

**Demographic Analysis of the  
Tohono O'odham Nation  
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



Completed for:  
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# **Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe Demographic Analysis**

## **Introduction**

This analysis of the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business, at Northern Arizona University for the Grants & Contract Office of the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe. The ARPI was asked to update the Demographic Profile for Tohono O'odham Nation, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5 year estimates). Once the American Community Survey (ACS) data estimates for the 5 year 2006-2010 series became available the RPI completed the analysis, which follows in the document.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to Tohono O'odham Nation. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5 year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Pima County and the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Pima County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

Appendix C in this document contains the margins of error used to calculate the estimates for the ACS.

## Population

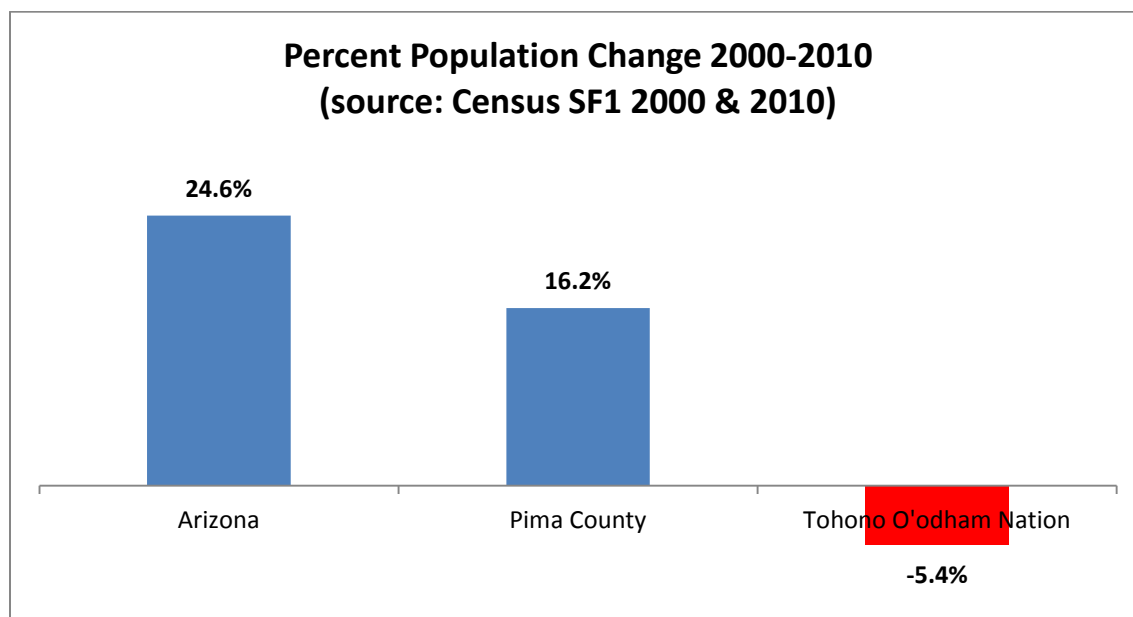
The Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe decreased at a moderate rate of 5.4% between the last census in 2000 and 2010. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the Tohono O’odham Nation. The rate of population growth is lower than both the State and the County. This rate, however, reflects growth by birthrate alone and not growth through in-migration as is the case with both the State and the County. Outmigration to border communities also impacts the population count as only on-reservation populations are counted.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends**

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	10,787
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	10,201
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	16.2%	-5.4%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Pima County & Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe**





## Gender

There are slightly more females (51.7%) than males (48.3%) within the Tohono O’odham Nation. The gender ratios in the Tohono O’odham Nation tribe are almost identical to the State ratios, while the County has slightly more females (50.9%) than males (49.1%).

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Males	3,175,823	481,437	4,924
Females	3,216,194	498,826	5,277

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

## Age

The Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 year population accounts for 37.7 percent of all tribal members, representing a far larger portion of tribal members than the same age group does for the State (25.5%) and Pima County (23.0%). The fact that more than one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it some fairly important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

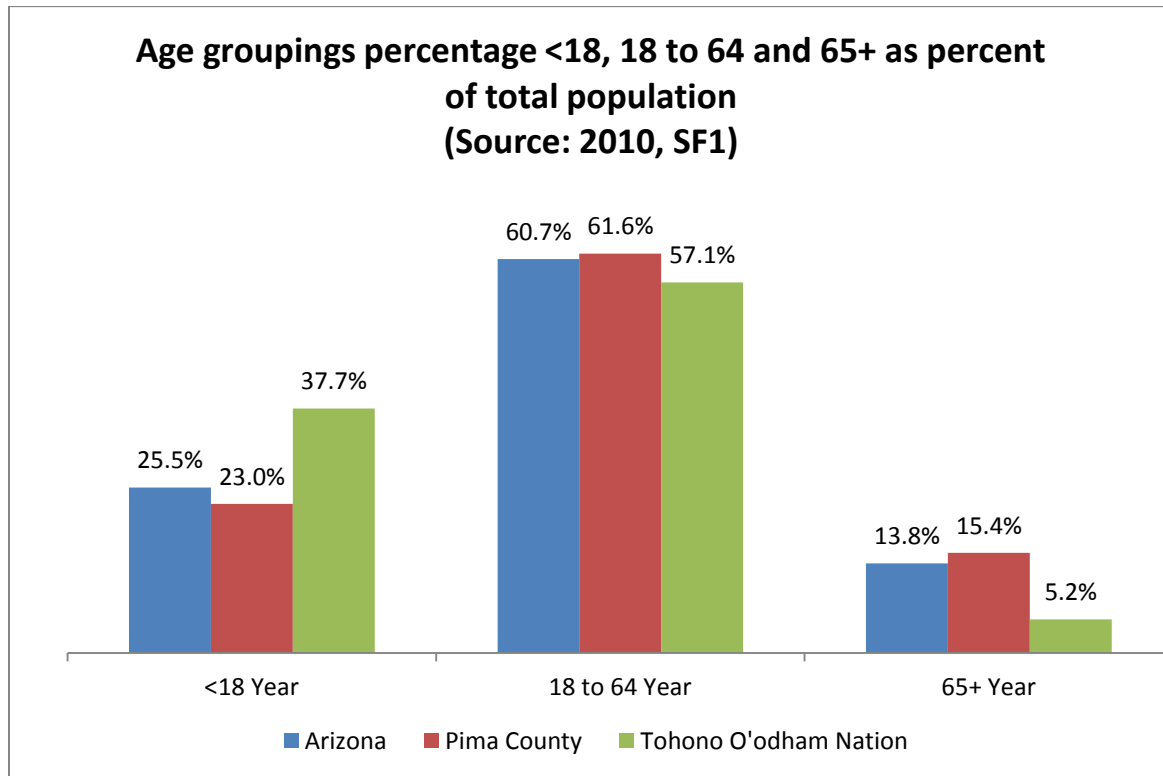
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce account for only 5.2 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the state and 15.4 percent for the county. Once more the reduction at the very bottom of the age cohort indicates the overall youthful profile of the tribe. Finally, those age 18 to 64 years account for 57.1 percent of the tribal members, which compares favorably to the State (60.7%) and the County (61.6%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3, and Figure 1.

**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Under 5 years	455,715	62,521	986
5 to 9 years	453,680	61,773	907
10 to 14 years	448,664	62,129	885
15 to 17 years	270,955	38,893	570
18 and 19 years	190,627	32,451	373
20 years	93,756	16,955	164
21 years	89,342	16,276	190
22 to 24 years	259,486	42,109	434
25 to 29 years	439,998	66,182	705
30 to 34 years	416,695	59,991	626
35 to 39 years	415,693	58,486	635
40 to 44 years	406,801	57,309	636
45 to 49 years	427,022	64,515	630
50 to 54 years	415,524	67,013	606
55 to 59 years	375,268	63,918	562
60 and 61 years	144,092	24,077	176
62 to 64 years	206,868	34,372	255
65 and 66 years	119,102	19,672	131
67 to 69 years	163,764	26,742	161
70 to 74 years	215,026	35,378	255
75 to 79 years	162,261	28,028	149
80 to 84 years	118,278	21,578	81
85 years and over	103,400	19,895	84
Total	6,392,017	980,263	10,201

Source: Census 2010 SF1

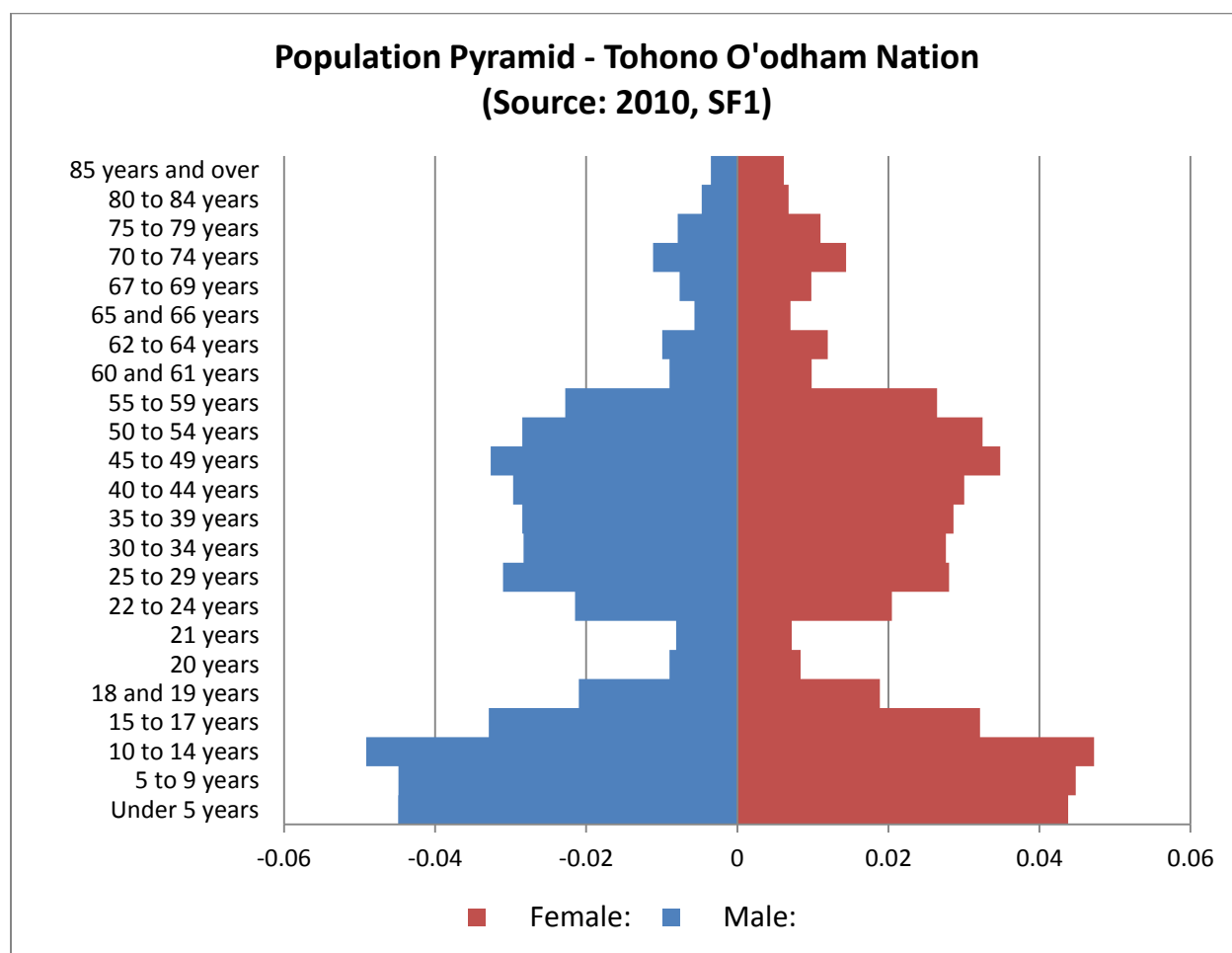
**Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Pima County & Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe  
2010**



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5 year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are somewhat symmetrical indicating that there are a somewhat even number of males and females. The population between 20 and 21 years of age are almost missing from the distribution. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe 2010**



## Population Under 18 Years

Children those under 18 years of age account for 37 percent of all tribal members. There are 4,924 males and 5,277 female tribal members, of those 34.6 percent of all males are under age 18 and 31.1 percent of all females are under age 18. There are more females under age 5 years (36%) than males (34%), while there is parity between those aged between 5 and 10 years, 32% respectively and there are the same number of males (37.4%) than females (37.7%) aged 11 to 17 years. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age**

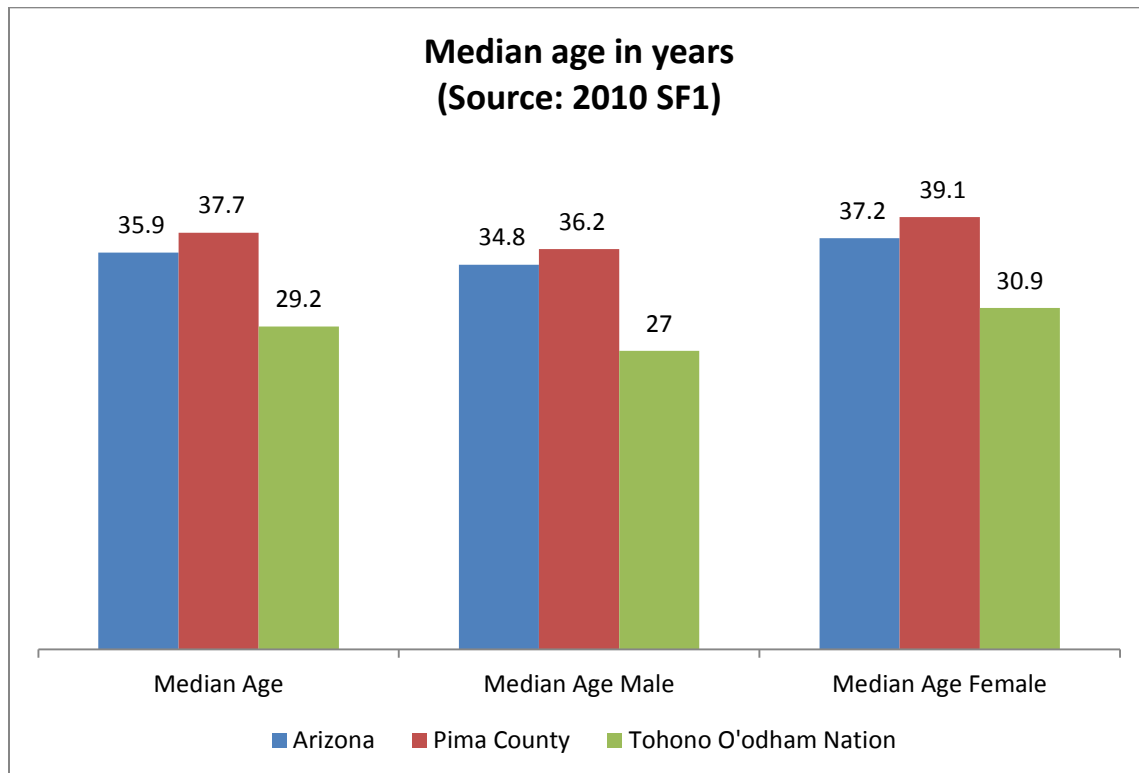
	Male:		Female:	
Total Population	4,924	Male %	5,277	Female %
Under 1 year	91	5%	107	7%
1 year	100	6%	111	7%
2 years	87	5%	97	6%
3 years	99	6%	75	5%
4 years	110	6%	109	7%
5 years	95	6%	99	6%
6 years	116	7%	80	5%
7 years	82	5%	81	5%
8 years	94	6%	86	5%
9 years	90	5%	84	5%
10 years	103	6%	93	6%
11 years	91	5%	65	4%
12 years	90	5%	95	6%
13 years	81	5%	86	5%
14 years	88	5%	93	6%
15 years	83	5%	101	6%
16 years	106	6%	103	6%
17 years	100	6%	77	5%
Total Under 18 Years of age	1,706	100%	1,642	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for the Tohono O’odham Nation tribal members is 29 years, with males slightly younger at 27 years and females at 31 years. The median age of tribal members is considerably lower than the State (36 years of age) or the County 38 years. This once more serves to emphasize the overall young age of tribal members. See Figure 4.

**Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tohono O’odham Nation, Census 2010**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	843,746	10,787
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	980,263	10,201
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	16.2%	-5.4%
Males	3,175,823	481,437	4,924
Females	3,216,194	498,826	5,277
Population Density persons per square mile	56	107	2
Land Area Square Miles	113594.1	9187.0	4,454
Males	49.7%	49.1%	48.3%
Females	50.3%	50.9%	51.7%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Under 5 years	455,715	62,521	986
5 to 9 years	453,680	61,773	907
10 to 14 years	448,664	62,129	885
15 to 17 years	270,955	38,893	570
18 and 19 years	190,627	32,451	373
20 years	93,756	16,955	164
21 years	89,342	16,276	190
22 to 24 years	259,486	42,109	434
25 to 29 years	439,998	66,182	705
30 to 34 years	416,695	59,991	626
35 to 39 years	415,693	58,486	635
40 to 44 years	406,801	57,309	636
45 to 49 years	427,022	64,515	630
50 to 54 years	415,524	67,013	606
55 to 59 years	375,268	63,918	562
60 and 61 years	144,092	24,077	176
62 to 64 years	206,868	34,372	255
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70 to 74 years	215,026	35,378	255
75 to 79 years	162,261	28,028	149
80 to 84 years	118,278	21,578	81
85 years and over	103,400	19,895	84

**Table 5. Demographic Profile Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe...continued**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Median Age	36	38	29
Median Age Male	35	36	27
Median Age Female	37	39	31
Age Group Demographics			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	204,393	2,865
18 to 24 Years	407,035	68,784	377
25 to 44 Years	887,709	118,918	41
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	169,476	126
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	185,665	1,116
65 Years and Over	729,845	120,625	142
18 & Over	4,763,003	754,947	6,853
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	366,248	3,218
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	388,699	3,365
21 & Over	4,478,620	705,541	6,316
15 to 19 Years	461,582	71,344	943
Males 65 & Over	401,695	67,580	356
Females 65 & Over	480,136	83,713	505

Source: Census 2010 SF1



## Race

Not surprisingly, the majority of Tohono O’odham Nation tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (90%), while the remaining 10 percent are split between white alone and some other race alone. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 74 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

RACE:	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	980,263	%	10,201	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	728,751	74%	421	4%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	34,674	4%	28	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	32,605	3%	9,139	90%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	25,731	3%	23	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	1,624	0%	7	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	120,639	12%	419	4%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	36,239	4%	164	2%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Ethnicity

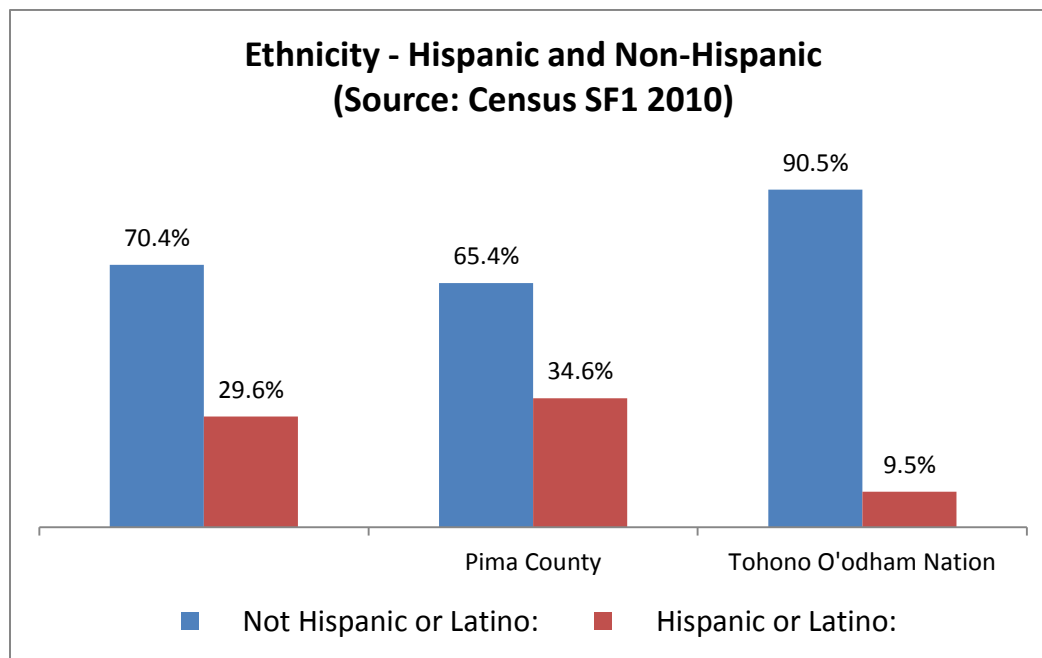
In terms of ethnicity, almost one-fourth (23.5%) of Tohono O’odham Nation tribal members identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. This is lower than the surrounding County where one-third (34.6%) identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino and lower than the State where 29.6 percent identify themselves as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7, and Figure 5.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	980,263	%	10,201	%
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	641,461	65.4%	9,230	76.5%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	338,802	34.6%	971	23.5%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 5. Ethnicity**

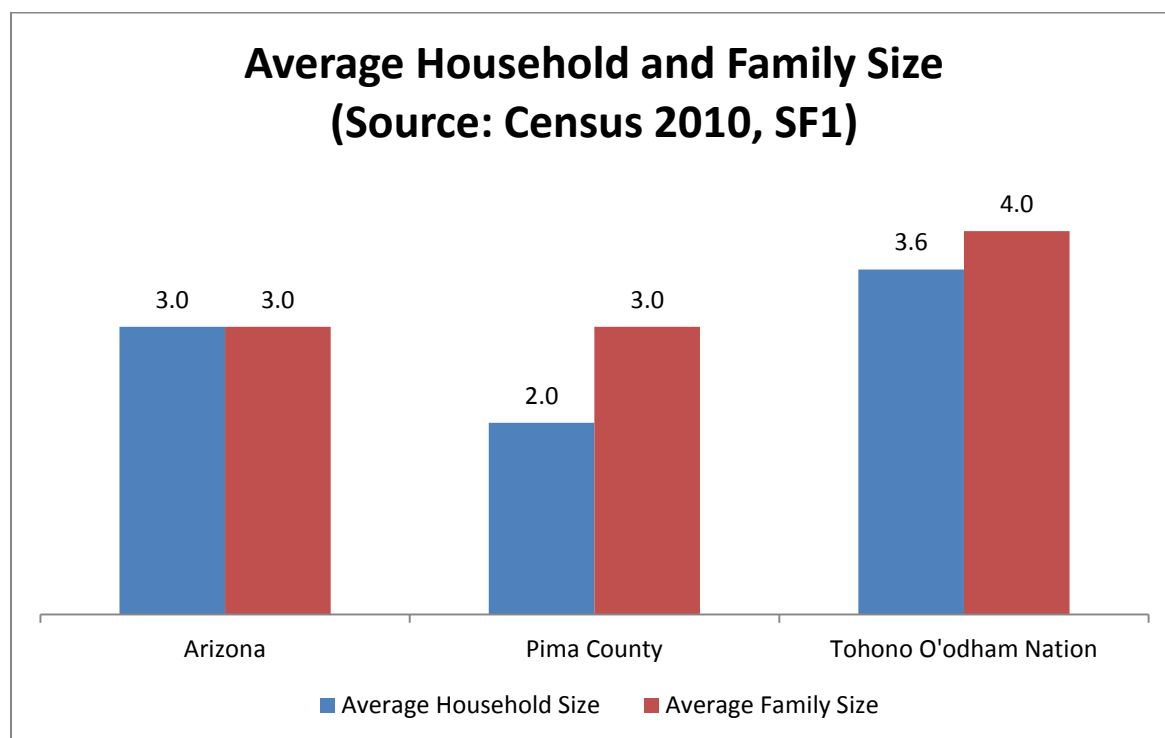


## Households

A “household” is a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

In 2010, there were 10,201 households on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe, with an average household size of 3.6 persons and an average family size of 4.0 persons as well. The average household size of 3.6 persons is larger than the State average (3.0 persons) or the County average (2.0 persons). The average family size for tribal members is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.0 persons, respectively. See Figure 6.

**Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size**



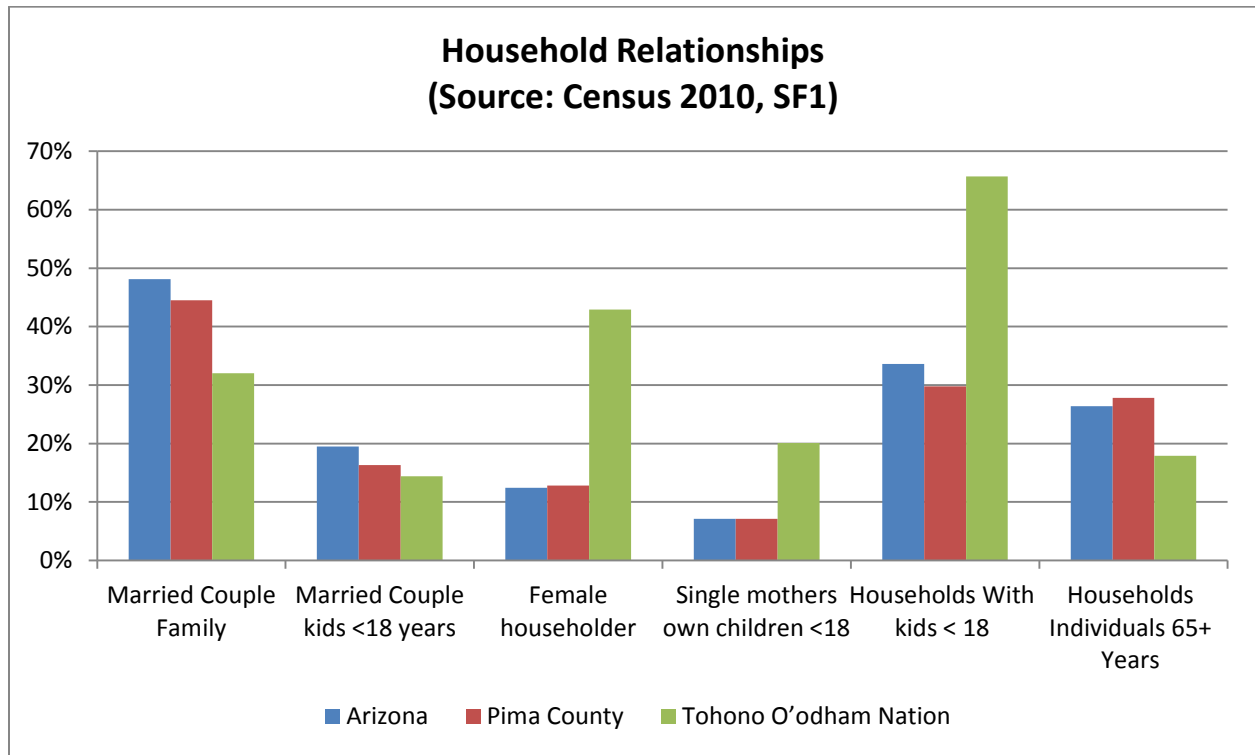
Family households (89.8%) predominate on the Tohono O’odham Nation, traditional married couple families are however in the minority (32.0%) lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (44.5%). Female head of households, no husband present (42.9%), account for almost half of all households. Three fourths (74.9%) of all households are either married couple families (32.0%) or households headed by single mothers (42.9%). Other household structures include non-family households (10.2%) and unmarried partner households (12.6%). Unmarried partner households (12.6%) occur at a higher rate than the State or the County where this type of household relationship occurs 7.8 percent of the time respectively. On the other hand, Tohono O’odham Nation are more than three times less as likely (8.0%) to live alone than are households at the State level (26.1%) or the County (29.2%). Householders over 65 account for a smaller percentage of the tribal population (14.3%) than similar age cohorts in the State (23.5%) and County (24.9%) populations. Finally, tribal households are more than twice as likely to have households with individuals (children) under age 18 (65.7%) than are the State (33.6%) or the County (29.8%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

**Table 8. Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total Households	2,380,990	%	388,660	%	10,201	%
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	243,167	62.6%	2,781	89.8%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	63,439	16.3%	2,093	14.4%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	172,857	44.5%	801	32.0%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	63,439	16.3%	663	14.4%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	49,739	12.8%	231	42.9%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	27,646	7.1%	1,029	20.1%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	145,493	37.4%	416	10.2%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	30,154	7.8%	688	12.6%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	3,641	0.9%	460	0.6%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	113,561	29.2%	32	8.0%
Householder 65 Years and Over	558,880	23.5%	96,859	24.9%	567	14.3%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	115,915	29.8%	546	65.7%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	107,982	27.8%	1,389	17.9%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.0		3.6	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.0		4.0	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 7. Household Relationships**



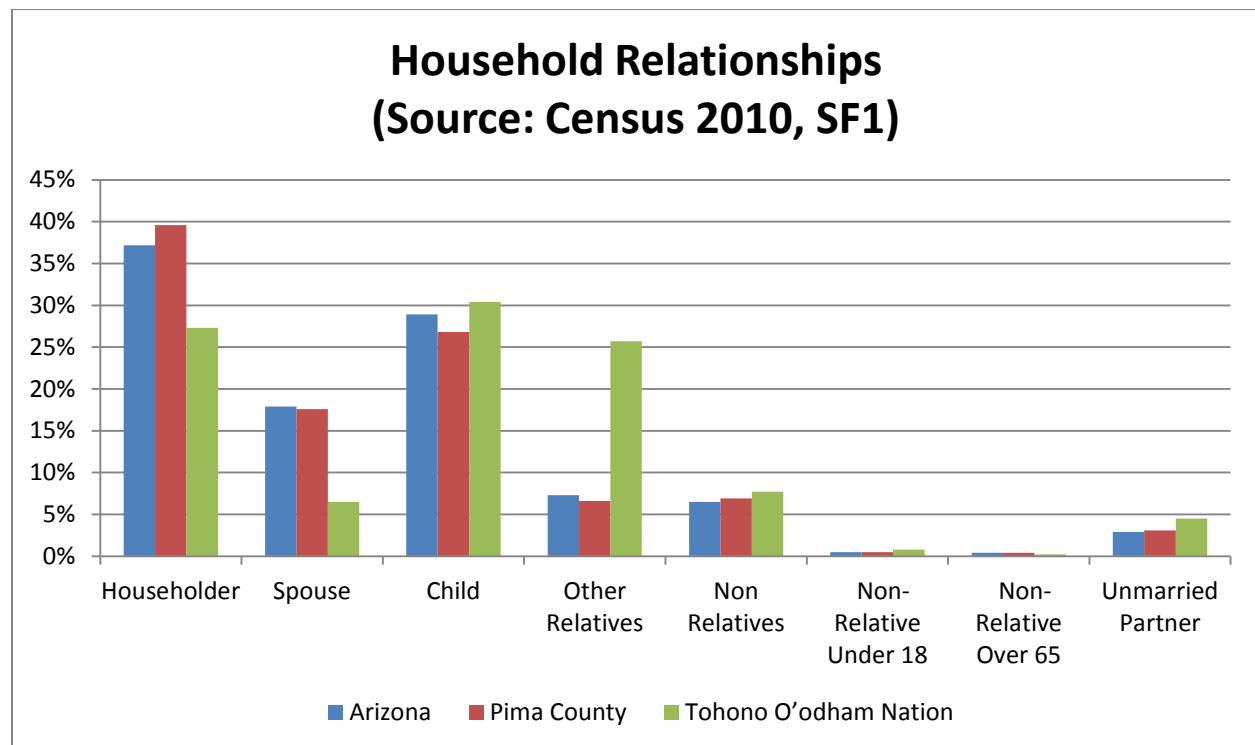
In terms of household characteristics 27.3 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State where 37.2 percent of households are headed by a householder or the County (39.6%). Spouse headed households comprise a minority of Tohono O’odham Nation tribal households (6.5%) far less than the State (17.9%) or the County (17.6%). Children comprise one-third of all households (30.4%), greater than the State (28.9%) or the County (26.8%). Households on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe are four times more likely (25.7%) to contain other relatives than the State (6.5%) or the County (6.6%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	388,660	39.6%	2,781	27.3%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	172,857	17.6%	663	6.5%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	262,621	26.8%	3,100	30.4%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	64,632	6.6%	2,620	25.7%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	67,354	6.9%	783	7.7%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	4,658	0.5%	80	0.8%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	4,070	0.4%	22	0.2%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	30,154	3.1%	460	4.5%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 8. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among Tohono O'odham Nation tribal members (75%), compared to 66 percent for the State and 63 percent for the County. Non-family households account for one-fourth (25%) of Tohono O'odham Nation tribal member households and less than the State (34%) or County (37%). Husband and wife families account for only one-third (32%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (71%) are more than twice as likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation (37%) are more likely to be headed by a female householder with no husband present. State (12.4%) and County (12.8%) rates for single mother households are far less prevalent. Households on the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe are more likely (50%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than the State (34%) and the County (30%). See Table 10, and Figure 9.

**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Total Population	6,392,017		980,263		10,201	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	224,189	23%	3,324	33%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	731,935	75%	6,623	65%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.5		3.6	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.6		1.2	
Total Households	2,380,990		388,660		2,781	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	243,167	63%	2,093	75%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	172,857	71%	663	32%
Other family:	430,484	27%	70,310	29%	1,430	68%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	9%	20,571	8%	401	28%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	49,739	12%	1,029	37%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	145,493	37%	688	25%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	113,561	78%	567	82%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	31,932	22%	121	18%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		388,660		2,781	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	115,915	30%	1,389	50%
Family households:	791,326		114,617		1,379	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	64%	69,173	60%	391	28%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	16,041	23%	74	19%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	17,179	25%	134	34%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	35,953	52%	183	47%
Other family:	287,271	12%	45,444	12%	988	36%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	12,483	27%	250	25%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	3,272	7%	65	7%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	2,566	6%	87	9%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	6,645	15%	98	10%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	32,961	73%	738	75%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	6,897	21%	133	18%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	7,512	23%	242	33%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	18,552	56%	363	49%

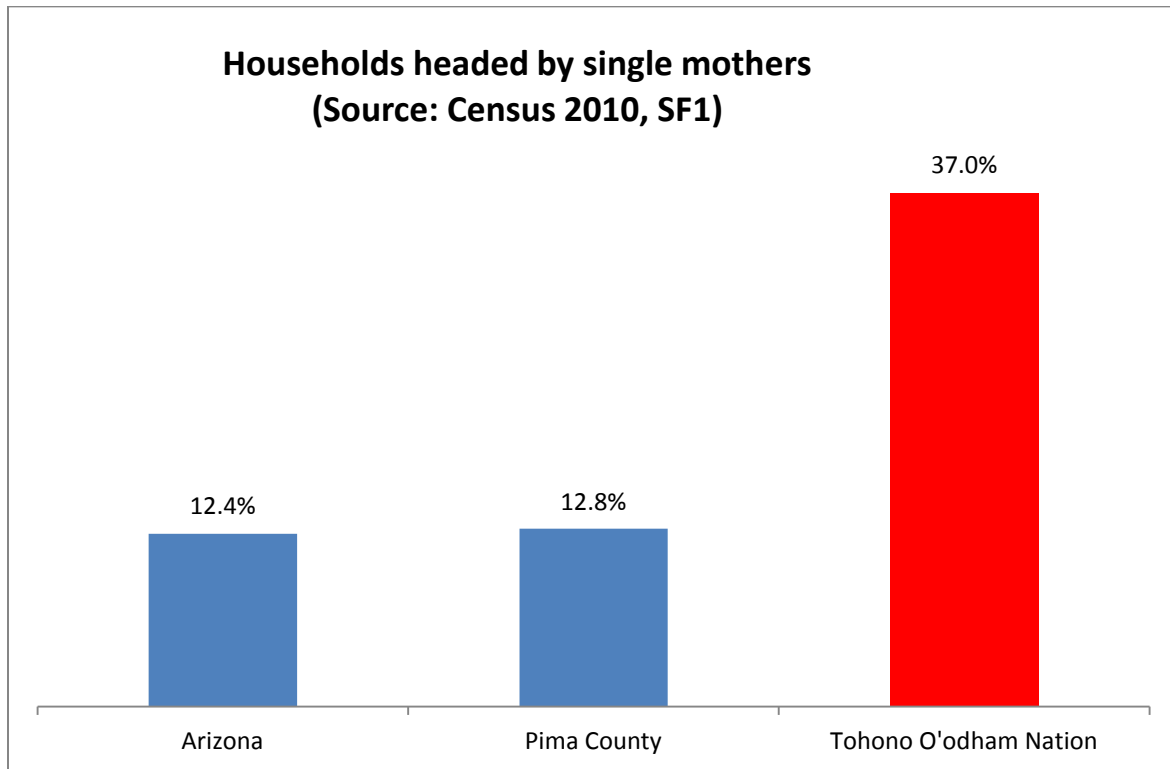


**Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		1,298		10	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	924	71%	6	60%
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	202	22%	2	20%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	79	9%	0	0%
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	643	70%	4	40%
Female householder:	2,380	26%	374	29%	4	40%
Under 6 years only	546	23%	87	23%	1	10%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	27	7%	0	0%
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	260	70%	3	30%
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		272,745		1,392	
Family households:	785,194	50%	128,550	47%	714	51%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	103,684	81%	272	38%
Other family:	143,213	18%	24,866	19%	442	62%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	8,088	33%	151	34%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	16,778	67%	291	66%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	144,195	53%	678	49%
Male householder	388,487	49%	69,201	48%	369	54%
Female householder	406,961	51%	74,994	52%	309	46%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers**



## Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent

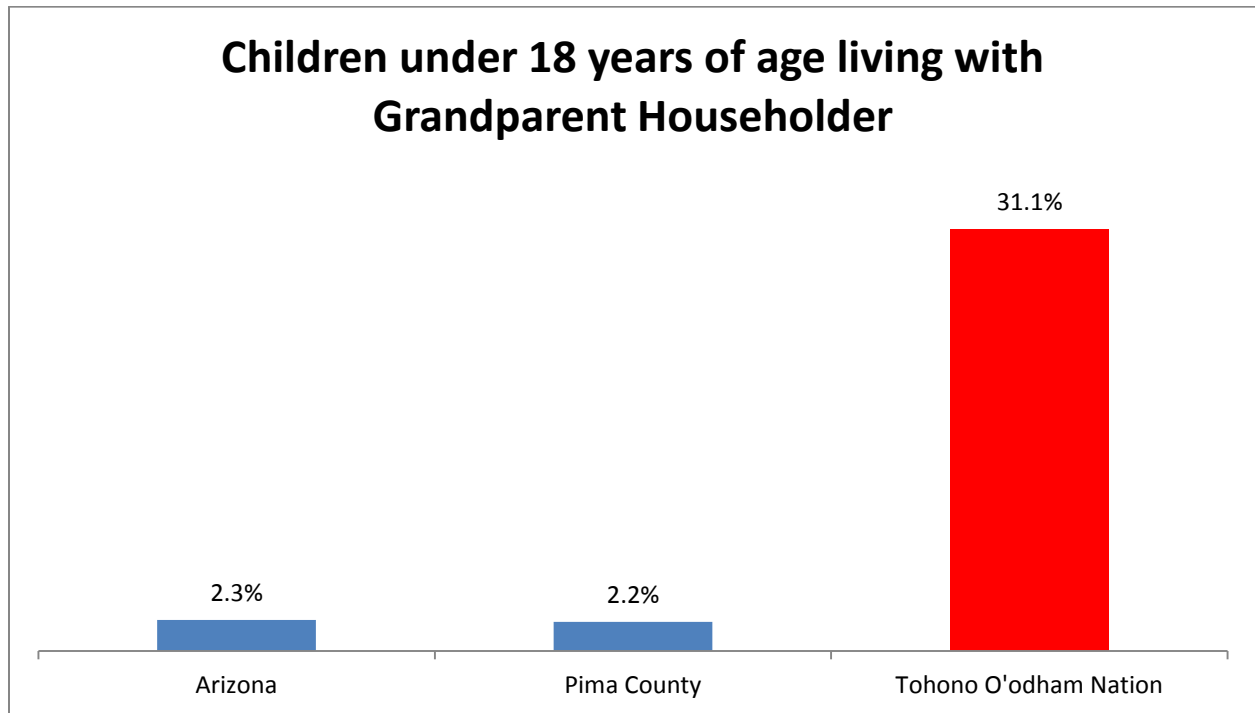
Children under age 18 are fifteen times more likely to live with grandparents on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe (31.1%) than they are at the State (2.3%) or in the County (2.2%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents; the only exception is that slightly more children between the ages of 6 and 11 live with their grandparents (32.5%) than at the State or County levels. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent Householder	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
	146,732	2.3%	21,108	2.2%	1,085	31.1%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	5,907	28.0%	273	25.2%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	3,150	14.9%	149	13.7%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	1,289	6.1%	83	7.6%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	6,382	30.2%	353	32.5%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	4,380	20.8%	227	20.9%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

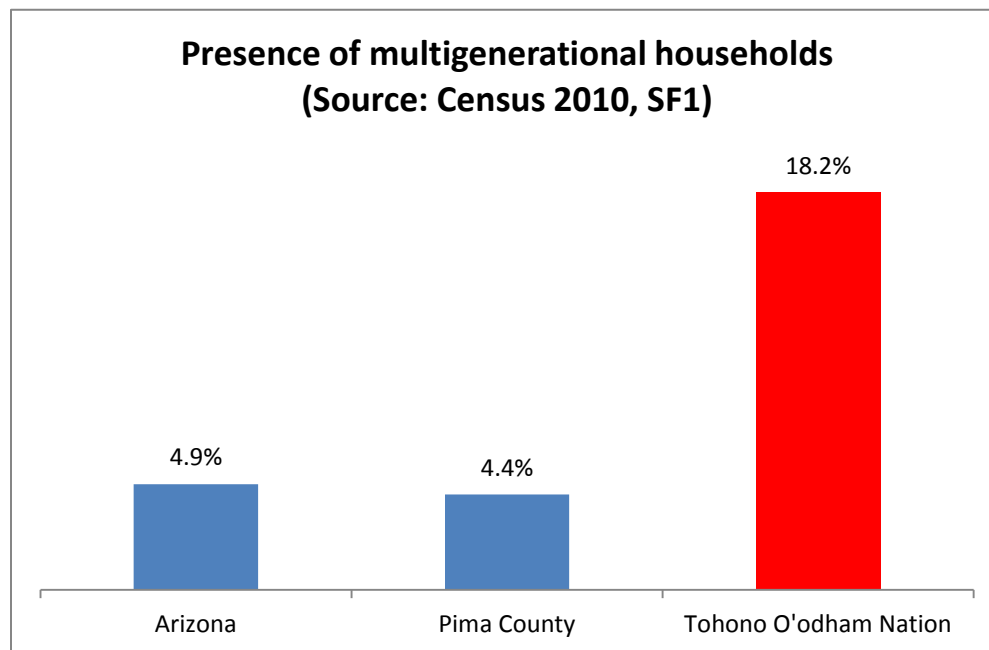
**Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Presence of Multigenerational Households

Households on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe are five times more likely to be multigenerational (18.2%), than the State (4.9%) and the County (4.4%). The Census defines multigenerational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multigenerational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

**Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households**



## Household Income

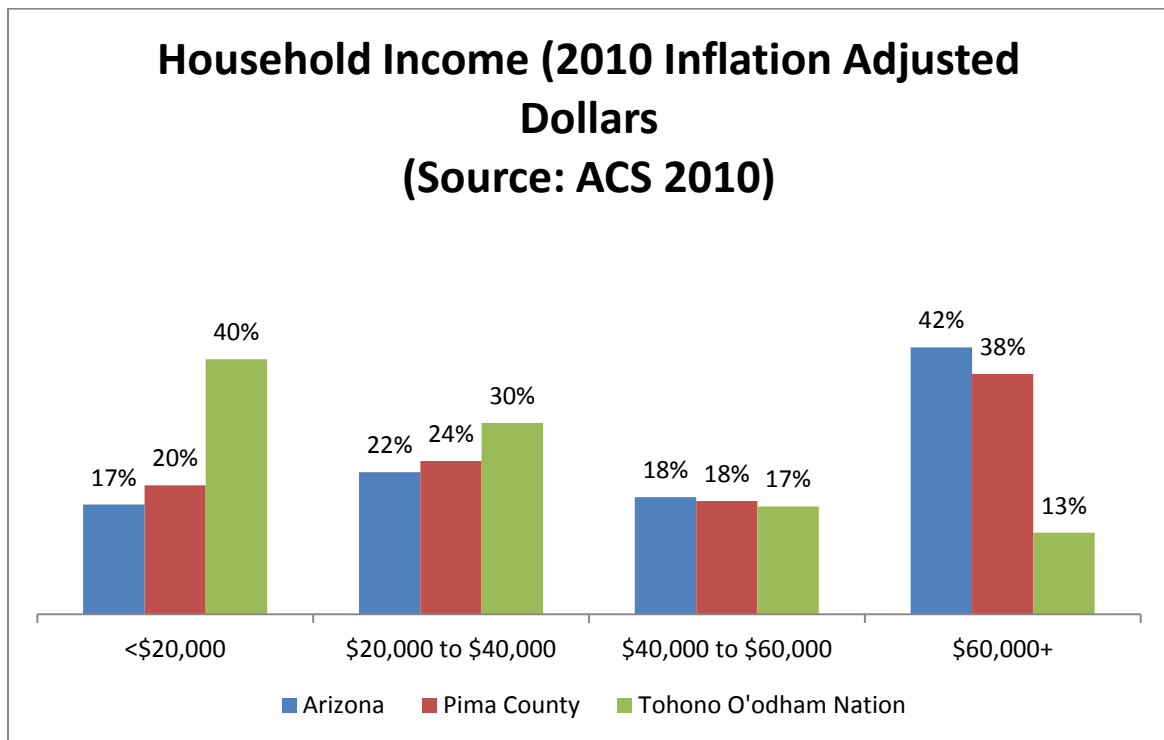
The median household income for the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe is \$27,040, less than both the County (\$45,521) and the State (\$50,448). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than either the State or the County. In fact households are almost twice as likely to have incomes of less the \$20,000 (40.0%) than the State (17%), or the County (20.0%) is closer to the Tribal proportion. Tribal members are 10 percent more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 than the State (22.0%). Correspondingly, tribal households are one-third as likely (13.0%) to have incomes over \$60,000 than the State (42.0%) and the County (38.0%). See Table 12, and Figure 12.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O’odham Nation	
Total Households	2,326,468		381,880		2,839	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	31,558	8.3%	650	22.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	23,090	6.0%	291	10.3%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	22,764	6.0%	197	6.9%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	23,541	6.2%	155	5.5%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	23,260	6.1%	306	10.8%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	24,148	6.3%	250	8.8%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	21,130	5.5%	143	5.0%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	19,610	5.1%	105	3.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	17,226	4.5%	242	8.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	31,267	8.2%	135	4.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	38,003	10.0%	96	3.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	43,507	11.4%	116	4.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	26,209	6.9%	138	4.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	14,195	3.7%	15	0.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	11,570	3.0%	0	0.0%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	10,802	2.8%	0	0.0%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

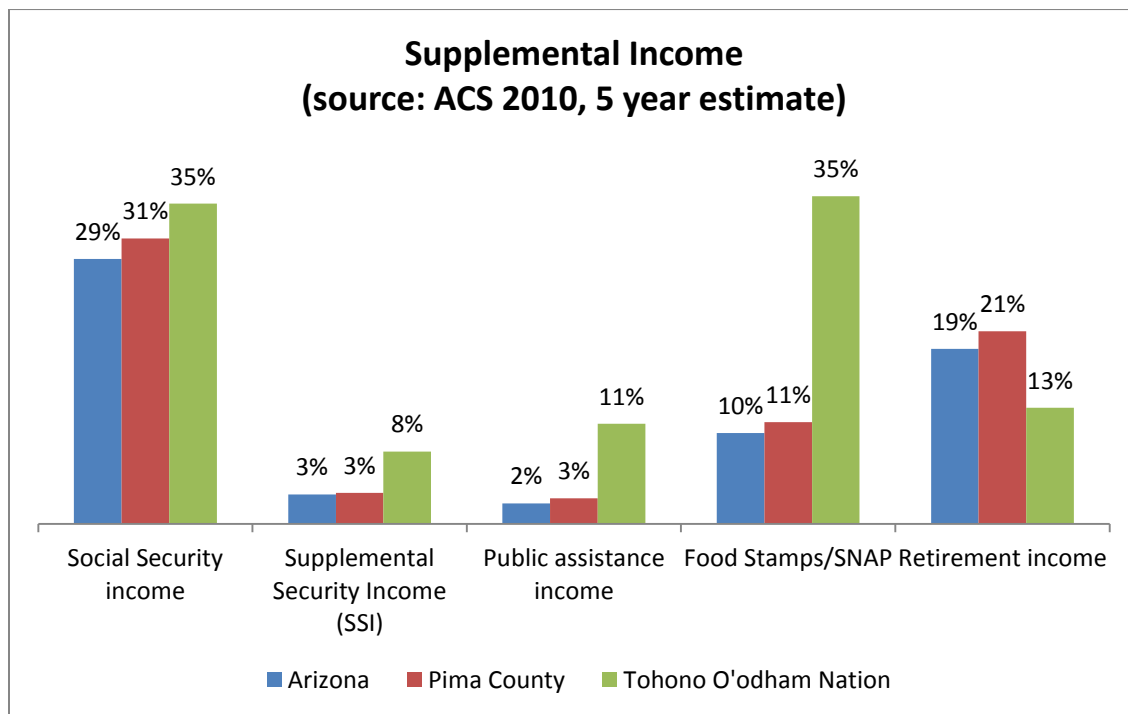
**Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range**



## Supplemental Income

Households on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe are three times as likely to receive Food Stamps (35%) than are residents of the State (10%) and the County (11%). They are also five times more likely (11%) to receive public assistance income than the State (2%) or the County (3%). They also tend to have less retirement income (13%) than the State at large (19%) and the County (21%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

**Figure 13. Supplemental Income**





**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	381,880	2,839
Less than \$10,000	163,071	31,558	650
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	23,090	291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	22,764	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	23,541	155
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	23,260	306
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	24,148	250
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	21,130	143
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	19,610	105
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	17,226	242
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	31,267	135
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	38,003	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	43,507	116
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	26,209	138
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	14,195	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	11,570	0
\$200,000 or more	79,797	10,802	
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$45,521	\$27,040
Households with earnings	1820138	290602	1,867
Households with Social Security income	665979	117706	982
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74011	12799	222
Households with public assistance income	51253	10534	307
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228441	41965	1,005
Households with retirement income	439525	79492	356
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,827,293,500	\$1,887,663,600	\$68,163,200
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$112,340,800	\$11,905,400
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$35,354,000	\$1,371,100
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,060,784,100	\$1,912,764,500	\$904,400
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$61,726	\$5,700,800
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$45,551	\$32,979
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$16,037	\$24,010
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$24,062	\$16,013
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,356	\$2,946

## Other Income

Per capita Income on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe (\$9,935) is almost one third of the per capita income for the County (\$25,093) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, median earnings for workers (\$18,615) fall far below the County (\$26,057) and the State (\$29,573). See Table 14

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$25,093	\$9,935
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$29,616	\$21,354
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	161,980	694
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	117,257	803
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$26,057	\$18,615
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$42,313	\$28,958
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$33,487	\$28,602

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

## Poverty

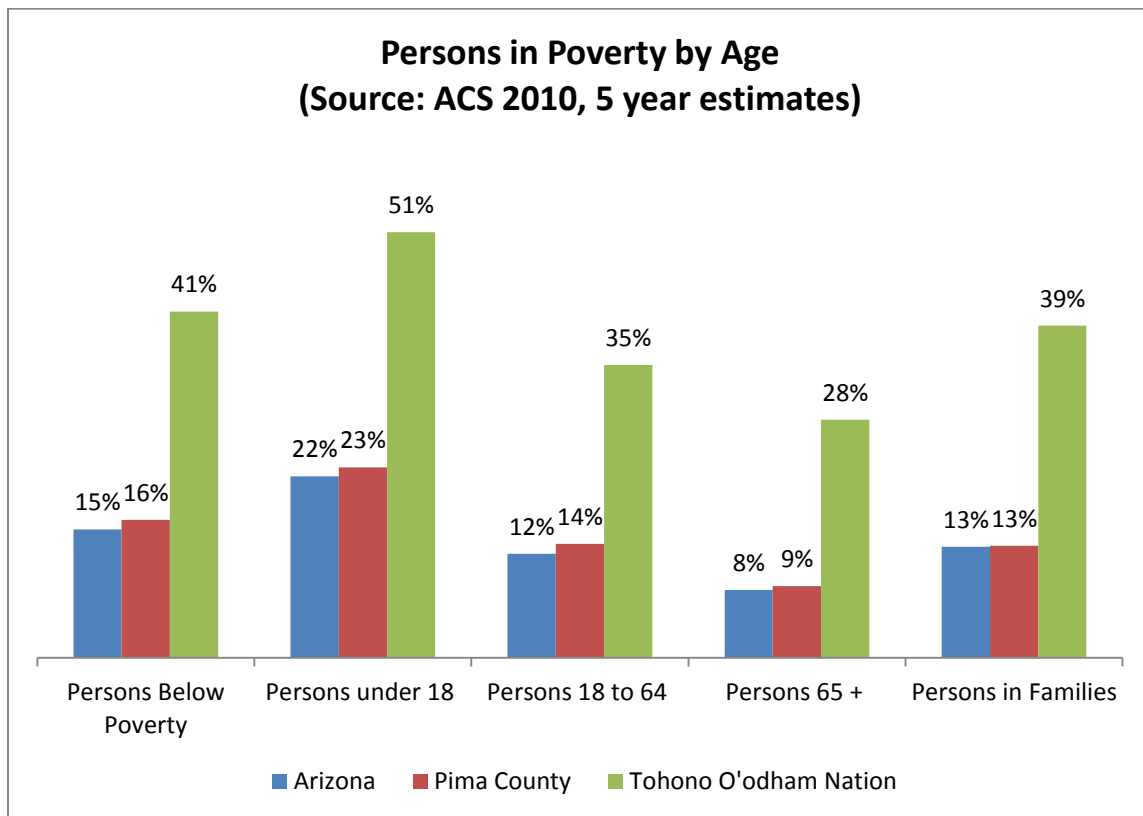
Poverty rates on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe (41%) are more than twice the State (15%) and the County (16%) rates. Half the children under 18 years of age (51%) are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (35%) of those between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. One-fourth (28%) of tribal members over 65 years of age live in poverty, three times the State (8%) and the County (9%) rates. Correspondingly high numbers of families (39%) live in poverty. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

	Arizona	%	Pima County	%	Tohono O’odham Nation	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		940,520		9,727	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	154,259	16%	4,004	41%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		220,358		3,100	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	49,888	23%	1,568	51%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		577,924		5,521	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	78,210	14%	1,921	35%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		142,238		1,106	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	12,155	9%	313	28%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		734,194		8,352	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	97,819	13%	3,298	39%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	56,440	8%	706	8%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age**



## Children in Poverty

The rates of children under 18 years of age living in poverty are higher for the tribe (41%) than for the State (29%) or the County (29%). In all cases the largest proportion of children under age 18 living in poverty are those between the ages of 6 and 17, where the tribe has a similar rate to the State and the County. See Table 16.

**Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		940,520		9,727	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	154,259	16%	4,004	41%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	10,252	7%	397	10%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	3,927	3%	127	3%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	30,757	20%	808	20%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

## Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

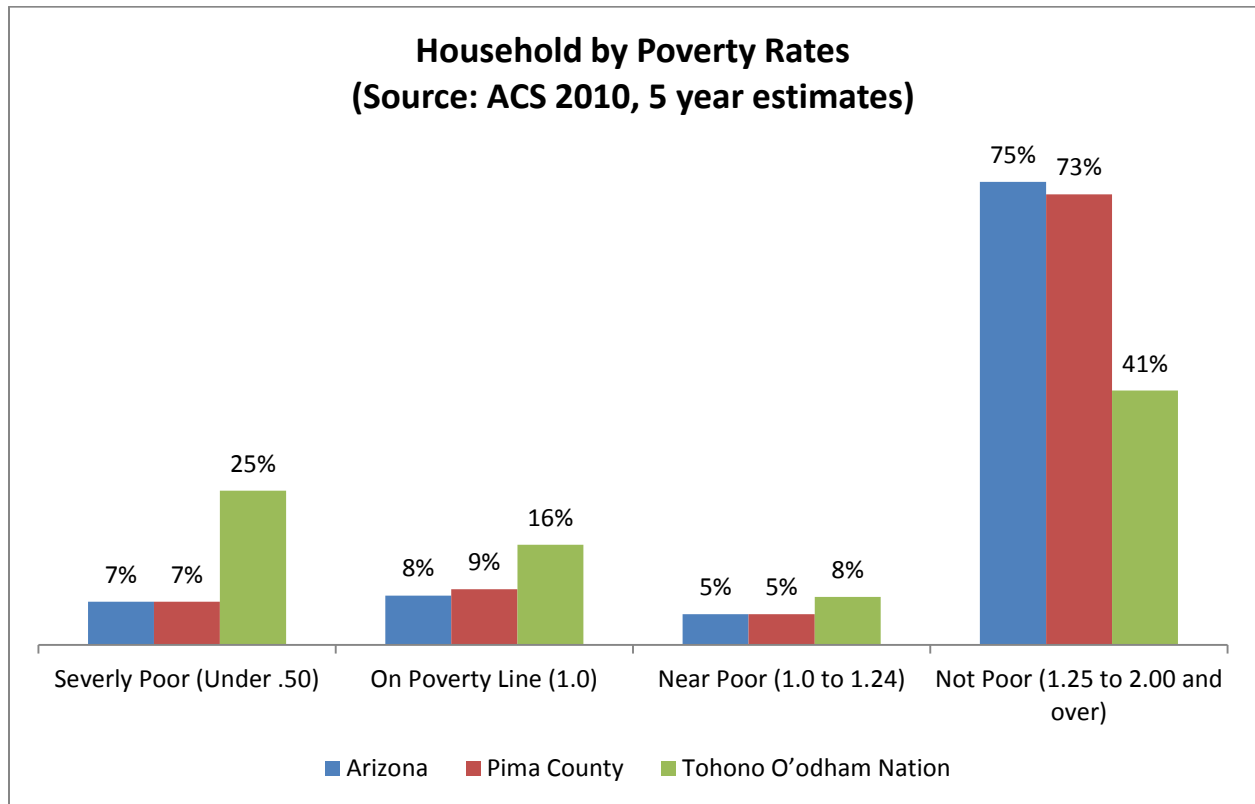
Almost two-fifths of all households (41%) on the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe have a poverty ratio of between 0.5 and .99 or "severely poor," a rate that is twice that of the State rate (15%) or the County rate (16%). A further 8 percent of tribal member are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24, twice the rate of the State or County (5% respectively). The data indicate that almost half (49%) of Tohono O'odham tribal members live under the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

**Table 17. Households Within Poverty Rates**

	Arizona		Pima County		Tohono O'odham Nation	
Total: Households	6,110,304		940,520		9,727	
Under .50	433,779	7%	70,158	7%	2,428	25%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	84,101	9%	1,576	16%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	48,898	5%	759	8%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	51,215	5%	1,156	12%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	68,519	7%	725	7%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	26,233	3%	224	0%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	591,396	63%	3,059	31%

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates

**Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios**



## Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

One-third of the households (35.0%) on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is at least three times greater than the State (9.1%) or the County (10.4%). The proportion of elderly, those over 65 years of age, receiving SNAP assistance (14.8%) is lower than the proportion for the same age groups at the State (21.6%) and County (21.5%) levels. See Table 18.

**Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	381,880	2,839
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	39,536	993
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	8,524	421
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692	31,012	572
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	342,344	1,846
	736,174	127,753	822
	1,377,503	214,591	1,024

Source: ACS 2010, 5 Year Estimates



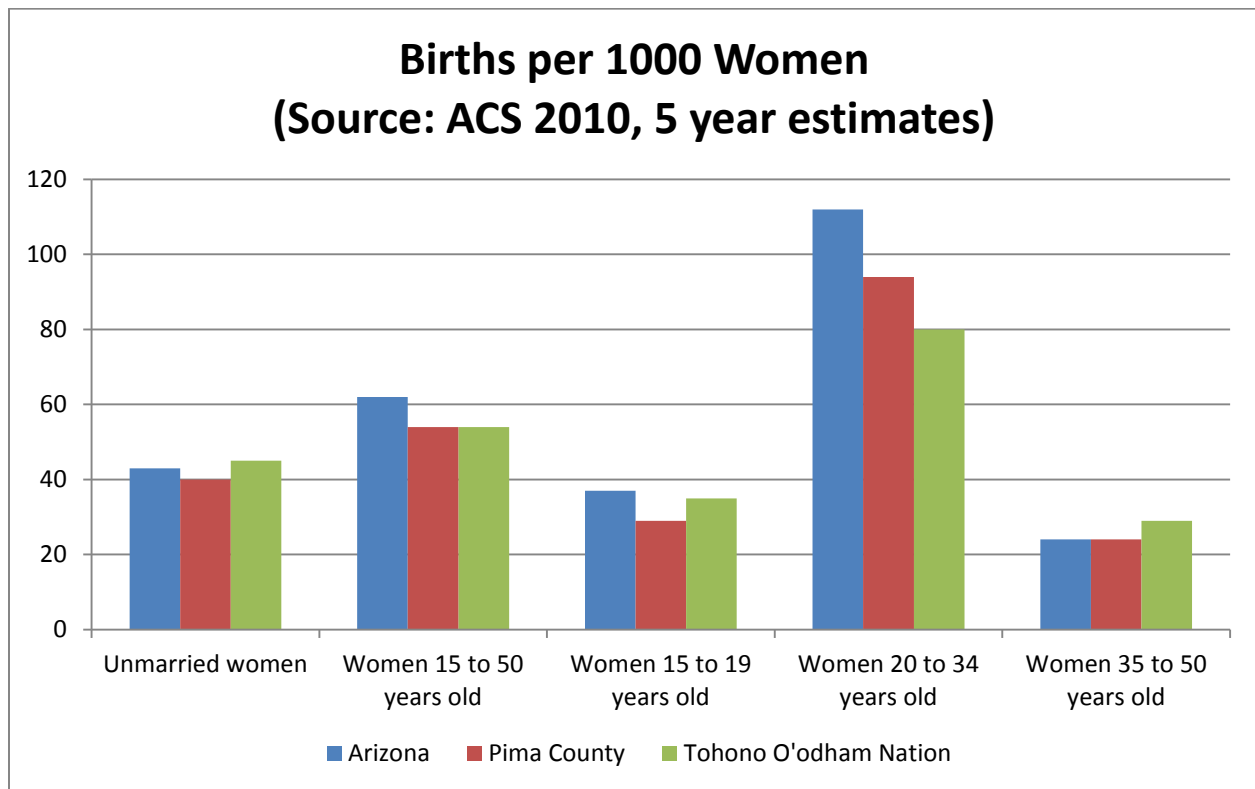
## Fertility

The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years is higher for the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe (5.4%) similar to that for the State (6.2%) and the County (5.4%). The proportion of unmarried women giving birth on the Tohono O’odham Nation Tribe (3.8%) is also similar to that of the State (4.3%) and the County (3.0%). See Table 19 and Figure 16.

**Table 19. Fertility**

	Arizona	Pima County	Tohono O’odham Nation
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	232,807	2,389
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	129,888	2,065
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	12,644	129
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	5,189	92
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	34,755	427
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	98,018	1,126
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	100,034	836
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	40	45
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	54	54
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	29	35
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	94	80
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	24	29

**Figure 16. Birth Rates Per 1000 Women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the Tohono O'odham Nation, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010

**APPENDIX A:**  
**TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION CENUS 2010**

**Table 1. Total Population and Trends**

	Tohono O'odham
Total Population and Trends	Nation
Total Population	10,201
Males	4,924
Females	5,277
Population Density (persons per square mile)	2
Total Area Sq Mls	4453.83

**Table 2. Age**Tohono O'odham  
Nation

5 Year Age Cohorts	
Under 5 years	986
5 to 9 years	907
10 to 14 years	885
15 to 17 years	570
18 and 19 years	373
20 years	164
21 years	190
22 to 24 years	434
25 to 29 years	705
30 to 34 years	626
35 to 39 years	635
40 to 44 years	636
45 to 49 years	630
50 to 54 years	606
55 to 59 years	562
60 and 61 years	176
62 to 64 years	255
65 and 66 years	131
67 to 69 years	161
70 to 74 years	255
75 to 79 years	149
80 to 84 years	81
85 years and over	84
Median Age	29.2
Median Age - Male	27
Median Age - Female	30.9
Age 0 to 17	2,865
18 to 24 Years	377
25 to 44 Years	41
45 to 64 Years	126
62 Years and Over	1,116
65 Years and Over	142
18 & Over	6,853
Male 18 & Over	3,218
Female 18 & Over/	3,635
21 & Over	6,316
15 to 19 Years	943
Male 65 & Over	356
Female 65 & Over	505

## Males Age 17 and Under

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Male:	4,924
Under 1 year	91
1 year	100
2 years	87
3 years	99
4 years	110
5 years	95
6 years	116
7 years	82
8 years	94
9 years	90
10 years	103
11 years	91
12 years	90
13 years	81
14 years	88
15 years	83
16 years	106
17 years	100

## Females Age 17 and Under

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Female:	5,277
Under 1 year	107
1 year	111
2 years	97
3 years	75
4 years	109
5 years	99
6 years	80
7 years	81
8 years	86
9 years	84
10 years	93
11 years	65
12 years	95
13 years	86
14 years	93
15 years	101
16 years	103
17 years	77

**Table 3. Race**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total Population	10,201
White	421
Black or African American	28
American Indian or Alaskan Native	9,139
Asian	23
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	7
Some Other Race	419
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	164
Hispanic or latino of any race	971
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,230

**Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and race**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Hispanic or Latino of any race	971
Mexican	863
Puerto Rican	3
Cuban	0
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,837
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,230





**Table 5. Relationship of persons in household**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Householder	2,781
Spouse	663
Child	3,100
Other Relatives	2,620
Non Relatives	783
Non-Relative Under 18	80
Non-Relative Over 65	22
Unmarried Partner	460

**Table 6. Households by type**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total Households	2,781
Family Households (Families)	2,093
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	801
Married Couple Family	663
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	231
Female householder, No Husband Present	1,029
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	416
Non Family Households	688
Unmarried Partner Households	460
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	32
Householder Living Alone	567
Householder 65 Years and Over	546
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,389
Average Household Size	3.6
Average Family Size	4.0

**Table 7. Household by type of household structure**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total Population	10,201
Under 18 years	3,324
18 years and over	6,623
Average Household Size	3.6
Under 18 years	1.2
Household Type Total:	2,781
Family households:	2,093
Husband-wife family	663
Other family:	1,430
Male householder, no wife present	401
Female householder, no husband present	1,029
Nonfamily households	688
Householder living alone	567
Householder not living alone	121
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By	
Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	2,781
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	1,389
Family households:	1,379
Husband-wife family:	391
Under 6 years only	74
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	134
6 to 17 years only	183
Other family:	988
Male householder, no wife present:	250
Under 6 years only	65
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	87
6 to 17 years only	98
Female householder, no husband present:	738
Under 6 years only	133
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	242
6 to 17 years only	363
Nonfamily households:	10
Male householder:	6
Under 6 years only	2
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	0
6 to 17 years only	4
Female householder:	4
Under 6 years only	1

Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	0
6 to 17 years only	3
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,392
Family households:	714
Husband-wife family	272
Other family:	442
Male householder, no wife present	151
Female householder, no husband present	291
Nonfamily households:	678
Male householder	369
Female householder	309

**Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent  
householder Structure**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	1,085
Under 3 years	273
3 and 4 years	149
5 years	83
6 to 11 years	353
12 to 17 years	227

**Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	2,781
Household has three or more generations	507
Household does not have three or more generations	2,274
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	2,781
Husband-wife households:	663
Male householder:	406
With related children under 18 years:	217
With own children under 18 years	129
No own children under 18 years	88
No related children under 18 years	189
Female householder:	257
With related children under 18 years:	172
With own children under 18 years	102
No own children under 18 years	70
No related children under 18 years	85
Unmarried Partner Households	460
Male householder and male partner:	8
With related children under 18 years:	1
With own children under 18 years	0
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	7
Male householder and female partner:	170
With related children under 18 years:	115
With own children under 18 years	99
No own children under 18 years	16
No related children under 18 years	55
Female householder and female partner:	24
With related children under 18 years:	14
With own children under 18 years	11
No own children under 18 years	3
No related children under 18 years	10
Female householder and male partner:	258
With related children under 18 years:	183
With own children under 18 years	139
No own children under 18 years	44

No related children under 18 years	75
All other households	1,658

**Table 10. Group quarters**

	Tohono O'odham Nation Mean
Population in Group Quarters	254
Institutionalized Population	217
Population in Correctional Institutions	155
Population in Nursing Homes	62
Population in Other Institutions	0
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	37
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	0
Military Quarters	0
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	37

**Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total Housing Units	3,677
Occupied Housing Units	2,781
Owner Occupied	2,147
Renter Occupied	634
Vacant Housing Units	896
Vacant for Rent	99
Vacant for Sale	10
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	183
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	2,157
Population in Rented Units	2150
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	3.6
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	3.4

**APPENDIX B:**  
**TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION**  
**AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**



**Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

Tohono O'odham Nation

Total: Household Income	2,839
Less than \$10,000	650
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	155
\$25,000 to \$29,999	306
\$30,000 to \$34,999	250
\$35,000 to \$39,999	143
\$40,000 to \$44,999	105
\$45,000 to \$49,999	242
\$50,000 to \$59,999	135
\$60,000 to \$74,999	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999	116
\$100,000 to \$124,999	138
\$125,000 to \$149,999	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-
\$200,000 or more	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$27,040
With earnings	1,867
With Social Security income	982
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	222
With public assistance income	307
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	1,005
With retirement income	356
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$68,163,200
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$11,905,400
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$1,371,100
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$904,400
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$5,700,800
Mean Household Income	\$32,979
Mean Household Earnings	\$24,010
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$12,124
Mean Household retirement Income	\$16,013
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$2,946

**Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Family Households	1,980
Less than \$10,000	431
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	199
\$25,000 to \$34,999	366
\$35,000 to \$49,999	359
\$50,000 to \$74,999	194
\$75,000 to \$99,999	64
\$100,000 to \$149,999	153
\$150,000 to \$199,999	-
\$200,000 or more	-
Median family income	\$27,866
Mean family income	\$35,516

**Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Per capita income	\$9,935
Median nonfamily income	\$21,354
All Male Full Time Workers	\$694
All Female Full Time Workers	\$803
Median earnings for workers	\$18,615
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$28,958
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$28,602

**Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total:	9,727
Households	
Under .50	2,428
.50 to .99	1,576
1.00 to 1.24	759
1.25 to 1.49	1,156
1.50 to 1.84	725
1.85 to 1.99	24
2.00 and over	3,059

**Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9,727
Persons Below Poverty	4,004
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	3,100
Persons under 18 in Poverty	1,568
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	5,521
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	1,921
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	1,106
Persons over 65 in Poverty	313
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	8,352
Persons in Families in Poverty	3,298
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	706

**Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty**

	Tohono O'odham Nation Tribe
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9,727
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	4,004
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	397
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	127
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	808
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	793

**Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total: Households	9,727
Under .50	2,428
.50 to .99	1,576
1.00 to 1.24	759
1.25 to 1.49	1,156
1.50 to 1.84	725
1.85 to 1.99	24
2.00 and over	3,059

**Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total: Received SNAP	2,839
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	993
At least one person in household 60 years or over	421
No people in household 60 years or over	572
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,846
At least one person in household 60 years or over	822
No people in household 60 years or over	1,024

**Table 20: Employment status**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Population 16 years and over	6,879
In labor force	3,096
Civilian labor force	3,096
Unemployed Civilians	822
In Military	-
Not in labor force	3,783
Females 16 years and over	3,767
Females in labor force	1,736
Females in civilian labor force	1,736
Employed Females	1,244

**Table 21: Workforce status**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total Workforce	2,274
Total: Workers 16 years and over	2,249
Male:	1,030
Female:	1,244
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	738
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	26
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	30
Local government workers	1,056
Federal government workers	272
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	111
Unpaid family workers	-

**Table 22: Workers by industry**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	26
Construction	122
Manufacturing	47
Wholesale trade	11
Retail trade	251
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	66
Information	34
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	74
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	75
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	749
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	298
Other services, except public administration	73
Public administration	448

**Table 23: Class of worker**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Employed Civilians	2,274
Private wage and salary workers	768
Government workers	1,395
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	111
Unpaid family workers	-

**Table 24: Marital status**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
15 years and over	6,950
Never married	4,143
Now married, except separated	1,448
Separated	146
Widowed	652
Divorced, and not currently married	561

**Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Women 15 to 50 years old	2,389
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	2,065
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	129
Unmarried women who gave birth	92
Women 15 to 19 years of age	427
Women 20 to 34 years of age	1,126
Women 35 to 50 years of age	836
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	45
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	35
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	80
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29

**Table 26: School enrollment**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Population 3 years and over	9,133
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,690
In nursery school, preschool	369
In kindergarten	323
In elementary school, grades 1-8	1,170
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	574
In College or graduate school	254

**Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Total population 25 years and over	5,538
Less than 9th grade	1,086
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	88
High school graduate, includes equivalency	536
Some college, no degree	136
Associates degree	166
Bachelors' degree	266
Graduate or professional degree	117
High school graduate or higher	3,717
Bachelor degree or higher	383

**Table 28: Veteran status**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
In Military	83
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,627
Civilian veterans	506



**Table 29: Residence 1 year ago**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
Population 1 year and over	9,593
Same house	8,602
Different house in the U.S	971
Same county, different house	765
Different county	834
Different county, Same state	115
Different state	206
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	115

**Table 30: Language spoken at home**

	Tohono O'odham Nation
5 years and over	8,642
English only	4,735
Language other than English	3,907
Speaks English less than very well	730
Speak Spanish	556
Speaks English less than very well	340

**APPENDIX C:**  
**THE TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION**  
**AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**  
**MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

## **ACS Margin of Error Estimates**

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

## **Understanding margin of error**

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the Tohono O'odham Nation the ACS has established that there are 2,839 households represented on the Tohono O'odham Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 1,980 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus ( $\pm$ ) 5.9 percent and 69.7 percent of the respondents indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the Tohono O'odham Nation Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 63.8 percent and 75.6 percent, or 69.7 percent  $\pm$  5.9 percent.

**Table 31: Tohono O’odham Nation margin of error estimates**

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	2,839	+/-237	2,839	(X)
Family households (families)	1,980	+/-237	69.7%	+/-5.9
With own children under 18 years	616	+/-161	21.7%	+/-5.3
Married-couple family	622	+/-155	21.9%	+/-5.1
With own children under 18 years	139	+/-80	4.9%	+/-2.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	329	+/-115	11.6%	+/-3.9
With own children under 18 years	102	+/-67	3.6%	+/-2.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,029	+/-190	36.2%	+/-6.1
With own children under 18 years	375	+/-140	13.2%	+/-4.7
Nonfamily households	859	+/-182	30.3%	+/-5.9
Householder living alone	735	+/-174	25.9%	+/-5.5
65 years and over	310	+/-111	10.9%	+/-3.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,119	+/-181	39.4%	+/-5.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	854	+/-183	30.1%	+/-5.5
Average household size	3.44	+/-0.34	(X)	(X)
Average family size	4.22	+/-0.41	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
Householder	2,839	+/-237	29.1%	+/-3.0
Spouse	579	+/-142	5.9%	+/-1.4
Child	2,930	+/-476	30.0%	+/-4.4
Other relatives	2,863	+/-872	29.4%	+/-6.6
Nonrelatives	542	+/-197	5.6%	+/-2.0
Unmarried partner	319	+/-124	3.3%	+/-1.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,135	+/-362	3,135	(X)
Never married	1,936	+/-318	61.8%	+/-6.6
Now married, except separated	702	+/-171	22.4%	+/-5.0
Separated	118	+/-98	3.8%	+/-3.1
Widowed	94	+/-56	3.0%	+/-1.8
Divorced	285	+/-121	9.1%	+/-3.7
Females 15 years and over	3,815	+/-481	3,815	(X)
Never married	2,207	+/-438	57.9%	+/-6.5
Now married, except separated	746	+/-148	19.6%	+/-4.2
Separated	28	+/-34	0.7%	+/-0.9
Widowed	558	+/-150	14.6%	+/-3.7
Divorced	276	+/-107	7.2%	+/-2.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	129	+/-80	129	(X)

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	92	+/-69	71.3%	+/-28.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	45	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-33	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	35	+/-57	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	80	+/-58	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	29	+/-48	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	453	+/-151	453	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	149	+/-76	32.9%	+/-12.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	38	+/-38	8.4%	+/-8.5
1 or 2 years	18	+/-28	4.0%	+/-6.3
3 or 4 years	18	+/-27	4.0%	+/-5.4
5 or more years	75	+/-57	16.6%	+/-11.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	149	+/-76	149	(X)
Who are female	109	+/-62	73.2%	+/-21.0
Who are married	26	+/-31	17.4%	+/-21.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,690	+/-550	2,690	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	369	+/-152	13.7%	+/-4.6
Kindergarten	323	+/-181	12.0%	+/-5.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,170	+/-288	43.5%	+/-7.7
High school (grades 9-12)	574	+/-221	21.3%	+/-7.1
College or graduate school	254	+/-127	9.4%	+/-4.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,538	+/-573	5,538	(X)
Less than 9th grade	685	+/-174	12.4%	+/-2.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,136	+/-284	20.5%	+/-4.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2,210	+/-353	39.9%	+/-5.3
Some college, no degree	1,068	+/-217	19.3%	+/-3.4
Associate's degree	127	+/-79	2.3%	+/-1.4
Bachelor's degree	235	+/-111	4.2%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	77	+/-58	1.4%	+/-1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	67.1%	+/-4.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-2.3
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,627	+/-655	6,627	(X)
Civilian veterans	506	+/-161	7.6%	+/-2.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Non-institutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	9,593	+/-1,090	9,593	(X)
Same house	8,602	+/-1,159	89.7%	+/-4.2
Different house in the U.S.	971	+/-374	10.1%	+/-4.1
Same county	765	+/-351	8.0%	+/-3.8
Different county	206	+/-135	2.1%	+/-1.5
Same state	115	+/-121	1.2%	+/-1.3
Different state	91	+/-59	0.9%	+/-0.6
Abroad	20	+/-24	0.2%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
Native	9,383	+/-1,131	96.2%	+/-1.7
Born in United States	9,383	+/-1,131	96.2%	+/-1.7
State of residence	8,326	+/-1,155	85.4%	+/-3.2
Different state	1,057	+/-197	10.8%	+/-2.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	370	+/-163	3.8%	+/-1.7
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	370	+/-163	370	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	74	+/-59	20.0%	+/-16.6
Not a U.S. citizen	296	+/-159	80.0%	+/-16.6
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	370	+/-163	370	(X)
Native	0	+/-132	0	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-132	-	**
Entered before 2000	0	+/-132	-	**
Foreign born	370	+/-163	370	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	82	+/-129	22.2%	+/-29.4
Entered before 2000	288	+/-114	77.8%	+/-29.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	370	+/-163	370	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.2
Asia	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.2
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.2
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-10.2
Latin America	348	+/-163	94.1%	+/-7.7

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Northern America	22	+/-25	5.9%	+/-7.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	8,642	+/-977	8,642	(X)
English only	4,735	+/-859	54.8%	+/-5.8
Language other than English	3,907	+/-521	45.2%	+/-5.8
Speak English less than "very well"	730	+/-221	8.4%	+/-2.6
Spanish	556	+/-231	6.4%	+/-2.7
Speak English less than "very well"	340	+/-172	3.9%	+/-2.0
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Other languages	3,351	+/-517	38.8%	+/-5.7
Speak English less than "very well"	390	+/-157	4.5%	+/-1.8
ANCESTRY				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
American	68	+/-56	0.7%	+/-0.6
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	9	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
English	39	+/-29	0.4%	+/-0.3
French (except Basque)	86	+/-71	0.9%	+/-0.7
French Canadian	29	+/-32	0.3%	+/-0.3
German	121	+/-67	1.2%	+/-0.7
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Hungarian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Irish	227	+/-107	2.3%	+/-1.1
Italian	34	+/-38	0.3%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	63	+/-49	0.6%	+/-0.5
Polish	51	+/-50	0.5%	+/-0.5
Portuguese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	10	+/-16	0.1%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	17	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.3
Scottish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swedish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swiss	17	+/-27	0.2%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Welsh	7	+/-13	0.1%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	6,879	+/-693	6,879	(X)
In labor force	3,096	+/-406	45.0%	+/-4.6
Civilian labor force	3,096	+/-406	45.0%	+/-4.6
Employed	2,274	+/-319	33.1%	+/-4.4
Unemployed	822	+/-234	11.9%	+/-3.0
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.6
Not in labor force	3,783	+/-527	55.0%	+/-4.6
Civilian labor force	3,096	+/-406	3,096	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	26.6%	+/-6.1
Females 16 years and over	3,767	+/-474	3,767	(X)
In labor force	1,736	+/-322	46.1%	+/-6.0
Civilian labor force	1,736	+/-322	46.1%	+/-6.0
Employed	1,244	+/-204	33.0%	+/-4.6
Own children under 6 years	1,206	+/-323	1,206	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	578	+/-221	47.9%	+/-16.4
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,651	+/-390	1,651	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	934	+/-259	56.6%	+/-12.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,249	+/-321	2,249	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,485	+/-283	66.0%	+/-8.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	260	+/-149	11.6%	+/-6.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	78	+/-101	3.5%	+/-4.5
Walked	201	+/-102	8.9%	+/-4.4
Other means	106	+/-62	4.7%	+/-2.7
Worked at home	119	+/-62	5.3%	+/-2.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,274	+/-319	2,274	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	552	+/-144	24.3%	+/-5.9
Service occupations	687	+/-162	30.2%	+/-5.8
Sales and office occupations	658	+/-184	28.9%	+/-6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	232	+/-100	10.2%	+/-4.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	145	+/-77	6.4%	+/-3.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,274	+/-319	2,274	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	26	+/-30	1.1%	+/-1.3
Construction	122	+/-65	5.4%	+/-3.0
Manufacturing	47	+/-39	2.1%	+/-1.7
Wholesale trade	11	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	251	+/-115	11.0%	+/-4.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	66	+/-69	2.9%	+/-2.9



Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Information	34	+/-34	1.5%	+/-1.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	74	+/-49	3.3%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	75	+/-67	3.3%	+/-2.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	749	+/-230	32.9%	+/-8.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	298	+/-124	13.1%	+/-5.2
Other services, except public administration	73	+/-59	3.2%	+/-2.7
Public administration	448	+/-149	19.7%	+/-6.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,274	+/-319	2,274	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	768	+/-203	33.8%	+/-7.7
Government workers	1,395	+/-269	61.3%	+/-7.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	111	+/-71	4.9%	+/-3.1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.7
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	2,839	+/-237	2,839	(X)
Less than \$10,000	650	+/-163	22.9%	+/-5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	+/-107	10.3%	+/-3.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	352	+/-109	12.4%	+/-3.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	556	+/-170	19.6%	+/-5.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	490	+/-144	17.3%	+/-4.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	231	+/-95	8.1%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	116	+/-84	4.1%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	153	+/-74	5.4%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.4
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	27,040	+/-3,022	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	32,979	+/-3,639	(X)	(X)
With earnings	1,867	+/-201	65.8%	+/-5.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	36,509	+/-4,441	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	982	+/-171	34.6%	+/-5.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,124	+/-1,370	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	356	+/-130	12.5%	+/-4.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16,013	+/-5,461	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	222	+/-86	7.8%	+/-2.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,176	+/-1,442	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	307	+/-111	10.8%	+/-3.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,946	+/-1,047	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	993	+/-195	35.0%	+/-5.8

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Families	1,980	+/-237	1,980	(X)
Less than \$10,000	431	+/-149	21.8%	+/-7.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	214	+/-101	10.8%	+/-5.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	199	+/-79	10.1%	+/-4.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	366	+/-157	18.5%	+/-7.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	359	+/-128	18.1%	+/-6.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	194	+/-90	9.8%	+/-4.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	64	+/-64	3.2%	+/-3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	153	+/-74	7.7%	+/-3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-2.0
Median family income (dollars)	27,866	+/-4,378	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	35,516	+/-4,932	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	9,935	+/-1,037	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	859	+/-182	859	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	21,354	+/-9,545	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	24,512	+/-5,643	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	18,615	+/-3,230	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	28,958	+/-6,197	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	28,602	+/-3,197	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian non-institutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian non-institutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	39.1%	+/-7.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	48.4%	+/-10.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	71.0%	+/-30.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	19.9%	+/-10.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.4%	+/-20.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	-	**
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	42.2%	+/-10.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	48.5%	+/-12.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	83.1%	+/-27.3
All people	(X)	(X)	41.2%	+/-7.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	50.6%	+/-12.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	50.6%	+/-12.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	60.2%	+/-17.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	45.2%	+/-11.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	36.8%	+/-6.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	38.5%	+/-6.8
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.3%	+/-12.0
People in families	(X)	(X)	39.5%	+/-8.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	51.3%	+/-12.0
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
Male	4,697	+/-573	48.2%	+/-2.9
Female	5,056	+/-689	51.8%	+/-2.9
Under 5 years	1,111	+/-316	11.4%	+/-2.7
5 to 9 years	916	+/-315	9.4%	+/-2.6
10 to 14 years	776	+/-224	8.0%	+/-2.1
15 to 19 years	758	+/-216	7.8%	+/-2.1
20 to 24 years	654	+/-183	6.7%	+/-1.7
25 to 34 years	1,369	+/-302	14.0%	+/-2.5
35 to 44 years	1,022	+/-247	10.5%	+/-2.6
45 to 54 years	1,042	+/-253	10.7%	+/-2.4
55 to 59 years	438	+/-148	4.5%	+/-1.6
60 to 64 years	561	+/-173	5.8%	+/-1.8
65 to 74 years	734	+/-234	7.5%	+/-2.3
75 to 84 years	290	+/-135	3.0%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	82	+/-68	0.8%	+/-0.7

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median age (years)	29.7	+/-2.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	6,627	+/-655	67.9%	+/-3.3
21 years and over	5,906	+/-613	60.6%	+/-3.6
62 years and over	1,424	+/-320	14.6%	+/-3.1
65 years and over	1,106	+/-268	11.3%	+/-2.5
18 years and over	6,627	+/-655	6,627	(X)
Male	3,005	+/-346	45.3%	+/-3.5
Female	3,622	+/-459	54.7%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	1,106	+/-268	1,106	(X)
Male	437	+/-120	39.5%	+/-6.2
Female	669	+/-183	60.5%	+/-6.2
RACE				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
One race	9,509	+/-1,137	97.5%	+/-1.5
Two or more races	244	+/-146	2.5%	+/-1.5
One race	9,509	+/-1,137	97.5%	+/-1.5
White	953	+/-230	9.8%	+/-2.5
Black or African American	76	+/-87	0.8%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,244	+/-1,154	84.5%	+/-3.6
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Navajo tribal grouping	212	+/-189	2.2%	+/-2.0
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chinese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	236	+/-213	2.4%	+/-2.2
Two or more races	244	+/-146	2.5%	+/-1.5
White and Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	139	+/-128	1.4%	+/-1.3
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	17	+/-28	0.2%	+/-0.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other				

Subject	Tohono O'odham Nation Reservation and Off-Reservation Trust Land, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
rac				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
White	1,129	+/-255	11.6%	+/-2.8
Black or African American	93	+/-79	1.0%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	8,451	+/-1,152	86.7%	+/-3.3
Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	7	+/-3	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	317	+/-233	3.3%	+/-2.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	9,753	+/-1,130	9,753	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	963	+/-338	9.9%	+/-3.3
Mexican	931	+/-342	9.5%	+/-3.3
Puerto Rican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Hispanic or Latino	32	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,790	+/-1,061	90.1%	+/-3.3
White alone	624	+/-112	6.4%	+/-1.2
Black or African American alone	76	+/-87	0.8%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	7,909	+/-1,035	81.1%	+/-3.5
Asian alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	181	+/-143	1.9%	+/-1.5
Two races including Some other race	27	+/-42	0.3%	+/-0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	154	+/-134	1.6%	+/-1.4
Total housing units	3,771	+/-223	(X)	(X)

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.