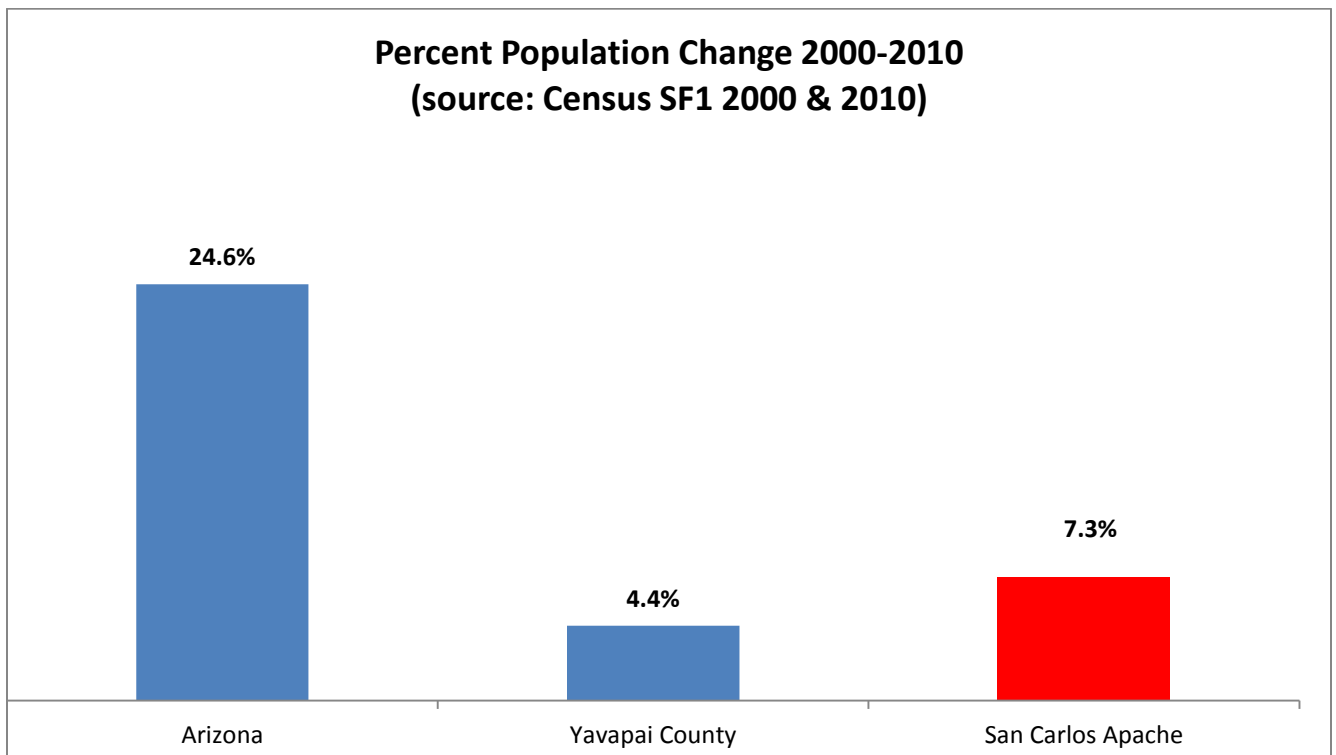
The population of the San Carlos Apache Tribe grew moderately (7.3%) in 2010 compared to 2000. This increase in tribal members, however, may not reflect the actual change in the tribe between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the San Carlos Apache Tribe Nation. Both the State (24.6%) and Gila County (4.4%) grew between the last census in 2000 and 2010, but the county grew at a slower rate than the State and the tribe. See Table 1 and Figure 1.

Table 1. Total Population & Trends

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	9,385
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	10,068
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	4.4%	7.3%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Gila County & the San Carlos Apache Tribe



Gender

There are slightly more females (51.3%) than males (48.7%) within the San Carlos Apache Tribe. Gender ratios for the State (50.3% female /49.7% male) and the County (50.3% female /49.7% male) roughly mirror those of the tribe. See Table 2.

Table 2. Gender Ratios

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Males	3,175,823	26,633	4,903
Females	3,216,194	26,964	5,165

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

Age

The San Carlos Apache Tribe is dominated by those under age 18. The under-18 population accounts for 38.3 percent of all tribal members, representing a much higher proportion for this age group than the State (25.5%) or Gila County (21.4%). The fact that four in 10 of tribal members is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

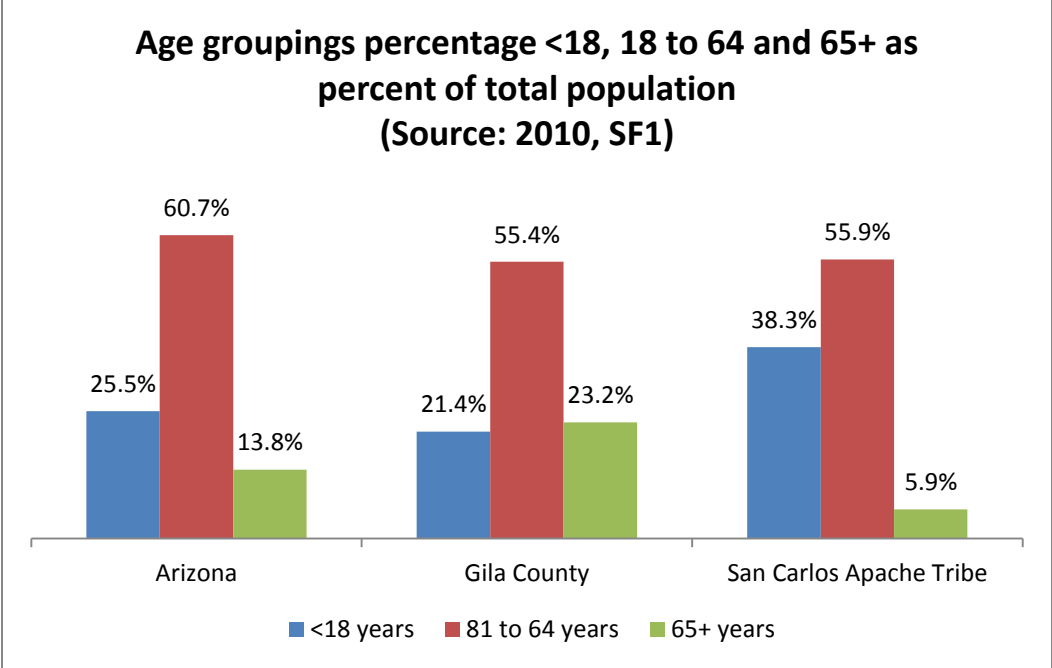
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, that has retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for only 5.9 percent of tribal members compared to much higher percentages for the State (13.8%) and the County (23.2%). The San Carlos Apache Tribe has a similar age profile vis-à-vis other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age eighteen. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 55.9 percent of the tribal members, about the same as the State (60.7%) and County (55.4%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3 and Figure 1.

Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	3,059	1,206
5 to 9 years	453,680	3,120	1,049
10 to 14 years	448,664	3,135	910
15 to 17 years	270,955	2,157	689
18 and 19 years	190,627	1,185	437
20 years	93,756	581	228
21 years	89,342	494	185
22 to 24 years	259,486	1,509	491
25 to 29 years	439,998	2,360	726
30 to 34 years	416,695	2,141	549
35 to 39 years	415,693	2,308	464
40 to 44 years	406,801	2,848	622
45 to 49 years	427,022	3,489	564
50 to 54 years	415,524	4,028	549
55 to 59 years	375,268	4,222	458
60 and 61 years	144,092	1,793	142
62 to 64 years	206,868	2,718	209
65 and 66 years	119,102	1,680	97
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,479	107
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,096	188
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,449	113
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,555	54
85 years and over	103,400	1,191	31
Total	6,392,017	53,597	10,068

Source: Census 2010 SF1

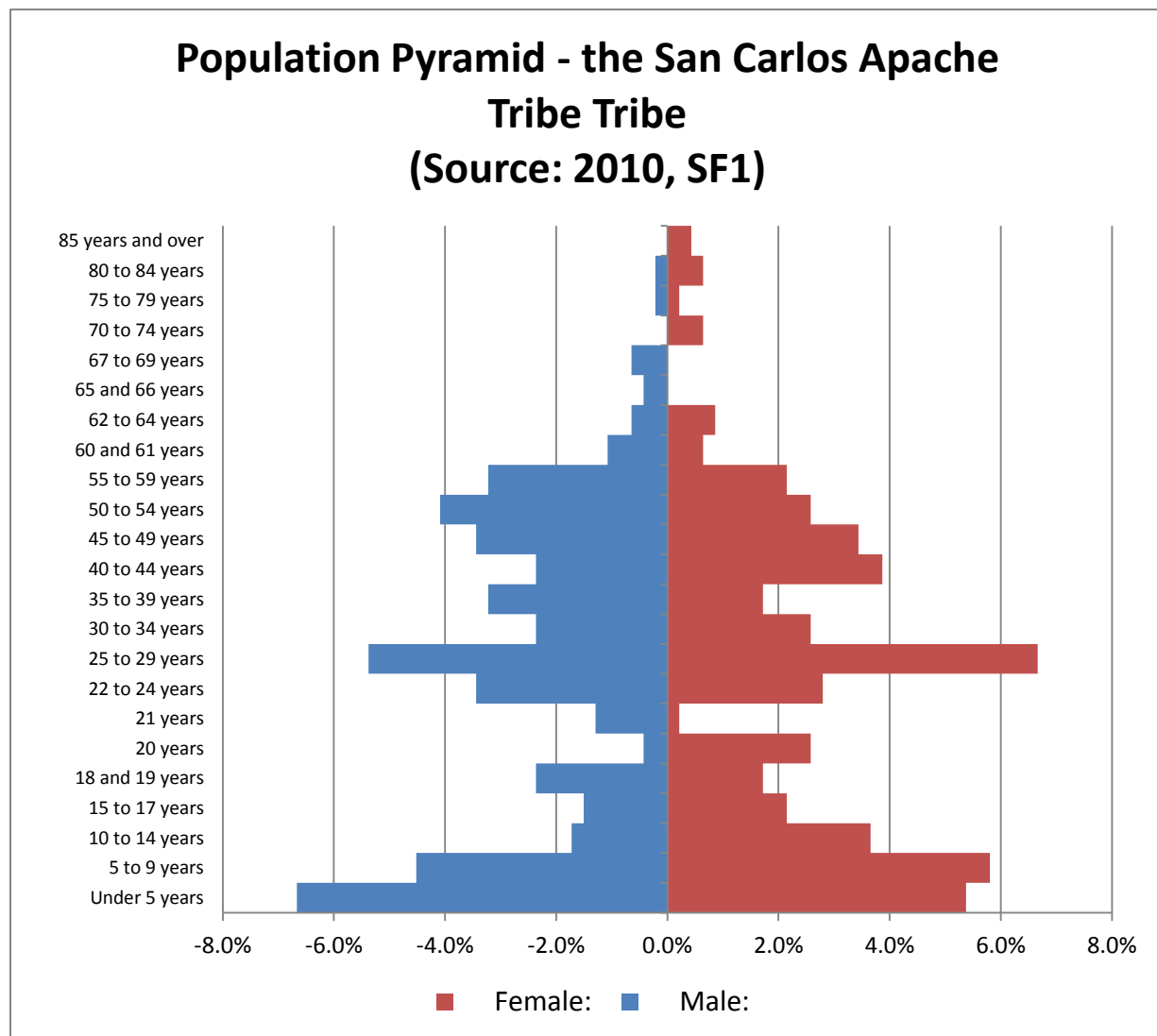
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Gila County & the San Carlos Apache Tribe 2010



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for 5-year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are roughly symmetrical indicating that more even numbers of males and females. The female population between 65 and 69 years of age may not actually be missing from the distribution but were possibly not counted in the census. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males, a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the San Carlos Apache Tribe 2010



Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 38.3 percent of all tribal members. There are 4,903 males and 5,165 female tribal members, and of these 39.5 percent of all males are under age 18 and 37.1 percent of all females are under age 18. There are more males under age 5 years (37.8%) than females (36.6%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age

	Male:		Female:	
Total Population	4,903	Male %	5,165	Female %
Under 1 year	123	6%	115	6%
1 year	157	8%	125	7%
2 years	119	6%	123	6%
3 years	100	5%	112	6%
4 years	108	6%	124	6%
5 years	125	6%	104	5%
6 years	105	5%	104	5%
7 years	88	5%	93	5%
8 years	110	6%	107	6%
9 years	103	5%	110	6%
10 years	101	5%	95	5%
11 years	78	4%	99	5%
12 years	82	4%	86	4%
13 years	100	5%	86	4%
14 years	89	5%	94	5%
15 years	104	5%	104	5%
16 years	124	6%	117	6%
17 years	120	6%	120	6%
Total Under 18 Years of age	1,936	100%	1,918	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the San Carlos Apache tribal members is 27 years, with males and females aged 28 and 26 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is lower than both the State (36 years) and the County (48 years). This statistic serves once more to emphasize the younger age profile of the San Carlos Apache Tribe. See Figure 4.

Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010

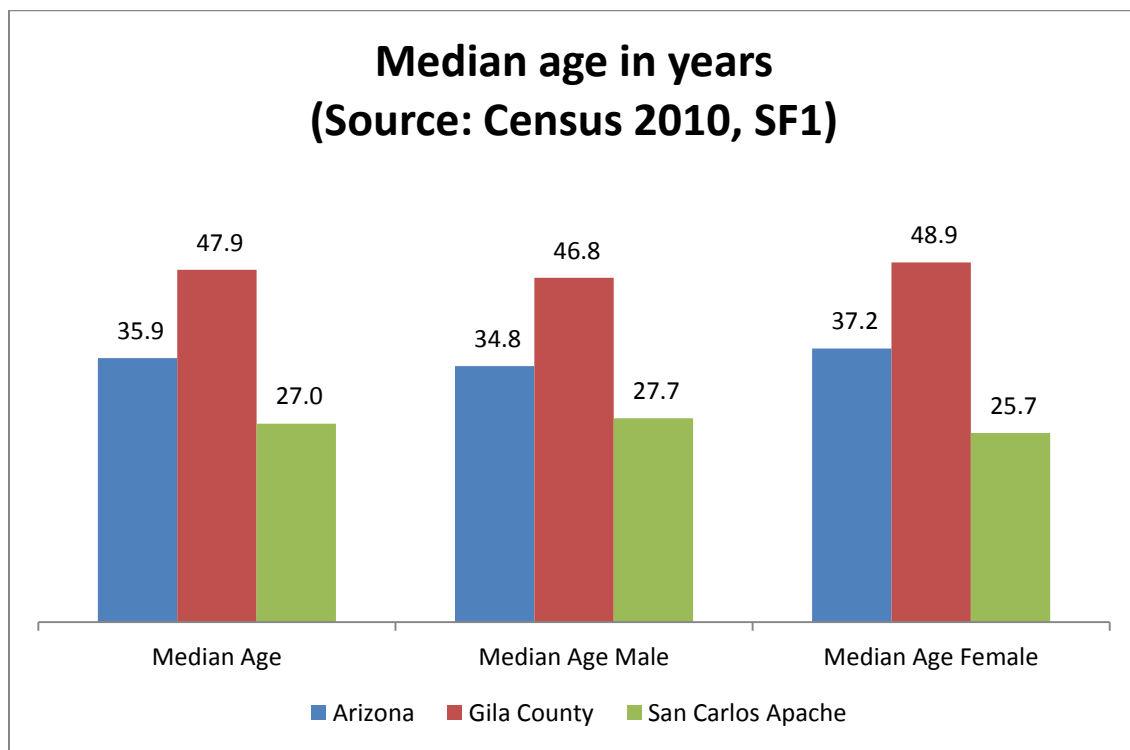


Table 5. Demographic Profile the San Carlos Apache Tribe, Census 2010

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	51,335	9,385
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	53,597	10,068
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	4.4%	7.3%
Males	3,175,823	26,633	4,903
Females	3,216,194	26,964	5,165
Population Density persons per square mile	56	11	3
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	4,795	2,927
Males	49.7%	49.7%	48.7%
Females	50.3%	50.3%	51.3%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	3,059	1,206
5 to 9 years	453,680	3,120	1,049
10 to 14 years	448,664	3,135	910
15 to 17 years	270,955	2,157	689
18 and 19 years	190,627	1,185	437
20 years	93,756	581	228
21 years	89,342	494	185
22 to 24 years	259,486	1,509	491
25 to 29 years	439,998	2,360	726
30 to 34 years	416,695	2,141	549
35 to 39 years	415,693	2,308	464
40 to 44 years	406,801	2,848	622
45 to 49 years	427,022	3,489	564
50 to 54 years	415,524	4,028	549
55 to 59 years	375,268	4,222	458
60 and 61 years	144,092	1,793	142
62 to 64 years	206,868	2,718	209
65 and 66 years	119,102	1,680	97
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,479	107
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,096	188
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,449	113
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,555	54
85 years and over	103,400	1,191	31

Table 5. Demographic Profile the San Carlos Apache Tribe...continued

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Median Age	36	48	24
Median Age Male	35	47	24
Median Age Female	37	49	24
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	10,562	3,255
18 to 24 Years	407,035	2,460	440
25 to 44 Years	887,709	5,534	33
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	12,149	42
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	15,168	799
65 Years and Over	729,845	10,397	21
18 & Over	1,763,003	42,126	6,214
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	20,729	2,967
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	21,397	3,247
21 & Over	4,478,620	40,360	5,549
15 to 19 Years	461,582	3,342	1,126
Males 65 & Over	401,695	5,941	257
Females 65 & Over	480,136	6,509	333

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Race

Not surprisingly, a majority of the San Carlos Apache tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (98%), while the remaining 2 percent are split between white alone and multi race persons. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 62 percent white alone. See Table 6.

Table 6. Race

RACE:	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	53,597	%	10,068	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	41,162	77%	140	1%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	233	0%	6	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	7,946	15%	9,835	98%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	273	1%	1	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	47	0%	1	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	2,865	5%	16	0%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	1,071	2%	69	1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Ethnicity

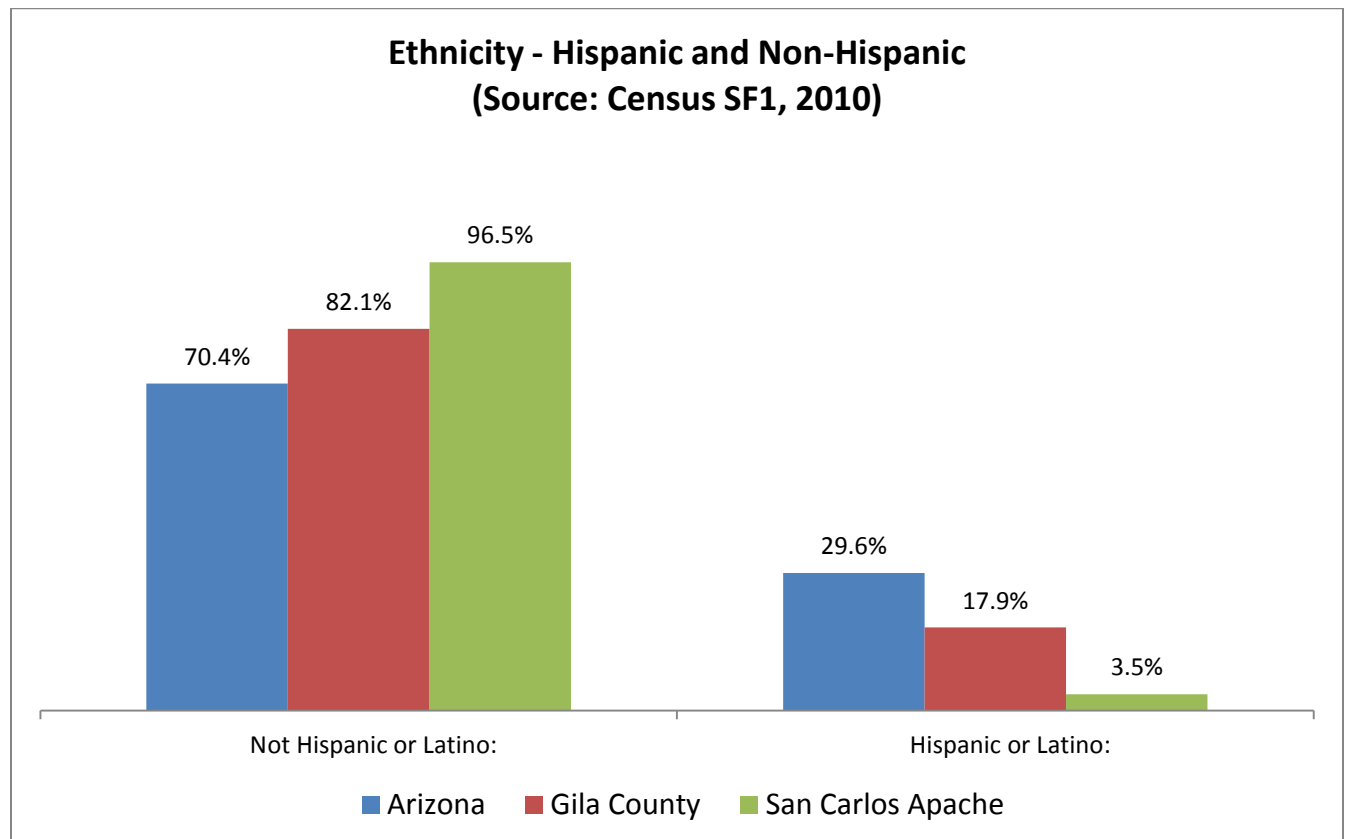
In terms of ethnicity, only a tiny percentage (3.5%) of San Carlos Apache tribal members, self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is much lower than the State (29.6%) and Gila County where 17.9% percent of individuals self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

Table 7. Ethnicity

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	53,597	%	10,068	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	44,009	82.1%	9,711	96.5%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	9,588	17.9%	357	3.5%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

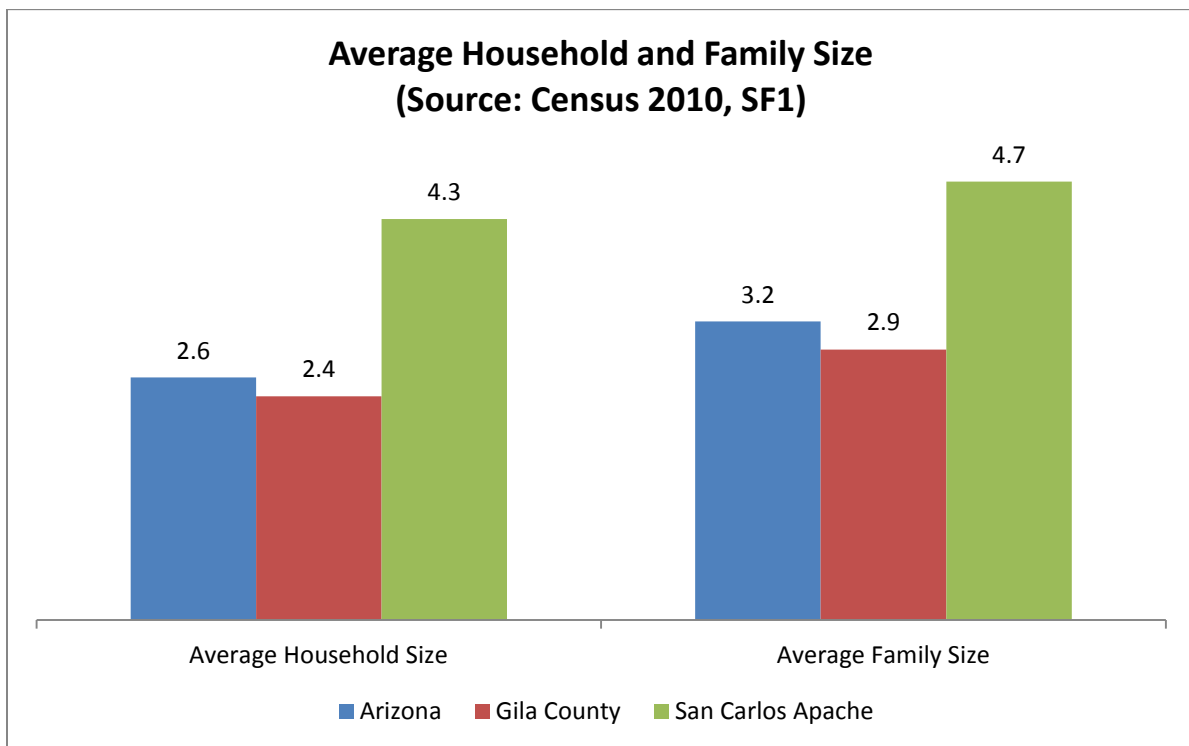
Figure 5. Ethnicity



Households

In 2010, there were 2,320 households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe, with an average household size of 4.3 persons and an average family size of 4.7 persons as well. The average household size of 4.5 persons is almost twice that of the State average (2.6 persons) and the County average (2.4 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.7 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.2 and 3.3 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size



The next portion of this analysis concerns household structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (82.8%) predominate on the San Carlos Apache Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (39.4%), lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (48.6%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (32.8%) of all households. Almost three-fourths (72.2%) of all households are either married couple families (39.4%) or households headed by single mothers (32.8%). Other household structures include non-family households (17.2%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (13.0%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

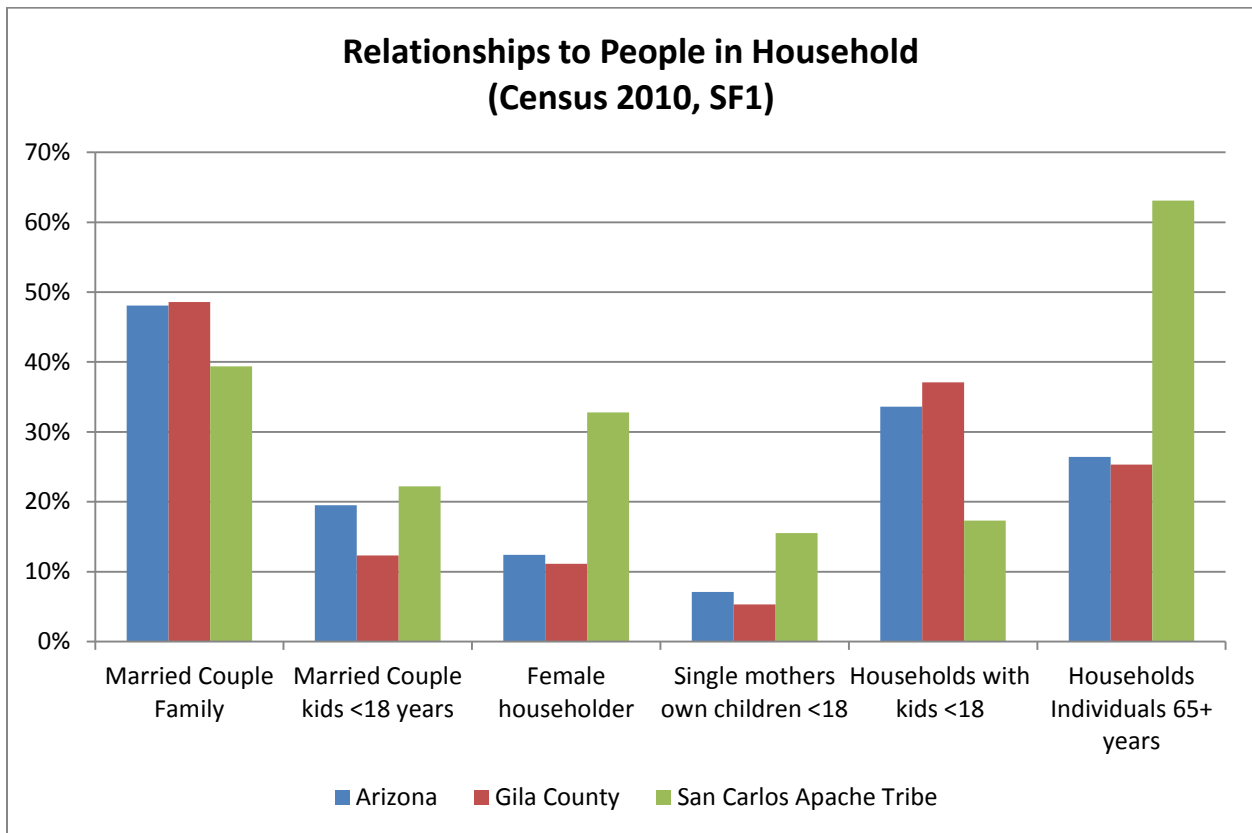
Table 8. Household Structure

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
		%		%		%
Total Households	2,380,990		22,000		2,320	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	14,294	65.0%	1,922	82.8%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	4,412	20.1%	980	42.2%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	10,694	48.6%	915	39.4%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	2,696	12.3%	514	22.2%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	2,446	11.1%	761	32.8%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	1,156	5.3%	359	15.5%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	7,706	35.0%	398	17.2%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	1,552	7.1%	302	13.0%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	146	0.7%	35	1.5%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	6,439	29.3%	323	13.9%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	8,164	37.1%	402	17.3%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	5,566	25.3%	1,464	63.1%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.4		4.3	
Average Family Size	3.0		2.9		4.7	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (13.0%) occur at a higher rate in the San Carlos Apache Tribe than at the State (7.8%) or the County (7.1%). Householders with a member over age 65 account for almost two-thirds (63.1%) of all households, occurring at twice the rate of the County (25.3%) and the State (26.4%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (15.5%) considerably higher than the State (7.1%) or the County (5.3%).

Figure 7. Household Relationships



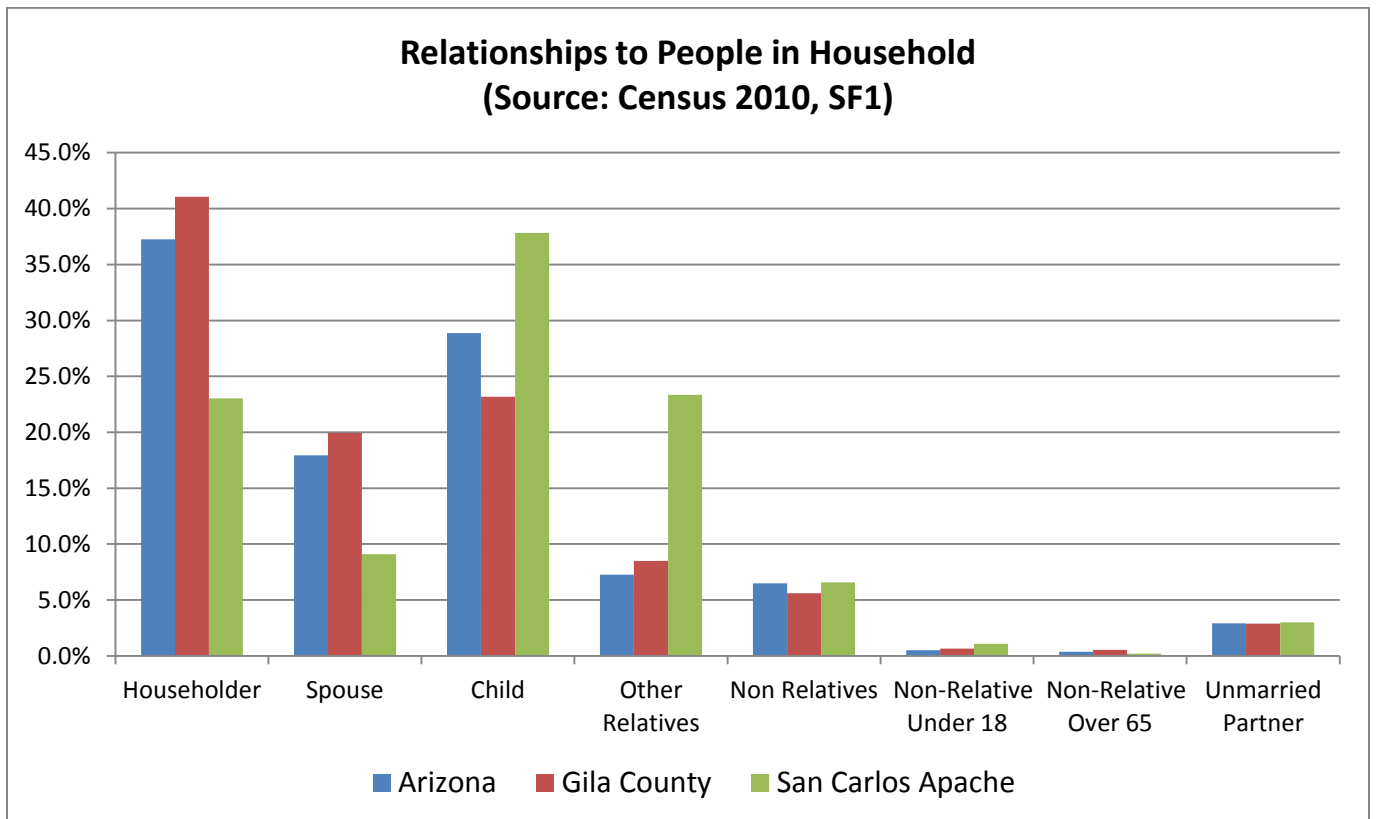
In terms of household characteristics 23.0 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (41.0%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of San Carlos Apache tribal households (9.1%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (20.0%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (37.8%), higher than the State (28.9%) and the County (23.2%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

Table 9. Household Structure

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Gila County		The San Carlos Apache Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	22,000	41.0%	2,320	23.0%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	10,694	20.0%	915	9.1%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	12,418	23.2%	3,808	37.8%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	4,557	8.5%	2,351	23.4%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	3,011	5.6%	663	6.6%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	357	0.7%	110	1.1%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	296	0.6%	21	0.2%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	1,552	2.9%	302	3.0%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Figure 8. Household Structure



Family households dominate among San Carlos Apache tribal members (83%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (65%). Non-family households account for one-fifth (17%) of tribal member households more than the State (34%) or County (35%). Husband and wife families account for half (48%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (75%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (40%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12%) or County (11%). Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are almost twice as likely (63%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (25%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers

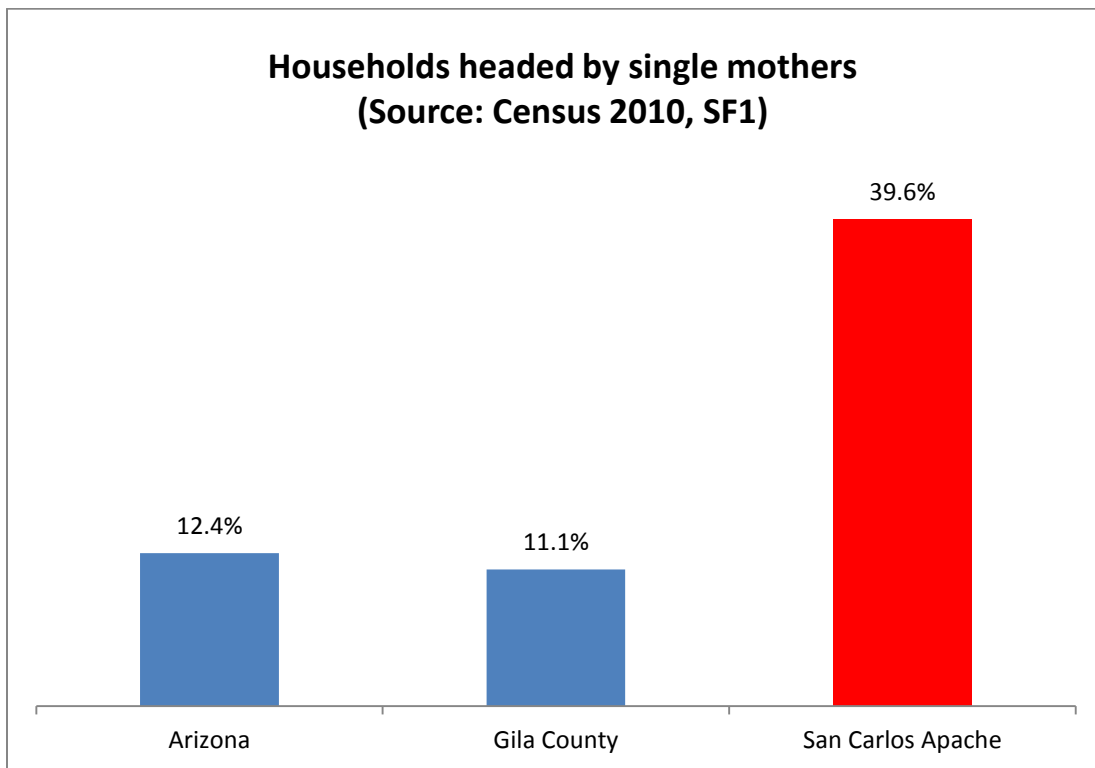


Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017		53,597		10,068	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	11,433	21%	3,850	38%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	41,247	77%	6,207	62%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.4		4.3	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.5		1.7	
Total Households	2,380,990		22,000		2,320	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	14,294	65%	1,922	83%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	10,694	75%	915	48%
Other family:	430,484	27%	3,600	25%	1,007	52%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	1,154	5%	246	13%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	2,446	11%	761	40%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	7,706	35%	398	17%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	6,439	84%	323	81%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	1,267	16%	75	19%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		22,000		2,320	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	5,566	25%	1,464	63%
Family households:	791,326		5,476		1,451	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	3,186	57%	679	46%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	598	19%	85	13%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	801	25%	292	43%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	1,787	56%	302	44%
Other family:	287,271	12%	2,290	10%	772	33%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	700	31%	166	22%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	173	8%	40	5%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	161	7%	55	7%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	366	16%	71	9%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	1,590	69%	606	78%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	337	21%	108	18%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	386	24%	256	42%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	867	55%	242	40%

Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		90		13	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	63	70%	7	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	16	25%	4	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	9	14%	2	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	38	60%	1	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	27	30%	6	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	4	15%	1	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	3	11%	1	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	20	74%	4	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		16,434		856	
Family households:	785,194	50%	8,818	54%	471	55%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	7,508	85%	236	50%
Other family:	143,213	18%	1,310	15%	235	50%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	454	35%	80	34%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	856	65%	155	66%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	7,616	46%	385	45%
Male householder	388,487	49%	3,794	50%	256	66%
Female householder	406,961	51%	3,822	50%	129	34%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

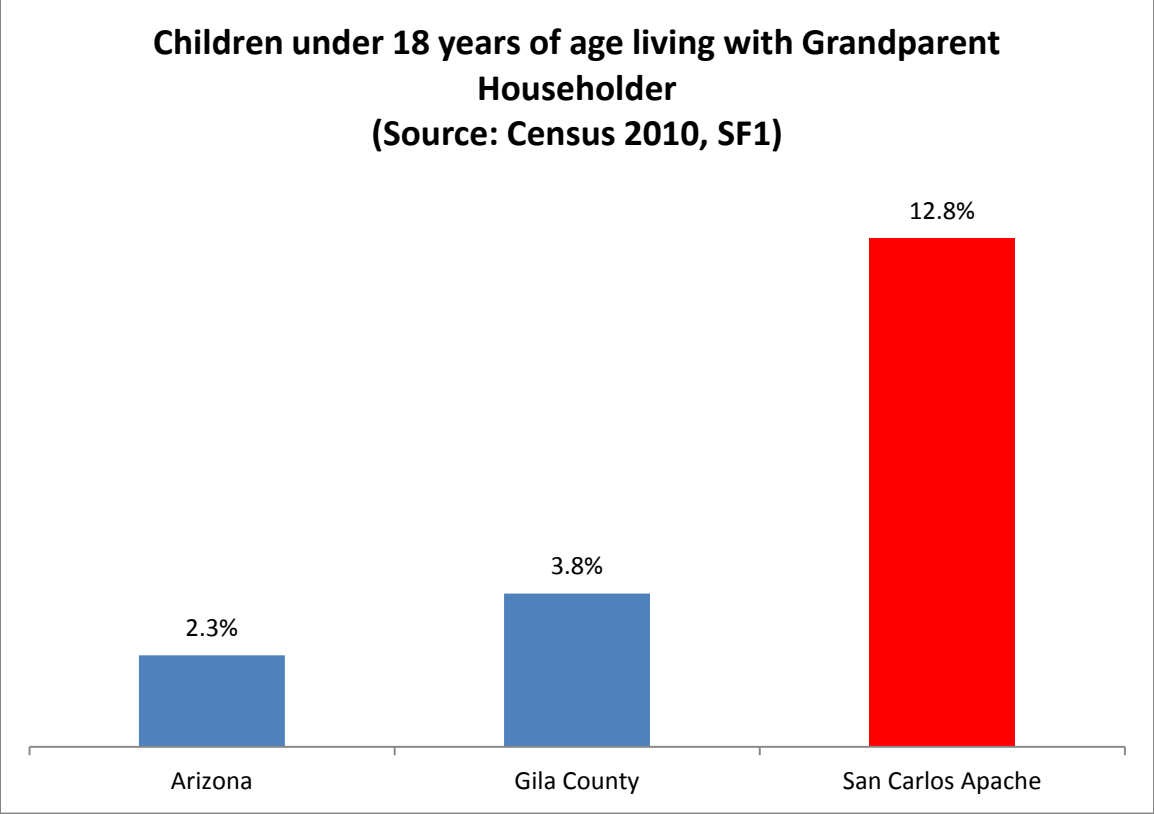
Children under age 18 are four times as likely to live with grandparents on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (12.8%) than they are at the State (2.3%) or in the County (3.8%), displaying differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the San Carlos Apache Tribe to the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder

Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	146,732	2.3%	2,059	3.8%	1,284	12.8%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	579	28.1%	391	30.5%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	297	14.4%	190	14.8%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	139	6.8%	100	7.8%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	613	29.8%	377	29.4%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	431	20.9%	226	17.6%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

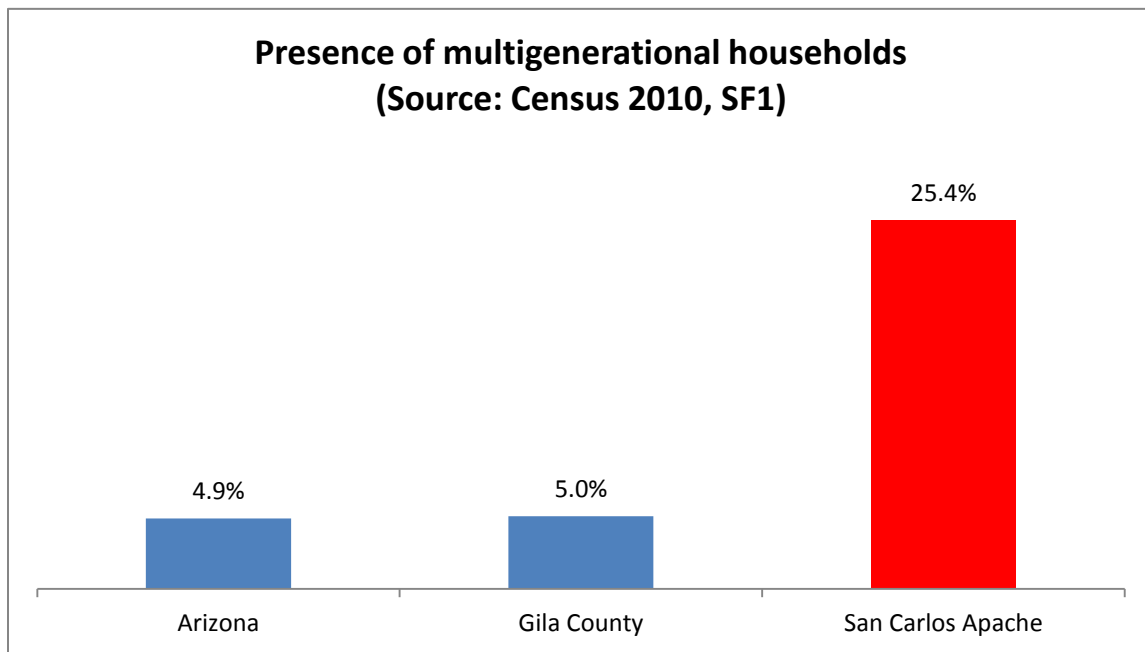
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder



Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are five times more likely to be multi-generational (25.4%), than at the State (4.9%) or County (5.0%) level. The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households



Household Income

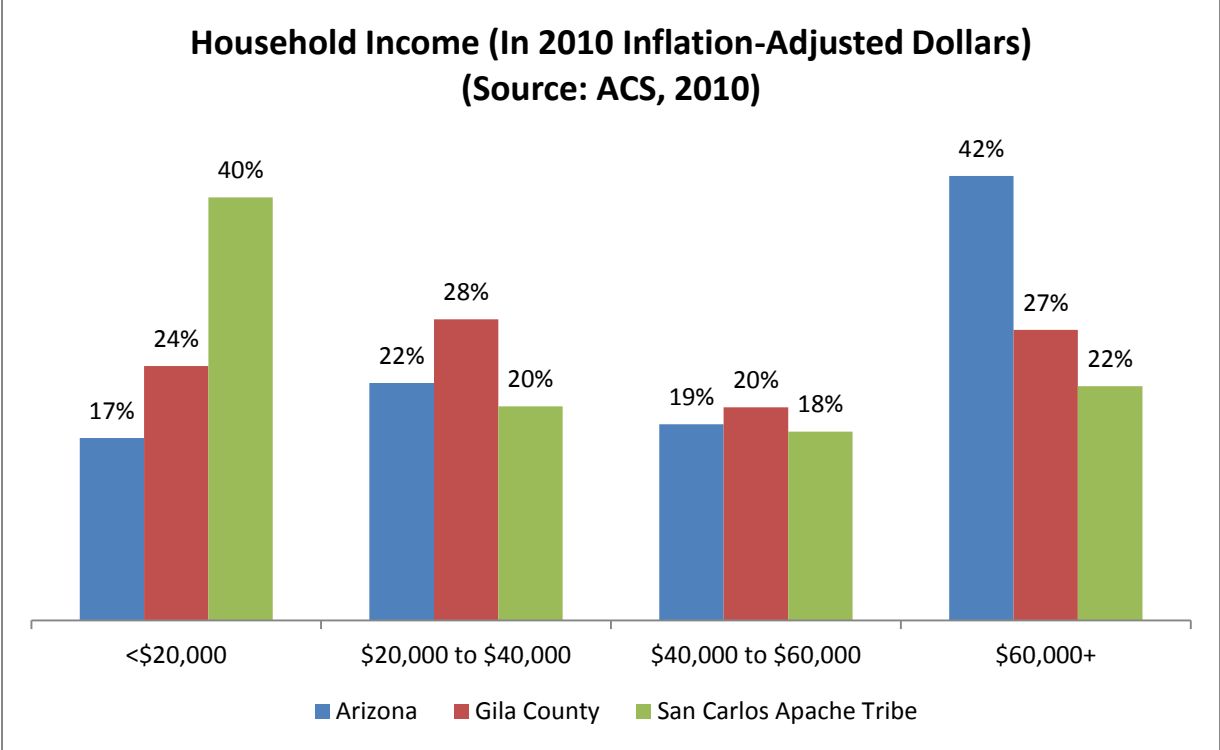
The median household income for the San Carlos Apache Tribe is \$26,915, less than the County (\$37,580) and far less than the State (\$51,310). Tribal members are much more likely to have lower household incomes than both the State and the County. Two-fifths (40%) of all households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe have incomes of less than \$20,000 when compared to the State (17%), and the County (20%). Tribal members are more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 (20%) a lower proportion than the State (22%) and the County (28%). More than one-fifth (22%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$60,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total Households	2,326,468		19,704		2,095	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	1,918	9.7%	501	23.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	1,505	7.6%	167	8.0%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	1,322	6.7%	168	8.0%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	1,697	8.6%	128	6.1%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	1,497	7.6%	165	7.9%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	1,216	6.2%	67	3.2%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	1,180	6.0%	63	3.0%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	1,050	5.3%	94	4.5%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	1,090	5.5%	171	8.2%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	1,831	9.3%	107	5.1%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	1,969	10.0%	186	8.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	1,691	8.6%	143	6.8%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	973	4.9%	76	3.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	292	1.5%	15	0.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	238	1.2%	11	0.5%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	235	1.2%	33	1.6%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



Supplemental Income

Households on the San Carlos Apache Tribe are four times as likely (44%) to receive Food Stamps/SNAP than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (12%). Far more tribal members (18%) receive public assistance income than do residents of the County (3%) and the State (2%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

Figure 13. Supplemental Income

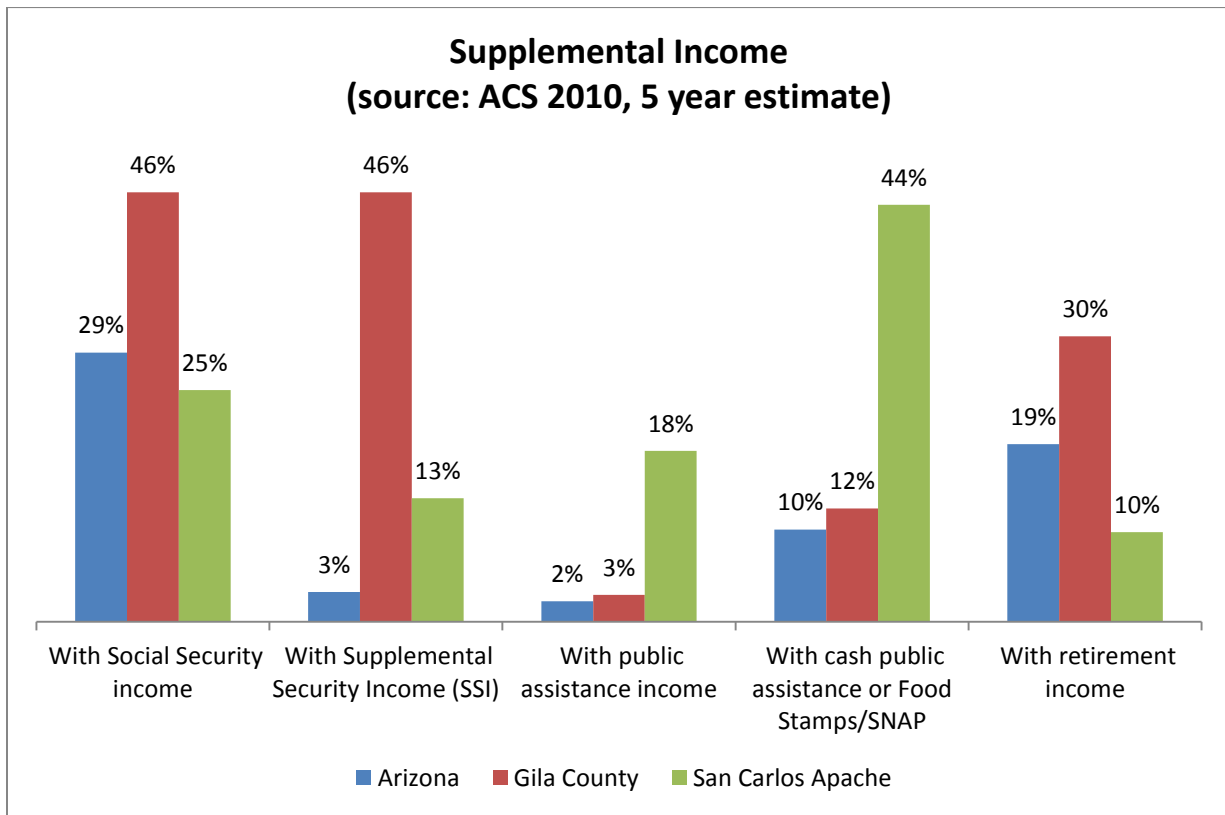


Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	19,704	2,095
Less than \$10,000	163,071	1,918	501
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	1,505	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	1,322	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	1,697	128
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	1,497	165
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	1,216	67
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	1,180	63
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	1,050	94
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	1,090	171
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	1,831	107
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	1,969	186
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	1,691	143
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	973	76
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	292	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	238	11
\$200,000 or more	79,797	235	33
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$37,580	\$26,915
Households with earnings	1,820,138	12,205	1,430
Households with Social Security income	665,979	8,999	516
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74,011	861	275
Households with public assistance income	51,253	567	381
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228,441	2,376	929
Households with retirement income	439,525	5,979	200
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$605,957,500	\$69,578,700
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$152,193,700	\$5,986,000
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$8,997,700	\$2,444,100
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$2,260,500	\$3,905,900
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$48,377	\$40,619
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$30,753	\$33,212
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$16,912	\$11,601
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$19,377	\$19,530
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,987	\$3,403
Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates			

Other Income

Per capita Income on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (\$10,222) is much lower than the per capita income for the County (\$19,600) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$21,913) is below that of both the County (\$25,714) and the State (\$29,573). See Table 14

Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)

	Arizona	Gila County	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$19,600	\$10,222
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$22,692	\$9,055
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	7,161	1,065
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	5,492	803
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$25,714	\$21,913
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$41,698	\$37,253
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$30,023	\$30,765

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Poverty

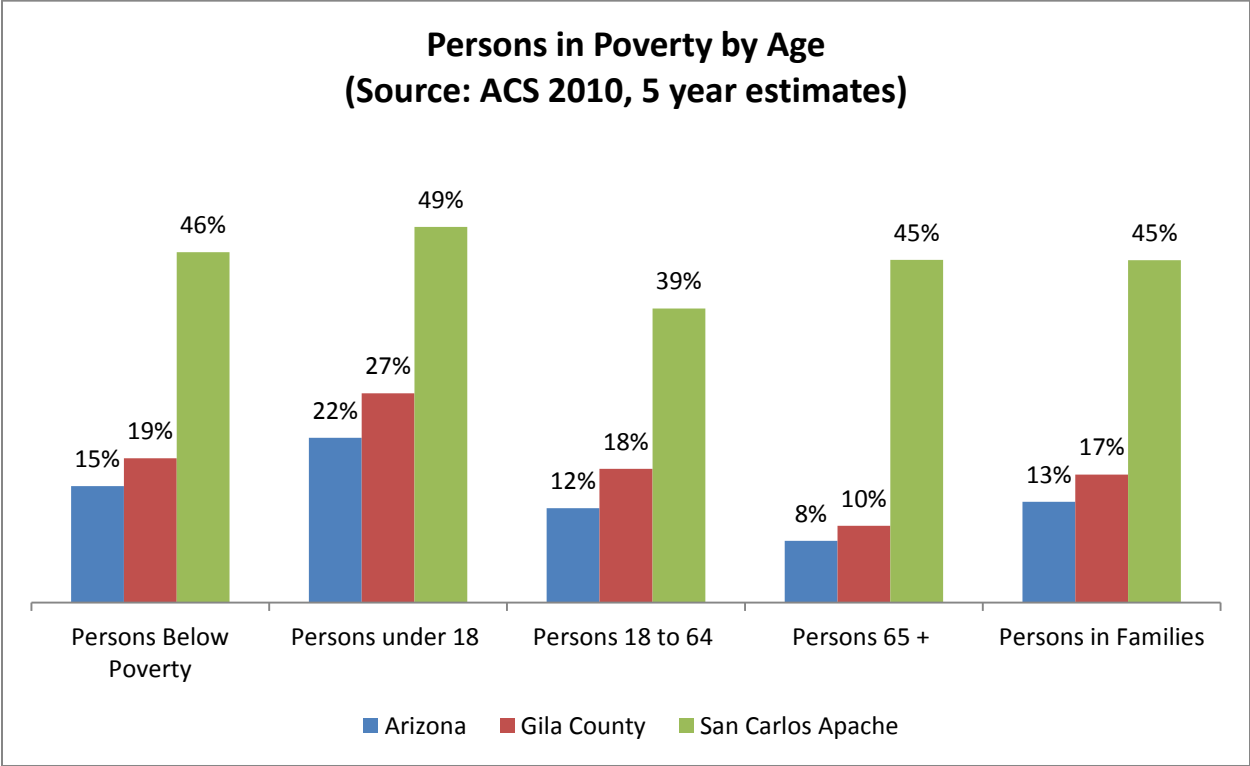
Poverty rates on the San Carlos Apache Tribe (46%) are triple those of the State (15%) and more than double those of the County (19%). Half (49%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (39%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. Almost half (45%) of persons living in families on the San Carlos Apache Tribe live in poverty, triple the rate of families in poverty at the state level (13%) or the County (17%). Almost half of persons over 65 years of age (45%) live in poverty, four to five times the State (8%) and County (10%) poverty rates for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months

	Arizona	%	Gila County	%	San Carlos Apache Tribe	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		52,466		11,296	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	9,923	19%	5,191	46%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		11,653		4,436	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	3,196	27%	2,186	49%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		29,046		6,217	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	5,094	18%	2,397	39%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		11,767		643	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	1,182	10%	289	45%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		42,697		10,476	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	7,168	17%	4,705	45%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	2,755	6%	486	5%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age



Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are two to three times as high for the tribe (46%) as the State (15%) or the County (19%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for school age children between 6 and 17 years of age, where 25 percent of these children live below the poverty level. See Table 16.

Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty

	Arizona		Gila County		The San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		52,466		11,296	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	9,923	19%	5,191	46%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	734	7%	506	10%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	196	2%	172	3%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	1,889	19%	1,287	25%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

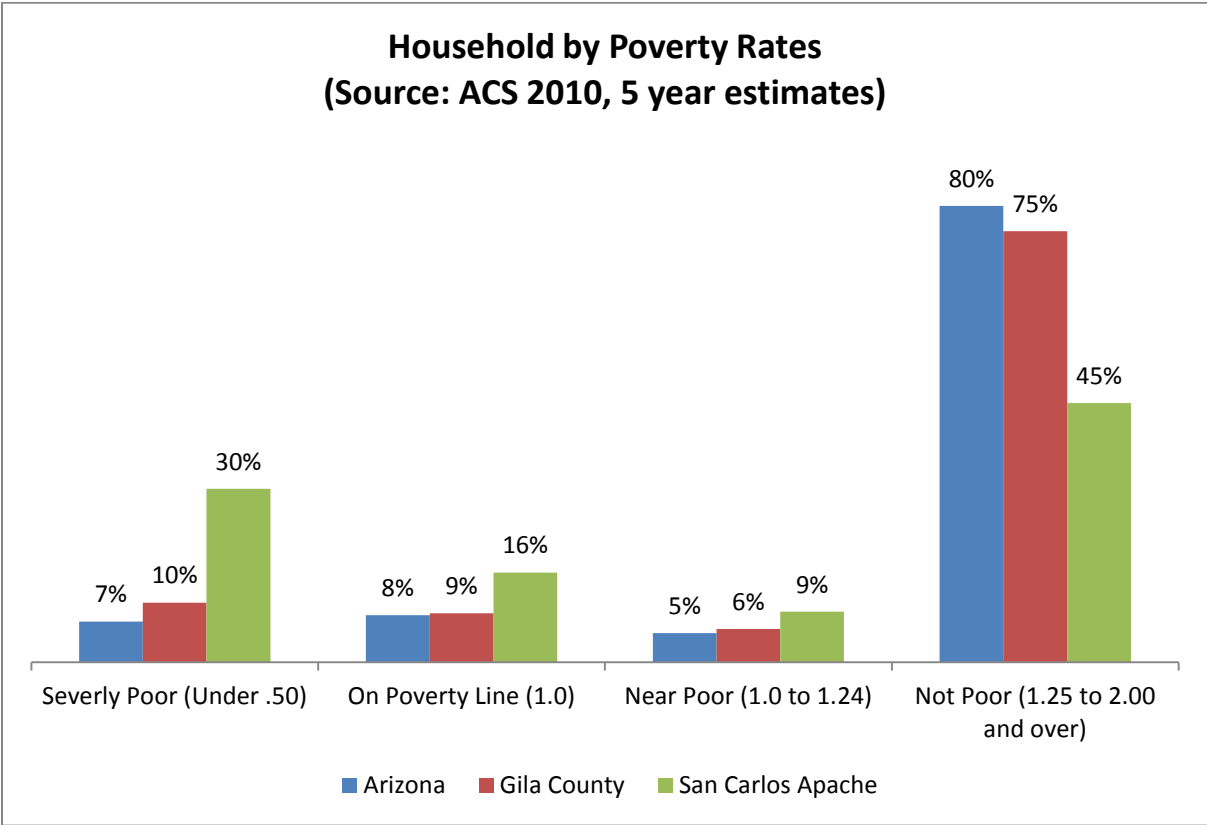
Almost half (46%) on the San Carlos Apache Tribe tribal members are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are two to three times those of the State (15%) or the County (19%). A further 9 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. The data indicates that more than half (55%) of households live below the poverty, while the remaining 45 percent are living above the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates

	Arizona		Gila County		San Carlos Apache Tribe	
Total: Households	6,110,304		52,466		11,296	
Under .50	433,779	7%	5,453	10%	3,423	30%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	4,470	9%	1,768	16%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	3,034	6%	993	9%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	3,633	7%	750	7%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	4,892	9%	1,271	11%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	1,306	2%	110	1%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	29,678	57%	2,981	26%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios



Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost half of all households (43.3%) on the San Carlos Apache Tribe Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is four times higher than the State (9.1%) and the County (10.7%). See Table 18.

Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance

	Arizona	Gila County	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	19,704	2,095
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		2,113	907
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	495	283
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	1,618	624
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:		17,591	1,188
At least one person in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	9,813	431
No people in household 60 years or over	736,174	7,778	757
	1,377,503		

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

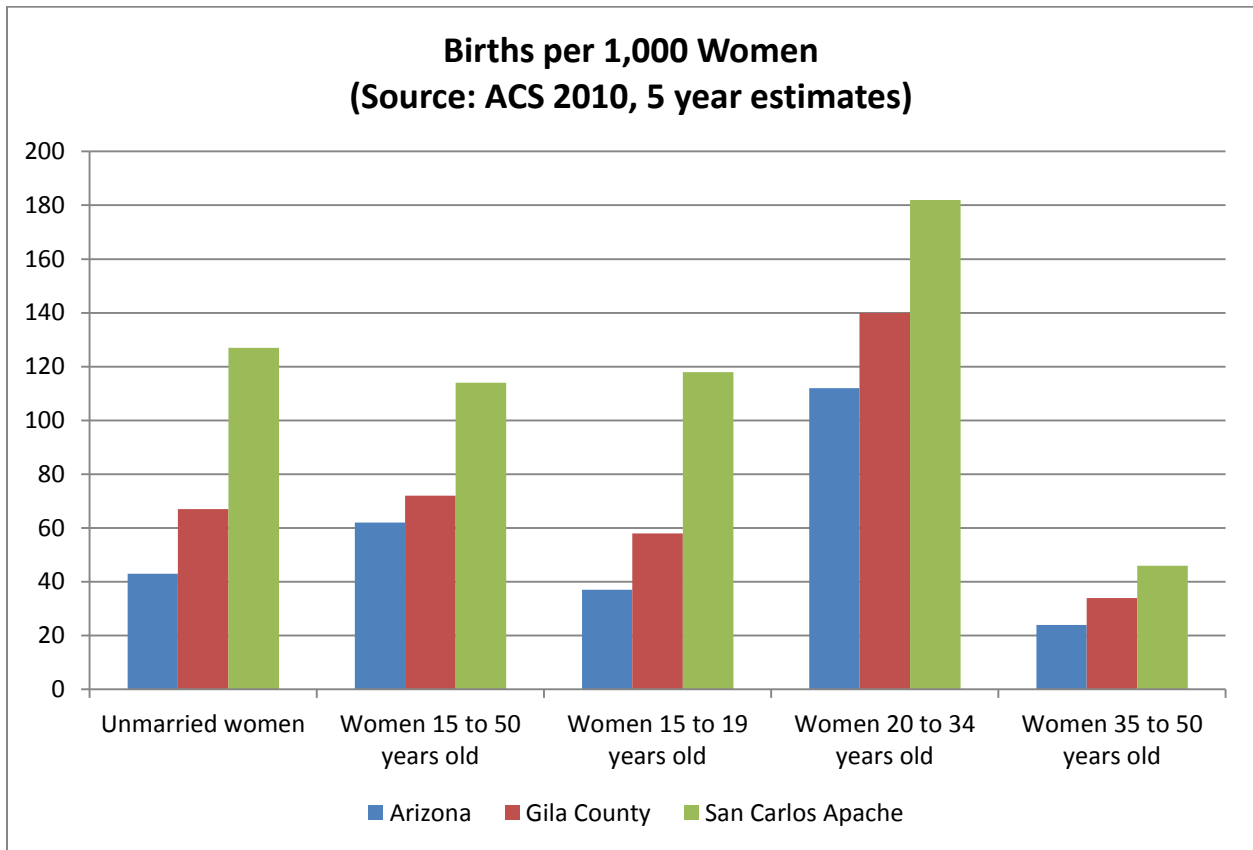
Fertility

More than one-tenth (11.4%) of women between the ages of 15 and 50 years on the San Carlos Apache Tribe had births in the last year, almost twice the rate of the County (7.2%) and the State (6.2%). Births for unmarried mothers on the San Carlos Reservation (12.7%) are three times the rate of the State (4.3%) and twice the rate of the County (6.7%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

Table 19. Fertility

	Arizona	Gila County	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	10,094	2,940
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	5,759	2,191
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	725	334
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	383	278
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	1,831	777
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	3,195	1,049
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	5,068	1,114
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	67	127
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	72	114
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	58	118
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	140	182
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	34	46

Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women



These data provide a snapshot in time for the San Carlos Apache Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:
THE SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE CENUS 2010**

Table 1: Total Population and Trends

San Carlos Apache Tribe

Population 2000	9,385
Total Population	10,068
Males	4,903
Females	5,165
Population Density (persons per square mile)	3
Total Area Square Miles	2,927

Table 2. Age

5 Year Age Cohorts

San Carlos Apache Tribe

Under 5 years	1,206
5 to 9 years	1,049
10 to 14 years	910
15 to 17 years	689
18 and 19 years	437
20 years	228
21 years	185
22 to 24 years	491
25 to 29 years	726
30 to 34 years	549
35 to 39 years	464
40 to 44 years	622
45 to 49 years	564
50 to 54 years	549
55 to 59 years	458
60 and 61 years	142
62 to 64 years	209
65 and 66 years	97
67 to 69 years	107
70 to 74 years	188
75 to 79 years	113
80 to 84 years	54
85 years and over	31
Median Age	24
Median Age - Male	24
Median Age - Female	24
Age 0 to 17	3,255
18 to 24 Years	440
25 to 44 Years	33
45 to 64 Years	42
62 Years and Over	799
65 Years and Over	21
18 & Over	6,214
Male 18 & Over	2,967
Female 18 & Over/	3,247
21 & Over	5,549
15 to 19 Years	1,126
Male 65 & Over	257
Female 65 & Over	333

Males Age 17 and Under

San Carlos Apache Tribe

Male:	4,903
Under 1 year	123
1 year	157
2 years	119
3 years	100
4 years	108
5 years	125
6 years	105
7 years	88
8 years	110
9 years	103
10 years	101
11 years	78
12 years	82
13 years	100
14 years	89
15 years	104
16 years	124
17 years	120

Females Age 17 and Under

San Carlos Apache Tribe

Female:	5,165
Under 1 year	115
1 year	125
2 years	123
3 years	112
4 years	124
5 years	104
6 years	104
7 years	93
8 years	107
9 years	110
10 years	95
11 years	99
12 years	86
13 years	86
14 years	94
15 years	104
16 years	117
17 years	120

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Males	4,903
Under 5 years	607
5 to 9 years	531
10 to 14 years	450
15 to 17 years	348
18 and 19 years	198
20 years	106
21 years	88
22 to 24 years	238
25 to 29 years	380
30 to 34 years	246
35 to 39 years	221
40 to 44 years	294
45 to 49 years	265
50 to 54 years	281
55 to 59 years	208
60 and 61 years	78
62 to 64 years	107
65 and 66 years	41
67 to 69 years	46
70 to 74 years	91
75 to 79 years	52
80 to 84 years	16
85 years and over	11

San Carlos
Apache Tribe

Females	5,165
Under 5 years	599
5 to 9 years	518
10 to 14 years	460
15 to 17 years	341
18 and 19 years	239
20 years	122
21 years	97
22 to 24 years	253
25 to 29 years	346
30 to 34 years	303
35 to 39 years	243
40 to 44 years	328
45 to 49 years	299
50 to 54 years	268
55 to 59 years	250
60 and 61 years	64
62 to 64 years	102
65 and 66 years	56
67 to 69 years	61
70 to 74 years	97
75 to 79 years	61
80 to 84 years	38
85 years and over	20

Table 3. Race

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Population	10,068
White	140
Black or African American	6
American Indian or Alaskan Native	9,835
Asian	1
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1
Some Other Race	16
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	69
Hispanic or Latino of any race	357
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,711

Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race	357
Mexican	309
Puerto Rican	15
Cuban	-
Other Hispanic or Latino	681
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,711

Table 5. Relationship of persons in household

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Householder	2,320
Spouse	915
Child	3,808
Other Relatives	2,351
Non Relatives	663
Non-Relative Under 18	110
Non-Relative Over 65	21
Unmarried Partner	302

Table 6. Households by type

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Households	2,320
Family Households (Families)	1,922
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	980
Married Couple Family	915
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	514
Female householder, No Husband Present	761
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	359
Non Family Households	398
Unmarried Partner Households	302
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	35
Householder Living Alone	323
Householder 65 Years and Over	402
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,464
Average Household Size	4.3
Average Family Size	4.7

Table 7. Household by type of household structure

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Population	10,068
Under 18 years	3,850
18 years and over	6,207
Average Household Size	4
Under 18 years	2
Household Type Total:	2,320
Family households:	1,922
Husband-wife family	915
Other family:	1,007
Male householder, no wife present	246
Female householder, no husband present	761
Nonfamily households	398
Householder living alone	323
Householder not living alone	75
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	2,320
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,464
Family households:	1,451
Husband-wife family:	679
Under 6 years only	85
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	292
6 to 17 years only	302
Other family:	772
Male householder, no wife present:	166
Under 6 years only	40
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	55
6 to 17 years only	71
Female householder, no husband present:	606
Under 6 years only	108
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	256
6 to 17 years only	242
Nonfamily households:	13
Male householder:	7
Under 6 years only	4
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	2
6 to 17 years only	1
Female householder:	6
Under 6 years only	1
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1

6 to 17 years only	4
Households with no people under 18 years:	856
Family households:	471
Husband-wife family	236
Other family:	235
Male householder, no wife present	80
Female householder, no husband present	155
Nonfamily households:	385
Male householder	256
Female householder	129

Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	1,284
Under 3 years	391
3 and 4 years	190
5 years	100
6 to 11 years	377
12 to 17 years	226

Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	2,320
Household has three or more generations	589
Household does not have three or more generations	1,731
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	2,320
Husband-wife households:	915
Male householder:	575
With related children under 18 years:	411
With own children under 18 years	302
No own children under 18 years	109
No related children under 18 years	164
Female householder:	340
With related children under 18 years:	260
With own children under 18 years	212
No own children under 18 years	48
No related children under 18 years	80
Unmarried Partner Households	302
Male householder and male partner:	11
With related children under 18 years:	10
With own children under 18 years	7
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	1
Male householder and female partner:	91
With related children under 18 years:	55
With own children under 18 years	52
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	36
Female householder and female partner:	24
With related children under 18 years:	22
With own children under 18 years	10
No own children under 18 years	12
No related children under 18 years	2
Female householder and male partner:	176
With related children under 18 years:	132
With own children under 18 years	109
No own children under 18 years	23
No related children under 18 years	44
All other households	1,103

Table 10. Group Quarters

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Population in Group Quarters	11
Institutionalized Population	4
Population in Correctional Institutions	4
Population in Nursing Homes	-
Population in Other Institutions	-
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	7
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	-
Military Quarters	-
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	7

Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Housing Units	2,627
Occupied Housing Units	2,320
Owner Occupied	1,719
Renter Occupied	601
Vacant Housing Units	307
Vacant for Rent	25
Vacant for Sale	1
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	135
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	1,720
Population in Rented Units	2,770
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	4.2
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	4.6

**APPENDIX B:
THE SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

San Carlos Apache Tribe

Total: Household Income	2,095
Less than \$10,000	501
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128
\$25,000 to \$29,999	165
\$30,000 to \$34,999	67
\$35,000 to \$39,999	63
\$40,000 to \$44,999	94
\$45,000 to \$49,999	171
\$50,000 to \$59,999	107
\$60,000 to \$74,999	186
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143
\$100,000 to \$124,999	76
\$125,000 to \$149,999	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11
\$200,000 or more	33
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$26,915
With earnings	1,430
With Social Security income	516
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	275
With public assistance income	381
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	929
With retirement income	200
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$69,578,700
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$5,986,000
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$2,444,100
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$1,296,500
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$3,905,900
Mean Household Income	\$40,619
Mean Household Earnings	\$33,212
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$11,601
Mean Household retirement Income	\$19,530
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,403

Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Family Households	1,735
Less than \$10,000	362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999	229
\$25,000 to \$34,999	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	323
\$50,000 to \$74,999	238
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143
\$100,000 to \$149,999	69
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11
\$200,000 or more	33
Median family income	\$32,063
Mean family income	\$43,273

Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Per capita income	\$10,222
Median nonfamily income	\$9,055
All Male Full Time Workers	\$1,065
All Female Full Time Workers	\$803
Median earnings for workers	\$21,913
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$37,253
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$30,765

Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total:	
Households	11,296
Under .50	3,423
.50 to .99	1,768
1.00 to 1.24	993
1.25 to 1.49	750
1.50 to 1.84	1,271
1.85 to 1.99	110
2.00 and over	2,981

Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,296
Persons Below Poverty	5,191
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	4,436
Persons under 18 in Poverty	2,186
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	6,217
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	2,397
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	643
Persons over 65 in Poverty	289
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	10,476
Persons in Families in Poverty	4,705
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	486

Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,296
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	5,191
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	506
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	172
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,287
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	354

Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total: Households	11,296
Under .50	3,423
.50 to .99	1,768
1.00 to 1.24	993
1.25 to 1.49	750
1.50 to 1.84	1,271
1.85 to 1.99	110
2.00 and over	2,981

Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total: Received SNAP	2,095
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	907
At least one person in household 60 years or over	283
No people in household 60 years or over	624
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,188
At least one person in household 60 years or over	431
No people in household 60 years or over	757

Table 20: Employment status

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Population 16 years and over	7,560
In labor force	3,384
Civilian labor force	3,384
Unemployed Civilians	669
In Military	-
Not in labor force	4,176
Females 16 years and over	3,784
Females in labor force	1,503
Females in civilian labor force	1,503
Employed Females	1,215

Table 21: Workforce status

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total Workforce	2,715
Total: Workers 16 years and over	2,610
Male:	1,500
Female:	1,215
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	933
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	61
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	61
Local government workers	1,132
Federal government workers	193
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	65
Unpaid family workers	-

Table 22: Workers by industry

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	199
Construction	259
Manufacturing	39
Wholesale trade	-
Retail trade	301
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	81
Information	-
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	70
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	824
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	329
Other services, except public administration	94
Public administration	490

Table 23: Class of worker

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Employed Civilians	2,715
Private wage and salary workers	994
Government workers	1,656
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	65
Unpaid family workers	-

Table 24: Marital status

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
15 years and over	7,802
Never married	4,022
Now married, except separated	2,275
Separated	278
Widowed	555
Divorced, and not currently married	672

Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months

	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	2,940
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	2,191
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	334
Unmarried women who gave birth	278
Women 15 to 19 years of age	777
Women 20 to 34 years of age	1,049
Women 35 to 50 years of age	1,114
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	127
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	114
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	118
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	182
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	46

Table 26: School enrollment

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Population 3 years and over	10,321
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,283
In nursery school, preschool	203
In kindergarten	163
In elementary school, grades 1-8	1,589
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	983
In College or graduate school	345

Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older

	San Carlos Apache Tribe
Total population 25 years and over	5,599
Less than 9th grade	1,044
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	247
High school graduate, includes equivalency	366
Some college, no degree	165
Associates degree	191
Bachelors' degree	350
Graduate or professional degree	306
High school graduate or higher	3,822
Bachelor degree or higher	656

Table 28: Veteran status

	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
In Military	36
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,860
Civilian veterans	419

Table 29: Residence 1 year ago

	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
Population 1 year and over	11,048
Same house	10,657
Different house in the U.S	391
Same county, different house	190
Different county	294
Different county, Same state	201
Different state	201
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	201

Table 30: Language spoken at home

	The San Carlos Apache Tribe
5 years and over	9,818
English only	5,822
Language other than English	3,996
Speaks English less than very well	373
Speak Spanish	162
Speaks English less than very well	25

**APPENDIX C:
THE SAN CARLOS APACHE TRIBE
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

ACS Margin of Error Estimates

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

Understanding margin of error

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the San Carlos Apache Tribe the ACS has established that there are 2,095 households represented on the San Carlos Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 1,735 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus (\pm) 4.7 percent and 82.8 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the San Carlos Apache Tribe Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 78.1 percent and 87.5 percent, or 82.8 percent \pm 4.7 percent.

Table 31: San Carlos Apache Tribe margin of error estimates

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,095	+/-209	2,095	(X)
Family households (families)	1,735	+/-203	82.8%	+/-4.7
With own children under 18 years	1,011	+/-184	48.3%	+/-6.3
Married-couple family	804	+/-158	38.4%	+/-6.3
With own children under 18 years	440	+/-117	21.0%	+/-5.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	170	+/-87	8.1%	+/-4.0
With own children under 18 years	81	+/-58	3.9%	+/-2.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	761	+/-142	36.3%	+/-6.0
With own children under 18 years	490	+/-126	23.4%	+/-5.2
Nonfamily households	360	+/-103	17.2%	+/-4.7
Householder living alone	305	+/-94	14.6%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	69	+/-52	3.3%	+/-2.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,386	+/-187	66.2%	+/-6.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	466	+/-97	22.2%	+/-4.5
Average household size	5.40	+/-0.50	(X)	(X)
Average family size	6.04	+/-0.63	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
Householder	2,095	+/-209	18.5%	+/-1.7
Spouse	840	+/-160	7.4%	+/-1.5
Child	4,751	+/-542	42.0%	+/-3.5
Other relatives	3,150	+/-478	27.8%	+/-4.2
Nonrelatives	487	+/-154	4.3%	+/-1.3
Unmarried partner	264	+/-101	2.3%	+/-0.9
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	3,882	+/-243	3,882	(X)
Never married	2,031	+/-251	52.3%	+/-5.1
Now married, except separated	1,258	+/-201	32.4%	+/-5.3
Separated	84	+/-71	2.2%	+/-1.9
Widowed	167	+/-90	4.3%	+/-2.3
Divorced	342	+/-140	8.8%	+/-3.4
Females 15 years and over	3,920	+/-279	3,920	(X)
Never married	1,991	+/-300	50.8%	+/-5.5
Now married, except separated	1,017	+/-172	25.9%	+/-4.2
Separated	194	+/-124	4.9%	+/-3.2
Widowed	388	+/-117	9.9%	+/-3.0
Divorced	330	+/-116	8.4%	+/-3.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	334	+/-129	334	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never	278	+/-114	83.2%	+/-16.4

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
married)				
Per 1,000 unmarried women	127	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	114	+/-43	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	118	+/-87	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	182	+/-83	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	46	+/-54	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	784	+/-210	784	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	327	+/-123	41.7%	+/-13.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	40	+/-39	5.1%	+/-4.8
1 or 2 years	40	+/-45	5.1%	+/-5.8
3 or 4 years	47	+/-44	6.0%	+/-5.4
5 or more years	200	+/-91	25.5%	+/-11.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	327	+/-123	327	(X)
Who are female	168	+/-64	51.4%	+/-11.0
Who are married	289	+/-119	88.4%	+/-9.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,283	+/-415	3,283	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	203	+/-93	6.2%	+/-2.9
Kindergarten	163	+/-88	5.0%	+/-2.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,589	+/-241	48.4%	+/-5.0
High school (grades 9-12)	983	+/-200	29.9%	+/-4.2
College or graduate school	345	+/-121	10.5%	+/-3.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,599	+/-313	5,599	(X)
Less than 9th grade	302	+/-131	5.4%	+/-2.3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,475	+/-432	26.3%	+/-7.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,008	+/-309	35.9%	+/-5.6
Some college, no degree	1,189	+/-260	21.2%	+/-4.7
Associate's degree	397	+/-172	7.1%	+/-3.1
Bachelor's degree	144	+/-68	2.6%	+/-1.2
Graduate or professional degree	84	+/-93	1.5%	+/-1.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	68.3%	+/-7.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	4.1%	+/-2.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,860	+/-397	6,860	(X)
Civilian veterans	419	+/-129	6.1%	+/-1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Non-institutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	11,048	+/-619	11,048	(X)
Same house	10,657	+/-664	96.5%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	391	+/-212	3.5%	+/-1.9
Same county	190	+/-140	1.7%	+/-1.3
Different county	201	+/-147	1.8%	+/-1.4
Same state	201	+/-147	1.8%	+/-1.4
Different state	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Abroad	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
Native	11,298	+/-620	99.8%	+/-0.3
Born in United States	11,286	+/-618	99.7%	+/-0.4
State of residence	10,553	+/-627	93.2%	+/-2.6
Different state	733	+/-289	6.5%	+/-2.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	12	+/-19	0.1%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	25	+/-36	0.2%	+/-0.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	25	+/-36	25	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Not a U.S. citizen	25	+/-36	100.0%	+/-65.8
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	37	+/-40	37	(X)
Native	12	+/-19	12	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-95.0
Entered before 2000	12	+/-19	100.0%	+/-95.0
Foreign born	25	+/-36	25	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Entered before 2000	25	+/-36	100.0%	+/-65.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	25	+/-36	25	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Asia	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
Latin America	25	+/-36	100.0%	+/-65.8
Northern America	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-65.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	9,818	+/-578	9,818	(X)
English only	5,822	+/-560	59.3%	+/-4.2

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Language other than English	3,996	+/-450	40.7%	+/-4.2
Speak English less than "very well"	373	+/-156	3.8%	+/-1.6
Spanish	162	+/-157	1.7%	+/-1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	25	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.4
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other languages	3,834	+/-406	39.1%	+/-4.0
Speak English less than "very well"	348	+/-148	3.5%	+/-1.5
ANCESTRY				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
American	18	+/-26	0.2%	+/-0.2
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
English	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
French (except Basque)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
German	44	+/-67	0.4%	+/-0.6
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Irish	24	+/-37	0.2%	+/-0.3
Italian	30	+/-43	0.3%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Polish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scottish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	13	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Swedish	33	+/-50	0.3%	+/-0.4
Swiss	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Welsh	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	7,560	+/-443	7,560	(X)
In labor force	3,384	+/-427	44.8%	+/-5.1
Civilian labor force	3,384	+/-427	44.8%	+/-5.1
Employed	2,715	+/-380	35.9%	+/-4.7

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unemployed	669	+/-195	8.8%	+/-2.5
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	4,176	+/-467	55.2%	+/-5.1
Civilian labor force	3,384	+/-427	3,384	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-5.2
Females 16 years and over	3,784	+/-299	3,784	(X)
In labor force	1,503	+/-240	39.7%	+/-5.6
Civilian labor force	1,503	+/-240	39.7%	+/-5.6
Employed	1,215	+/-216	32.1%	+/-5.2
Own children under 6 years	1,557	+/-211	1,557	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	913	+/-263	58.6%	+/-13.7
Own children 6 to 17 years	2,318	+/-310	2,318	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,264	+/-255	54.5%	+/-9.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,610	+/-393	2,610	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,720	+/-330	65.9%	+/-8.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpoled	602	+/-213	23.1%	+/-7.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	13	+/-21	0.5%	+/-0.8
Walked	155	+/-130	5.9%	+/-4.7
Other means	37	+/-32	1.4%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	83	+/-72	3.2%	+/-2.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	+/-4.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,715	+/-380	2,715	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	757	+/-242	27.9%	+/-7.7
Service occupations	791	+/-188	29.1%	+/-5.5
Sales and office occupations	547	+/-172	20.1%	+/-5.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	349	+/-127	12.9%	+/-4.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	271	+/-104	10.0%	+/-3.8
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,715	+/-380	2,715	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	199	+/-104	7.3%	+/-4.0
Construction	259	+/-118	9.5%	+/-4.4
Manufacturing	39	+/-47	1.4%	+/-1.7
Wholesale trade	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.5
Retail trade	301	+/-146	11.1%	+/-5.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	81	+/-61	3.0%	+/-2.2
Information	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29	+/-29	1.1%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	70	+/-66	2.6%	+/-2.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	824	+/-234	30.3%	+/-7.9

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	329	+/-133	12.1%	+/-4.5
Other services, except public administration	94	+/-63	3.5%	+/-2.2
Public administration	490	+/-204	18.0%	+/-6.6
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,715	+/-380	2,715	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	994	+/-240	36.6%	+/-7.5
Government workers	1,656	+/-333	61.0%	+/-8.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	65	+/-59	2.4%	+/-2.2
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.5
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,095	+/-209	2,095	(X)
Less than \$10,000	501	+/-117	23.9%	+/-4.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	+/-73	8.0%	+/-3.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	296	+/-92	14.1%	+/-4.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232	+/-81	11.1%	+/-3.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	328	+/-121	15.7%	+/-5.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	293	+/-103	14.0%	+/-4.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143	+/-75	6.8%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	91	+/-58	4.3%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-17	0.5%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 or more	33	+/-38	1.6%	+/-1.8
Median household income (dollars)	26,915	+/-4,395	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	40,619	+/-6,626	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,430	+/-183	68.3%	+/-5.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	48,656	+/-9,674	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	516	+/-98	24.6%	+/-4.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11,601	+/-1,999	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	200	+/-83	9.5%	+/-4.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,530	+/-8,888	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	275	+/-94	13.1%	+/-4.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,888	+/-2,037	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	381	+/-104	18.2%	+/-5.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,403	+/-668	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	907	+/-145	43.3%	+/-6.8
Families	1,735	+/-203	1,735	(X)
Less than \$10,000	362	+/-120	20.9%	+/-6.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145	+/-70	8.4%	+/-4.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	229	+/-82	13.2%	+/-4.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	182	+/-72	10.5%	+/-4.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	323	+/-130	18.6%	+/-6.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	238	+/-90	13.7%	+/-4.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	143	+/-75	8.2%	+/-4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	69	+/-49	4.0%	+/-2.9

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11	+/-17	0.6%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	33	+/-38	1.9%	+/-2.2
Median family income (dollars)	32,063	+/-9,253	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	43,273	+/-7,462	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	10,222	+/-2,521	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	360	+/-103	360	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	9,055	+/-1,820	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	10,856	+/-2,713	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	21,913	+/-3,018	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	37,253	+/-6,975	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,765	+/-3,705	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian non-institutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	39.6%	+/-7.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	44.0%	+/-8.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	41.9%	+/-26.5
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	16.9%	+/-8.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.4%	+/-10.2

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-42.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	64.5%	+/-10.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	67.6%	+/-11.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	100.0%	+/-50.2
All people	(X)	(X)	46.0%	+/-8.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	49.3%	+/-9.0
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	49.6%	+/-9.1
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	56.1%	+/-13.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	46.3%	+/-9.6
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	43.8%	+/-8.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	43.7%	+/-8.6
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	44.9%	+/-15.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	44.9%	+/-8.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	59.3%	+/-10.7
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
Male	5,573	+/-334	49.2%	+/-1.4
Female	5,750	+/-365	50.8%	+/-1.4
Under 5 years	1,505	+/-158	13.3%	+/-1.3
5 to 9 years	976	+/-167	8.6%	+/-1.3
10 to 14 years	1,040	+/-200	9.2%	+/-1.6
15 to 19 years	1,420	+/-188	12.5%	+/-1.5
20 to 24 years	783	+/-190	6.9%	+/-1.6
25 to 34 years	1,512	+/-273	13.4%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	1,409	+/-227	12.4%	+/-2.1
45 to 54 years	1,168	+/-182	10.3%	+/-1.4
55 to 59 years	574	+/-103	5.1%	+/-0.9
60 to 64 years	293	+/-101	2.6%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	364	+/-104	3.2%	+/-1.0
75 to 84 years	257	+/-97	2.3%	+/-0.8
85 years and over	22	+/-24	0.2%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	24.6	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	6,860	+/-397	60.6%	+/-1.6
21 years and over	6,249	+/-374	55.2%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	749	+/-122	6.6%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	643	+/-101	5.7%	+/-0.9
18 years and over	6,860	+/-397	6,860	(X)
Male	3,476	+/-227	50.7%	+/-2.3
Female	3,384	+/-275	49.3%	+/-2.3
65 years and over	643	+/-101	643	(X)
Male	271	+/-59	42.1%	+/-6.3
Female	372	+/-70	57.9%	+/-6.3
RACE				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
One race	10,878	+/-678	96.1%	+/-2.4
Two or more races	445	+/-266	3.9%	+/-2.4
One race	10,878	+/-678	96.1%	+/-2.4
White	111	+/-110	1.0%	+/-1.0
Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,710	+/-669	94.6%	+/-2.7
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Navajo tribal grouping	588	+/-308	5.2%	+/-2.7
Sioux tribal grouping	17	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.2
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	32	+/-48	0.3%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	32	+/-48	0.3%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	25	+/-36	0.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	445	+/-266	3.9%	+/-2.4
White and Black or African American	29	+/-43	0.3%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	105	+/-85	0.9%	+/-0.8
White and Asian	36	+/-55	0.3%	+/-0.5
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	69	+/-75	0.6%	+/-0.7
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
White	460	+/-281	4.1%	+/-2.5
Black or African American	228	+/-223	2.0%	+/-2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	11,090	+/-621	97.9%	+/-1.4
Asian	36	+/-55	0.3%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	32	+/-48	0.3%	+/-0.4
Some other race	101	+/-75	0.9%	+/-0.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	11,323	+/-628	11,323	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	414	+/-197	3.7%	+/-1.7
Mexican	307	+/-178	2.7%	+/-1.5
Puerto Rican	29	+/-48	0.3%	+/-0.4
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Hispanic or Latino	78	+/-90	0.7%	+/-0.8

Subject	San Carlos Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,909	+/-592	96.3%	+/-1.7
White alone	57	+/-70	0.5%	+/-0.6
Black or African American alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	10,487	+/-640	92.6%	+/-2.9
Asian alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	32	+/-48	0.3%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	333	+/-256	2.9%	+/-2.3
Two races including Some other race	17	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	316	+/-256	2.8%	+/-2.3
Total housing units	2,650	+/-206	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.