

**Demographic Analysis of the  
White Mountain Apache Tribe  
Using 2010 Census and 2010 American Community Survey Estimates**



**Completed for:**

Economic Development  
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This report was prepared by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute, Northern Arizona University, partially funded under an award from the Economic Development Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The statements, findings, conclusions, and recommendations are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Economic Development Administration or the U.S. Department of Commerce.

The Arizona Rural Policy Institute also receives support from the City of Flagstaff, Coconino County, and the Office of the President, Northern Arizona University

## Table of Contents

Table of Contents .....	1
List of Tables .....	3
List of Figures .....	4
White Mountain Apache Tribe .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Demographic Analysis.....	5
Introduction .....	5
Population.....	5
Gender .....	7
Age .....	7
Population Under 18 Years .....	10
Median Age.....	12
Race.....	15
Ethnicity .....	16
Households .....	17
Children Under 18 Years Age Living with Grandparent.....	24
Presence of Multigenerational Households .....	26
Household Income .....	27
Supplemental Income.....	29
Other Income .....	31
Poverty.....	32
Children in Poverty.....	34
Households in Poverty .....	35
Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	37
Fertility.....	38
APPENDIX A:THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE CENSUS 2010 .....	40
Table 1: Total Population and Trends.....	41
Table 2. Age.....	42
Males Age 17 and Under.....	43
Females Age 17 and Under .....	44
Table 3. Race.....	47
Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race .....	47
Table 5. Relationship of persons in household.....	48
Table 6. Households by type.....	48
Table 7. Household by type of household structure .....	49
Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent .....	50
Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children.....	51
Table 10. Group Quarters .....	52
Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure.....	52
APPENDIX B: AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES .....	53

Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) .....	54
Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars) .....	55
Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars).....	55
Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates.....	56
Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months .....	56
Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty .....	57
Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates.....	57
Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support .....	58
Table 20: Employment status .....	58
Table 21: Workforce status.....	59
Table 22: Workers by industry.....	59
Table 23: Class of worker .....	60
Table 24: Marital status .....	60
Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months .....	60
Table 26: School enrollment .....	61
Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older .....	61
Table 28: Veteran status .....	61
Table 29: Residence 1 year ago .....	62
Table 30: Language spoken at home .....	62
APPENDIX C:THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE_ACS 2010, 5-YEAR_MARGIN OF ERROR	
ESTIMATES .....	63
ACS Margin of Error Estimates.....	64
Understanding margin of error.....	64
Table 31: White Mountain Apache Tribe margin of error estimates .....	65

## List of Tables

Table 1. Total Population & Trends .....	6
Table 2. Gender Ratios.....	7
Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts .....	8
Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age.....	11
Table 5. Demographic Profile the White Mountain Apache Tribe, Census 2010.....	13
Table 5. Demographic Profile the White Mountain Apache Tribe...continued .....	14
Table 6. Race .....	15
Table 7. Ethnicity.....	16
Table 8. Household Structure .....	18
Table 9. Household Structure .....	20
Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure .....	22
Table 10. Household by Type of Household Structure....continued .....	23
Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder .....	24
Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) .....	27
Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) .....	30
Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars).....	31
Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months.....	32
Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty.....	34
Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates .....	35
Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance.....	37
Table 19. Fertility .....	38

## List of Figures

Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Navajo County & the White Mountain Apache Tribe .....	6
Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Navajo County & the White Mountain Apache Tribe2010 .....	9
Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the White Mountain Apache Tribe2010 .....	10
Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010 .....	12
Figure 5. Ethnicity .....	16
Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size .....	17
Figure 7. Household Relationships .....	19
Figure 8. Household Structure .....	20
Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers.....	21
Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder .....	25
Figure 11. Presence of multigenerational households .....	26
Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range .....	28
Figure 13. Supplemental Income .....	29
Figure 14. Persons in Poverty by Age .....	33
Figure 15. Households by Poverty Ratios .....	36
Figure 16. Birth Rates per 1000 Women .....	39

# White Mountain Apache Tribe Demographic Analysis

## Introduction

This analysis of the White Mountain Apache Tribe was undertaken by the Arizona Rural Policy Institute (ARPI) in the W.A. Franke College of Business, at Northern Arizona University for the planning department of the White Mountain Apache Tribe. The ARPI has produced the Demographic Profile for White Mountain Apache Tribe, with the latest information available from the 2010 Census and the 2010 American Community Survey (5 year estimates). This document is provided to Arizona tribes as a product of the EDA Technical Assistance Grant to the ARPI at Northern Arizona University.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. Therefore, this report incorporates two major data sources. First, the official 2010 Census, primarily from the SF1 data report to produce data on the population, age, race and ethnicity relative to White Mountain Apache Tribe. The second data source is the American Community Survey, 5-year estimate data for the period 2006 to 2010 and is annotated in the document as ACS 2010 (5-year estimates). The 2010 ACS 5-year estimates are based on data collected between January 2006 and December 2010. The data were used to analyze household income, poverty rates, employment, language use and household characteristics for White Mountain Apache Tribe. Only the 5-year estimates are used as the data was provided for small geographic areas, representing the average characteristics over the 5-year period.

The analysis of demographics for the White Mountain Apache Tribe first examines the 2010 Census and then the American Community Survey where data is available. Demographic characteristics are outlined by three separate levels, the State of Arizona, Navajo County and the White Mountain Apache Tribe. Comparisons between the State of Arizona and Navajo County serve to provide further levels of comparison when examining demographic characteristics of the tribe versus the County and the State.

Appendix A contains official Census 2010 data and Appendix B contains American Community Survey data (5 Year Estimates) and Appendix C contains the margin of error estimates to be used to calculate the estimates for the American Community Survey data.

## Population

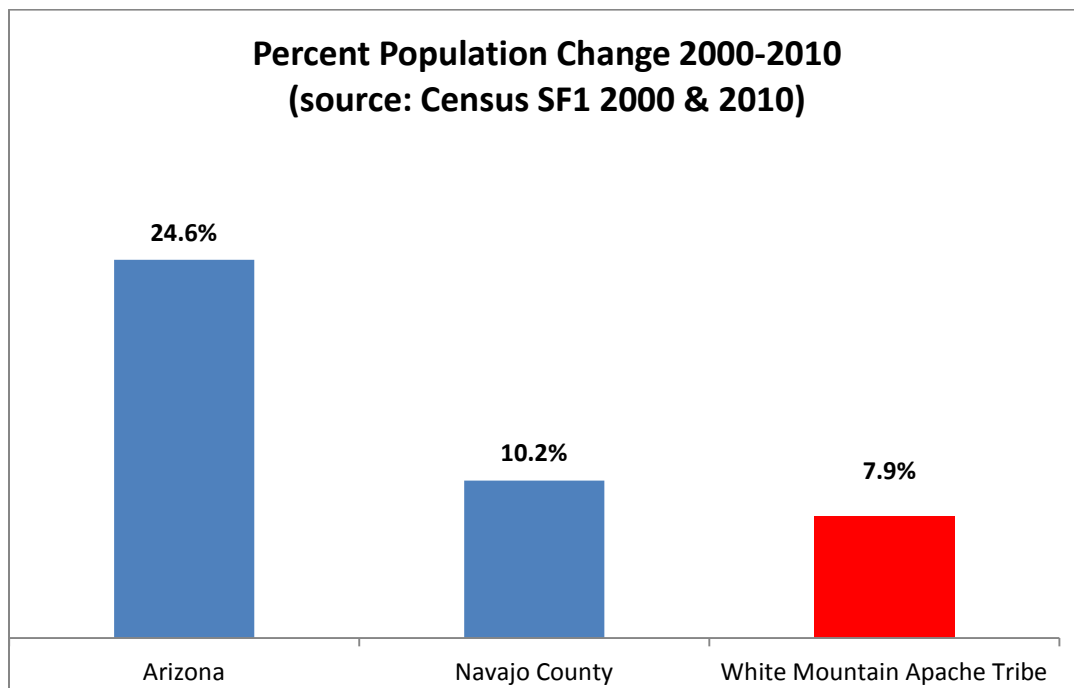
The population of the White Mountain Apache Tribe grew moderately (7.9%) in 2010 when compared to 2000. This increase in tribal members, however, may not truly reflect the actual change in the tribal populations between the census periods. The SF1 census is considered the official count, and accounts for only the population within the exterior boundaries of the tribal lands or nation. Both the State (24.6%) and the County (10.2%) grew at a faster rate between the last census in 2000 and 2010. The Navajo County population grew slower than the State but faster than the tribe.

**Table 1. Total Population & Trends**

Total Population and Trends	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	12429
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	13409
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	10.2%	7.9%

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

**Figure 1. Percent Population Change 2000 to 2010 Arizona, Navajo County & the White Mountain Apache Tribe**





## Gender

There are more females (51.2%) than males (48.8%) within the White Mountain Apache Tribe. The gender ratios in the White Mountain Apache Tribe are lower for males in both the State (49.7%) and the County (50.0%). Females (51.2%) comprise a slightly larger proportion of the population among the White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members than either the State (50.3%) or the County (50.0%).

**Table 2. Gender Ratios**

	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Males	3,175,823	53,777	6,549
Females	3,216,194	53,672	6,860

Source: Census 2000, 2010 SF1

## Age

The White Mountain Apache Tribe is dominated by those under 18 years of age. The under-18 population accounts for 37.8 percent of all tribal members, representing a larger proportion for that age group compared to the State (25.5%) and the Navajo County (29.8%). The fact that one-third of the tribe is younger than 18 years of age carries with it important policy implications. The large portion of younger tribal members influences the provision of health and educational services as well as poverty and workforce issues as well.

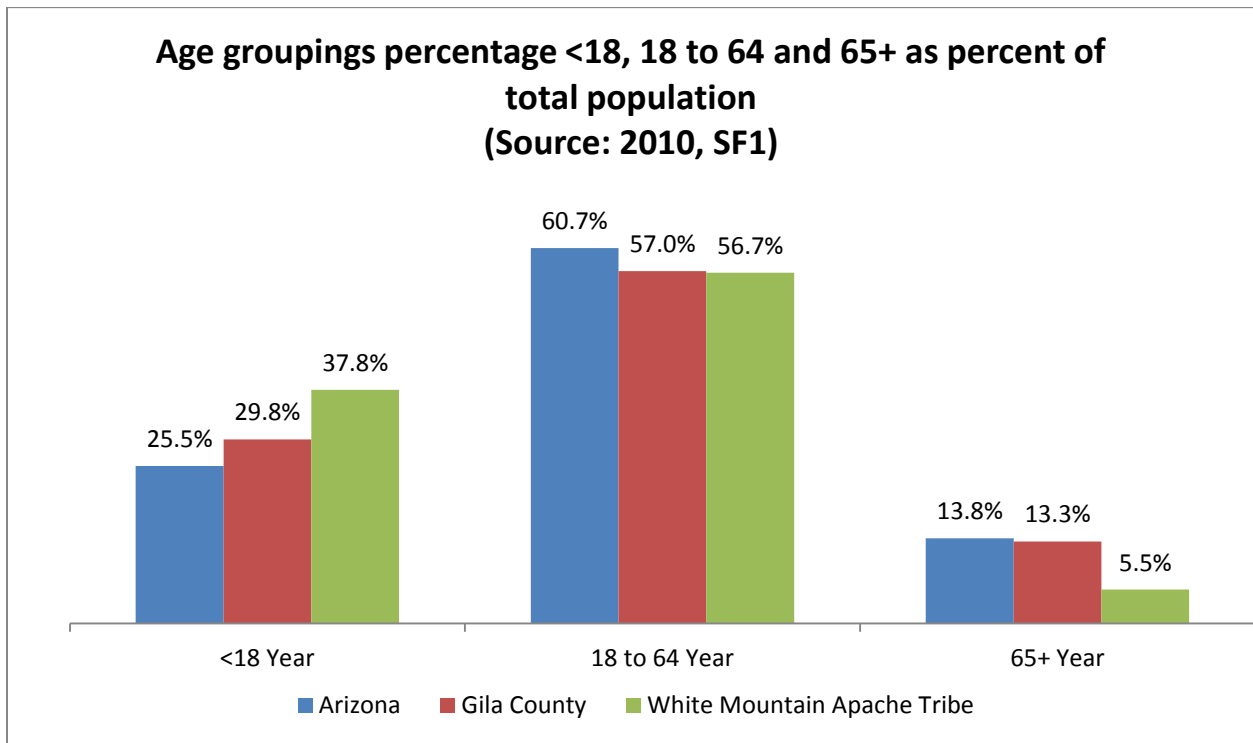
On the other hand, the tribe has fewer members who are 65 years or older as a proportion of the total population. This age group, those who have retired and are out of the workforce, accounts for only 5.5 percent of tribal members when compared to 13.8 percent for the State and 13.3 percent for the County. The White Mountain Apache Tribe has a similar age profile to other Arizona tribes, with a greater percentage of tribal members under age 18. Finally, those age 18 to 64 account for 56.7 percent of the tribal members, roughly the same as the State (60.7%) and the County (57.0%). The large number of tribal young persons will have an effect on the development of the tribal workforce in the future. See Table 3 and Figure 1.

**Table 3. Age Groups by 5 Year Cohorts**

Age by Five Year Cohorts	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	8,739	1,693
5 to 9 years	453,680	8,557	1,336
10 to 14 years	448,664	9,004	1,217
15 to 17 years	270,955	5,673	822
18 and 19 years	190,627	3,417	568
20 years	93,756	1,529	302
21 years	89,342	1,361	256
22 to 24 years	259,486	3,879	681
25 to 29 years	439,998	6,175	1,008
30 to 34 years	416,695	5,760	725
35 to 39 years	415,693	5,798	722
40 to 44 years	406,801	6,017	848
45 to 49 years	427,022	7,200	826
50 to 54 years	415,524	7,165	707
55 to 59 years	375,268	6,749	547
60 and 61 years	144,092	2,648	181
62 to 64 years	206,868	3,537	236
65 and 66 years	119,102	2,113	138
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,920	175
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,834	204
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,490	126
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,646	58
85 years and over	103,400	1,238	33
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,392,017</b>	<b>107,449</b>	<b>13,409</b>

Source: Census 2010 SF1

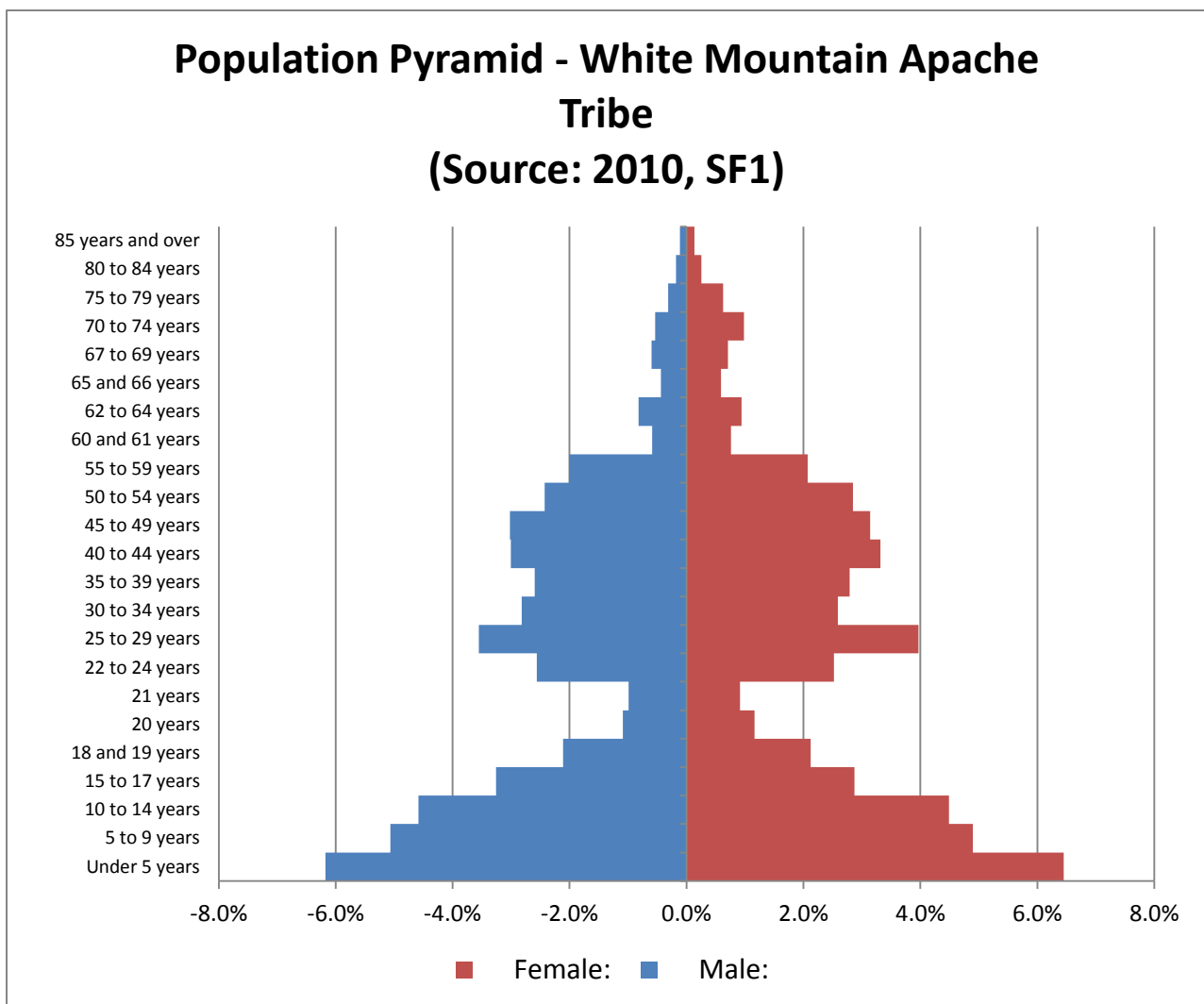
**Figure 2. Age Cohorts for Arizona, Navajo County & the White Mountain Apache Tribe 2010**



A population pyramid, also called an age structure diagram, is a graphical illustration that shows the distribution of various age groups in a population (typically that of a country or region of the world), which forms the shape of a pyramid when the population is growing.

The population pyramid below (Figure 3) illustrates the difference between males and females for the 5-year age cohorts. The under-18 age cohorts are symmetrical indicating that there are an even number of males and females. At the top of the age pyramid there are more females than males. This is also a demographic reality as women tend to live longer than men. The age pyramid provides an illustrated snapshot of the age structure of the tribal members at the time of the 2010 census.

**Figure 3. Population Pyramid - the White Mountain Apache Tribe 2010**



## Population Under 18 Years

Children under 18 years of age account for 37.8 percent of all tribal members. There are 6,549 males and 6,860 female tribal members; of these 39.1 percent are males under age 18 and 36.6 percent are females under age 18. There are more females under 5 years (40.5%) than males (38.6%), while the sex ratios are similar for those between 5 and 10 and 11 to 17 years of age. See Table 4.

**Table 4. Single year age by gender for those under 18 years of age**

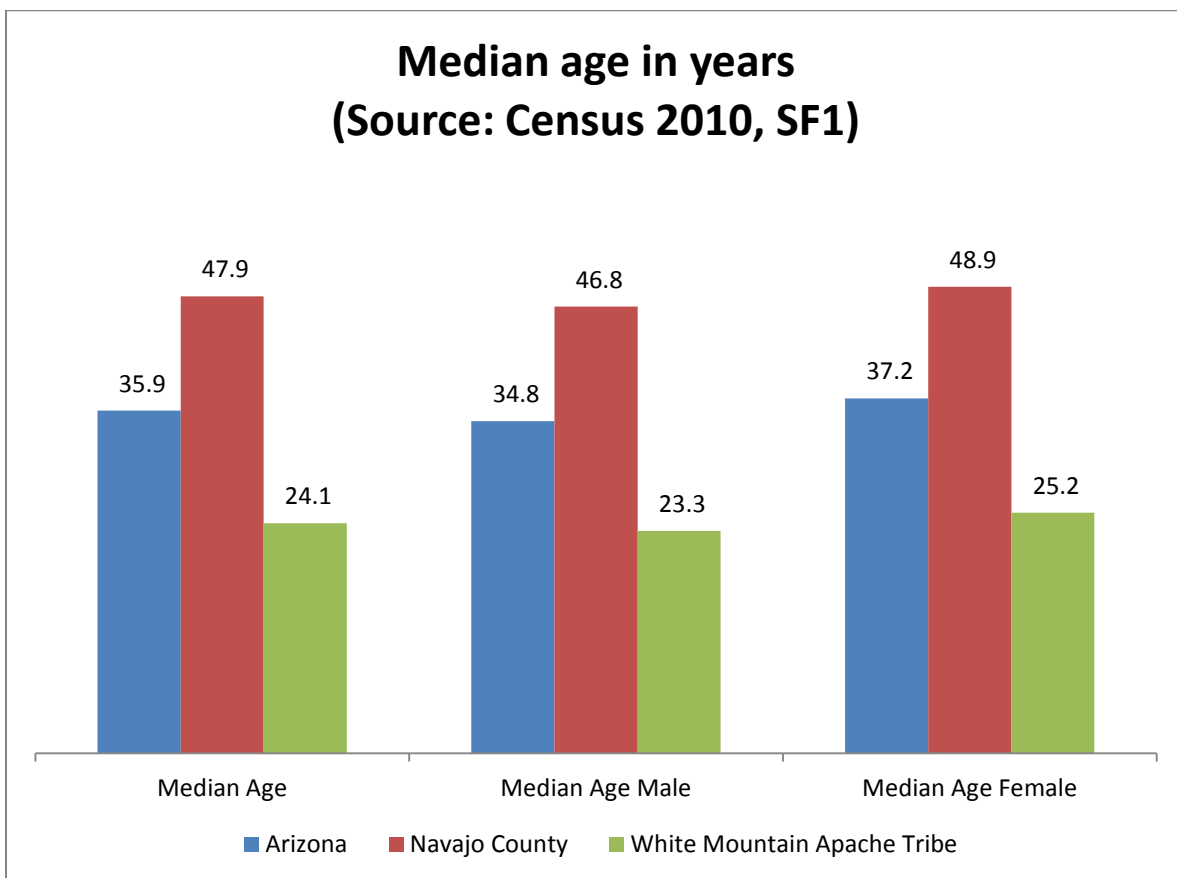
	Male:		Female:	
		Male %		Female %
Total Population	6,549		6,860	
Under 1 year	158	6%	175	7%
1 year	173	7%	171	7%
2 years	194	8%	175	7%
3 years	151	6%	175	7%
4 years	152	6%	169	7%
5 years	159	6%	151	6%
6 years	116	5%	134	5%
7 years	148	6%	127	5%
8 years	103	4%	123	5%
9 years	153	6%	122	5%
10 years	142	6%	136	5%
11 years	136	5%	115	5%
12 years	121	5%	120	5%
13 years	95	4%	116	5%
14 years	121	5%	115	5%
15 years	138	5%	116	5%
16 years	153	6%	148	6%
17 years	146	6%	121	5%
Total Under 18 Years of age	2,559	100%	2,509	100%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Median Age

The median age (point that splits the population where 50% are above and 50% are below) for White Mountain Apache tribal members is 24 years, with males and females aged 23 and 25 years respectively. The median age of tribal members is far lower than both the State (36 years) and the County (48 years). This statistic serves once more to emphasize the younger age profile of the White Mountain Apache Tribe. See Figure 4.

**Figure 4. Median Age in Years 2010**



**Table 5. Demographic Profile the White Mountain Apache Tribe, Census 2010**

	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Population 2000	5,130,632	97,470	12,429
Total Population 2010	6,392,017	107,449	13,409
Change in Population 2000-2010	24.6%	10.2%	7.9%
Males	3,175,823	53,777	6,549
Females	3,216,194	53,672	6,860
Population Density persons per square mile	56	11	5
Land Area Square Miles	113594	9,960	2,631
Males	49.7%	50.0%	48.8%
Females	50.3%	50.0%	51.2%
5 Year Age Cohorts	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Under 5 years	455,715	8,739	1,693
5 to 9 years	453,680	8,557	1,336
10 to 14 years	448,664	9,004	1,217
15 to 17 years	270,955	5,673	822
18 and 19 years	190,627	3,417	568
20 years	93,756	1,529	302
21 years	89,342	1,361	256
22 to 24 years	259,486	3,879	681
25 to 29 years	439,998	6,175	1,008
30 to 34 years	416,695	5,760	725
35 to 39 years	415,693	5,798	722
40 to 44 years	406,801	6,017	848
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50 to 54 years	415,524	7,165	707
55 to 59 years	375,268	6,749	547
60 and 61 years	144,092	2,648	181
62 to 64 years	206,868	3,537	236
65 and 66 years	119,102	2,113	138
67 to 69 years	163,764	2,920	175
70 to 74 years	215,026	3,834	204
75 to 79 years	162,261	2,490	126
80 to 84 years	118,278	1,646	58
85 years and over	103,400	1,238	33

**Table 5. Demographic Profile the White Mountain Apache Tribe...continued**

	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Median Age	36	35	24
Median Age Male	35	34	23
Median Age Female	37	36	25
<b>Age Group Demographics</b>			
Age 0 to 17	1,488,718	29,025	4,245
18 to 24 Years	407,035	5,414	573
25 to 44 Years	887,709	9,110	71
45 to 64 Years	1,096,092	15,013	91
62 Years and Over	1,088,699	17,778	970
65 Years and Over	729,845	9,220	27
18 & Over	1,763,003	75,476	8,341
Male 18 & Over	2,343,919	37,585	3,990
Female 18 & Over	2,419,084	37,891	4,351
21 & Over	4,478,620	70,530	7,471
15 to 19 Years	461,582	9,090	1,390
Males 65 & Over	401,695	6,735	292
Females 65 & Over	480,136	7,506	442

Source: Census 2010 SF1



## Race

Not surprisingly, the vast majority of White Mountain Apache tribal members identify themselves as American Indian or Alaska Native alone (96%), while the remaining 4 percent are split between white alone and multi-race persons. This stands in strong contrast to the State which is 73 percent white alone, and the County which is 49 percent white alone. See Table 6.

**Table 6. Race**

RACE:	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	107,449	%	13,409	%
White alone	4,667,121	73%	52,972	49%	263	2%
Black or African American alone	259,008	4%	938	1%	11	0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	296,529	5%	46,611	43%	12,870	96%
Asian alone	176,695	3%	580	1%	66	0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific islander alone	12,648	0%	75	0%	-	0%
Some Other Race alone	761,716	12%	3,625	3%	37	0%
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	218,300	3%	2,648	2%	162	1%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Ethnicity

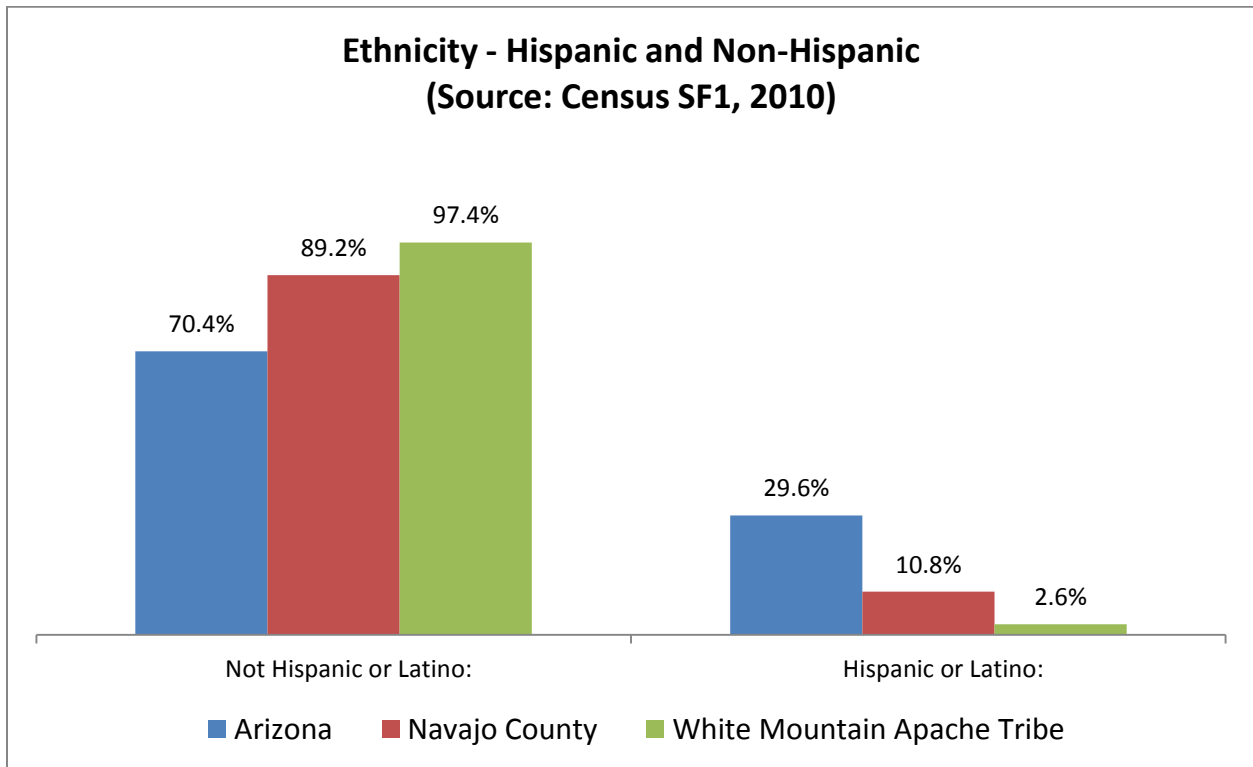
In terms of ethnicity, only a tiny percentage (2.6%) of White Mountain Apache tribal members self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. This is much lower than the State (29.6%) and the surrounding County where 10.8% percent of individuals self-identify as Hispanic or Latino. See Table 7 and Figure 5.

**Table 7. Ethnicity**

HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN:	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017	%	107,449		13,409	
Not Hispanic or Latino:	4,496,868	70.4%	95,878	89.2%	13,057	97.4%
Hispanic or Latino:	1,895,149	29.6%	11,571	10.8%	352	2.6%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

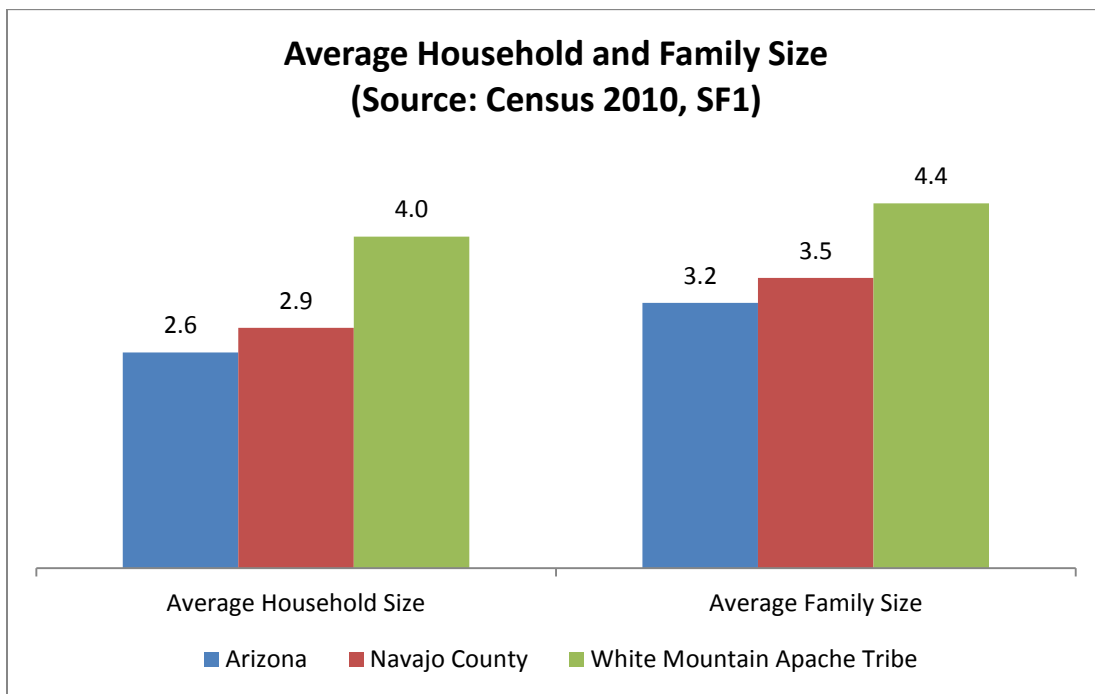
**Figure 5. Ethnicity**



## Households

In 2010, there were 3,301 households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe, with an average household size of 4.0 persons and an average family size of 4.4 persons as well. The average household size of 4.0 persons is larger than the State average (2.6 persons) and larger than the County average (2.9 persons). The average family size for tribal members (4.4 persons) is also larger than the State and the County, where the average is 3.2 and 3.5 persons respectively. See Figure 6.

**Figure 6. Average Household and Family Size**



The next portion of this analysis concerns households and their structure. The Census defines a “household” as a person or group of people who occupy a housing unit. The “householder” is a person in whose name the housing unit is owned, being bought, or rented. A “family household” consists of a householder and one or more people living together in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption — it may also include people unrelated to the householder. If the householder is married and living with his/her spouse, then the household is designated a “married-couple household.” The remaining types of family households not maintained by a married couple are designated by the sex of the householder. A “nonfamily household” consists of a person living alone or a householder who shares the home with nonrelatives only; for example, with roommates or an unmarried partner.

Family households (83.1%) predominate on the White Mountain Apache Tribe, although traditional married couple families are in the minority (39.5%), with rates lower than the State (48.1%) or the County (49.1%). Households headed by a female head of household (single moms) account for one-third (33.4%) of all households. Almost three-fourths (72.9%) of all households are either married couple families (39.5%) or households headed by single mothers (33.4%). Other household structures include non-family households (16.9%), the majority of whom are unmarried partner households (13.5%). See Table 8 and Figure 7.

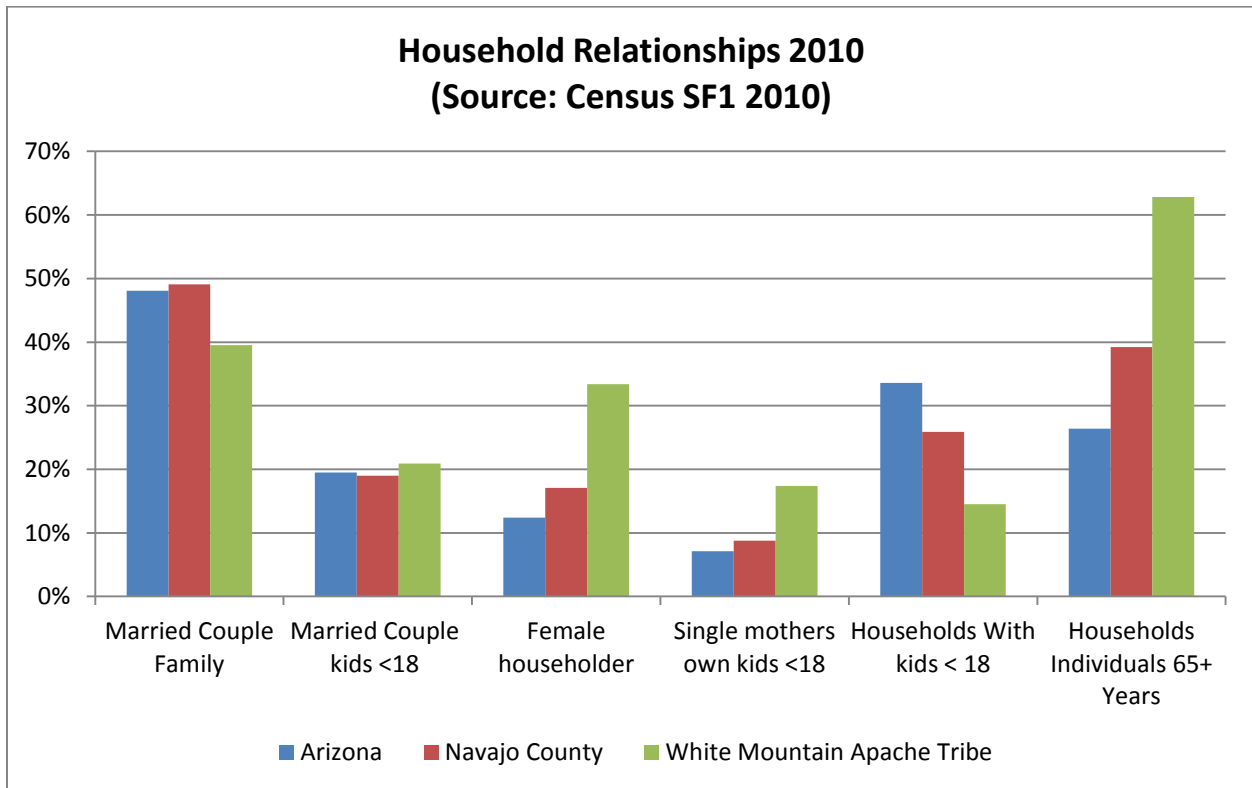
**Table 8. Household Structure**

	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
		%		%		%
Total Households	2,380,990		35,658		3,301	
Family Households (Families)	1,576,520	66.2%	25,923	72.7%	2,743	83.1%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	11,057	31.0%	1,421	43.0%
Married Couple Family	1,146,036	48.1%	17,524	49.1%	1,303	39.5%
With Own Children Under 18 Years	465,120	19.5%	6,790	19.0%	690	20.9%
Female householder, No Husband Present	296,313	12.4%	6,097	17.1%	1,101	33.4%
With own children under 18 years (single mothers)	169,397	7.1%	3,154	8.8%	574	17.4%
Non Family Households	804,470	33.8%	9,735	27.3%	558	16.9%
Unmarried Partner Households	186,080	7.8%	2,779	7.8%	444	13.5%
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	20,948	0.9%	244	0.7%	34	1.0%
Householder Living Alone	621,008	26.1%	8,213	23.0%	426	12.9%
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	33.6%	9,222	25.9%	478	14.5%
Households With Individuals 65 Years and Over	628,997	26.4%	13,967	39.2%	2,073	62.8%
Average Household Size	3.0		2.9		4.0	
Average Family Size	3.0		3.5		4.4	

Source: Census 2010 SF1

Unmarried partner households (13.5%) occur at a higher rate in the White Mountain Apache Tribe than at the State (7.8%) or the County (7.8%). Householders with a member over age 65 account for almost two-thirds (62.8%) of all households, occurring at twice the rate of the County (39.2%) and the three times the rate of State (26.4%). Finally, tribal households are more likely to be headed by a single mother with their own children under age 18 (17.4%), at rates twice as high as the State (7.1%) or the County (7.4%).

**Figure 7. Household Relationships**



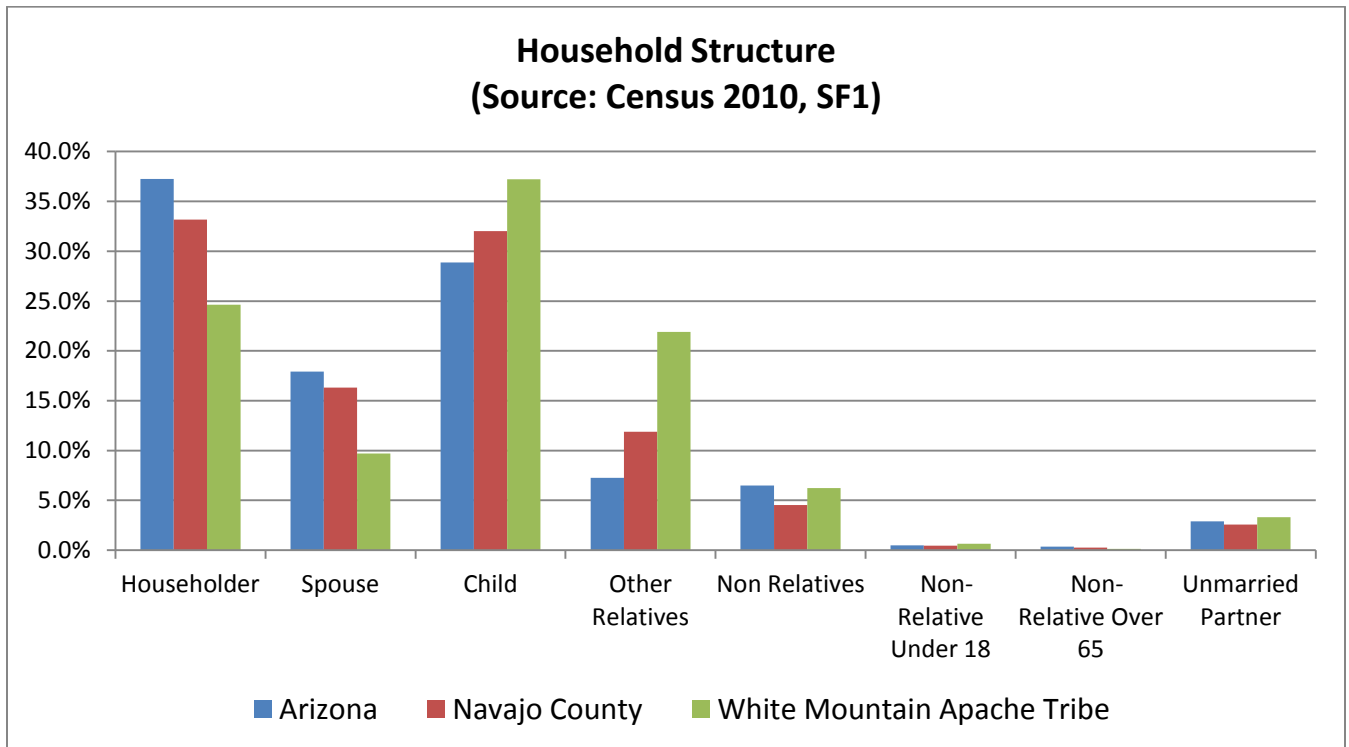
In terms of household characteristics 24.6 percent of all households are headed by a householder, lower than the State (37.2%) or the County (33.2%). Spouse-headed households comprise a minority of White Mountain Apache tribal households (9.7%), which is less than the State (17.9%) or the County (16.30%). Children comprise more than one-third of all households (37.2%), higher than the State (28.9%) and the County (32.0%). See Table 9 and Figure 8.

**Table 9. Household Structure**

Relationships to People in the Household	Arizona		Navajo County		The White Mountain Apache Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Householder	2,380,990	37.2%	35,658	33.2%	3,301	24.6%
Spouse	1,146,036	17.9%	17,524	16.3%	1,303	9.7%
Child	1,845,458	28.9%	34,410	32.0%	4,989	37.2%
Other Relatives	464,896	7.3%	12,762	11.9%	2,938	21.9%
Non Relatives	415,253	6.5%	4,868	4.5%	838	6.2%
Non-Relative Under 18	32,217	0.5%	481	0.4%	89	0.7%
Non-Relative Over 65	23,198	0.4%	274	0.3%	16	0.1%
Unmarried Partner	186,080	2.9%	2,779	2.6%	444	3.3%

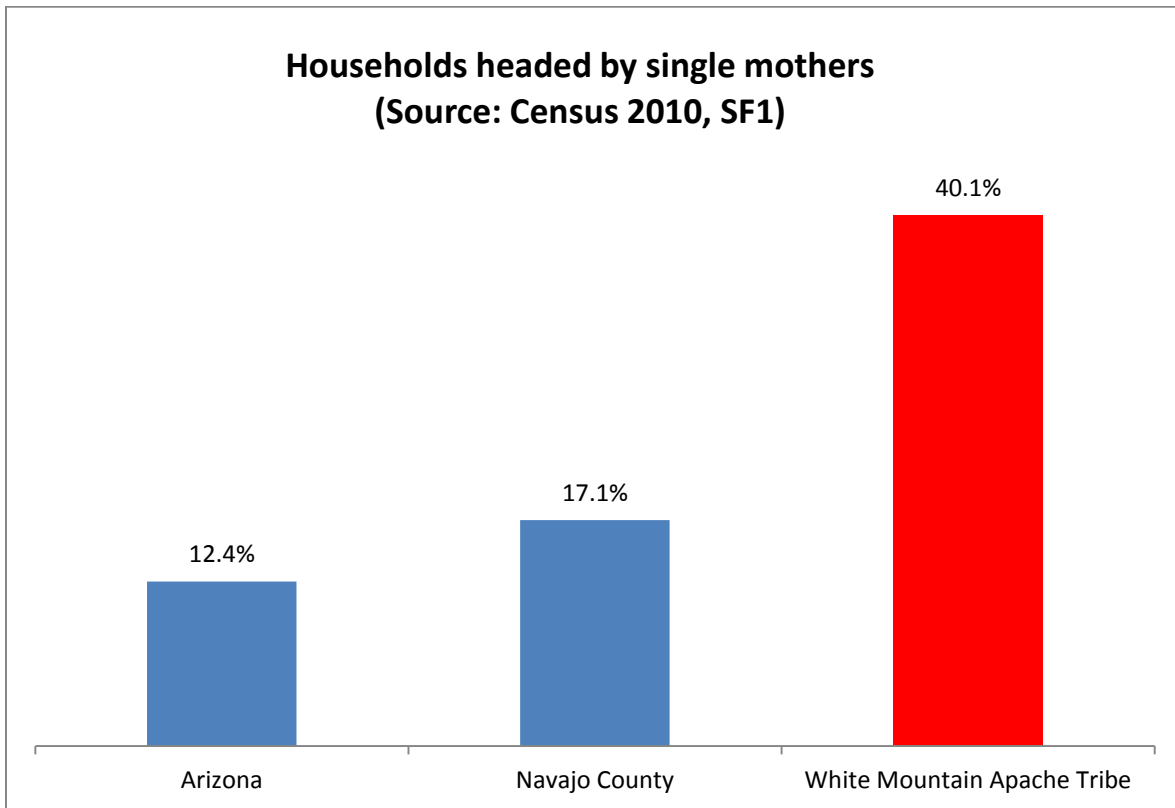
Source: Census 2010 SF1

**Figure 8. Household Structure**



Family households dominate among White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members (83%), compared to 66 percent for the State and the County (73%). Non-family households account for one-fifth (17%) of tribal member households, more than the State (34%) or County (27%). Husband and wife families account for half (48%) of households, whereas residents of the State (73%) and the County (68%) are more likely to live in husband and wife households. Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are three times more likely to be headed by a female householder (40%) with no husband present. Households headed by single mothers are far less prevalent at the State (12%) or County (17%). Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are almost twice as likely (63%) to have children under the age of 18 living in the household, than in the State (34%) or the County (39%). See Table 10 and Figure 9.

**Figure 9. Households headed by single mothers**



**Table 10. Household by type of household structure**

	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Total Population	6,392,017		107,449		13,409	
Under 18 years	1,624,111	25%	31,840	30%	5,038	38%
18 years and over	4,628,522	72%	73,382	68%	8,331	62%
Average Household Size	2.6		2.9		4.0	
Children Under 18 years	0.7		0.9		1.5	
Total Households	2,380,990		35,658		3,301	
Family households:	1,576,520	66%	25,923	73%	2,743	83%
Husband-wife family	1,146,036	73%	17,524	68%	1,303	48%
Other family:	430,484	27%	8,399	32%	1,440	52%
Male householder, no wife present	134,171	6%	2,302	6%	339	12%
Female householder, no husband present	296,313	12%	6,097	17%	1,101	40%
Nonfamily households	804,470	34%	9,735	27%	558	17%
Householder living alone	621,008	77%	8,213	84%	426	76%
Householder not living alone	183,462	23%	1,522	16%	132	24%
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years total:	2,380,990		35,658		3,301	
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	800,348	34%	13,967	39%	2,073	63%
Family households:	791,326		13,864		2,062	
Husband-wife family:	504,055	63%	8,036	58%	950	46%
Under 6 years only	114,439	23%	1,494	19%	181	19%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135,778	27%	2,549	32%	397	42%
6 to 17 years only	253,838	50%	3,993	50%	372	39%
Other family:	287,271	12%	5,828	16%	1,112	34%
Male householder, no wife present:	85,119	30%	1,486	25%	238	21%
Under 6 years only	22,353	8%	358	6%	55	5%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	18,947	7%	375	6%	82	7%
6 to 17 years only	43,819	15%	753	13%	101	9%
Female householder, no husband present:	202,152	70%	4,342	75%	874	79%
Under 6 years only	41,608	21%	840	19%	191	22%
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	48,367	24%	1,363	31%	356	41%
6 to 17 years only	112,177	55%	2,139	49%	327	37%



**Table 10. Household by type of household structure....continued**

	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Nonfamily households:	9,022		103		11	
Male householder:	6,642	74%	78	76%	4	
Under 6 years only	1,465	22%	18	23%	1	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	720	11%	7	9%	0	
6 to 17 years only	4,457	67%	53	68%	3	
Female householder:	2,380	26%	25	24%	7	
Under 6 years only	546	23%	4	16%	3	
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	218	9%	3	12%	1	
6 to 17 years only	1,616	68%	18	72%	3	
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,580,642		21,691		1,228	
Family households:	785,194	50%	12,059	56%	681	55%
Husband-wife family	641,981	82%	9,488	79%	353	52%
Other family:	143,213	18%	2,571	21%	328	48%
Male householder, no wife present	49,052	34%	816	32%	101	31%
Female householder, no husband present	94,161	66%	1,755	68%	227	69%
Nonfamily households:	795,448	50%	9,632	44%	547	45%
Male householder	388,487	49%	4,968	52%	328	60%
Female householder	406,961	51%	4,664	48%	219	40%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

## Children Under 18 Years of Age Living with Grandparent

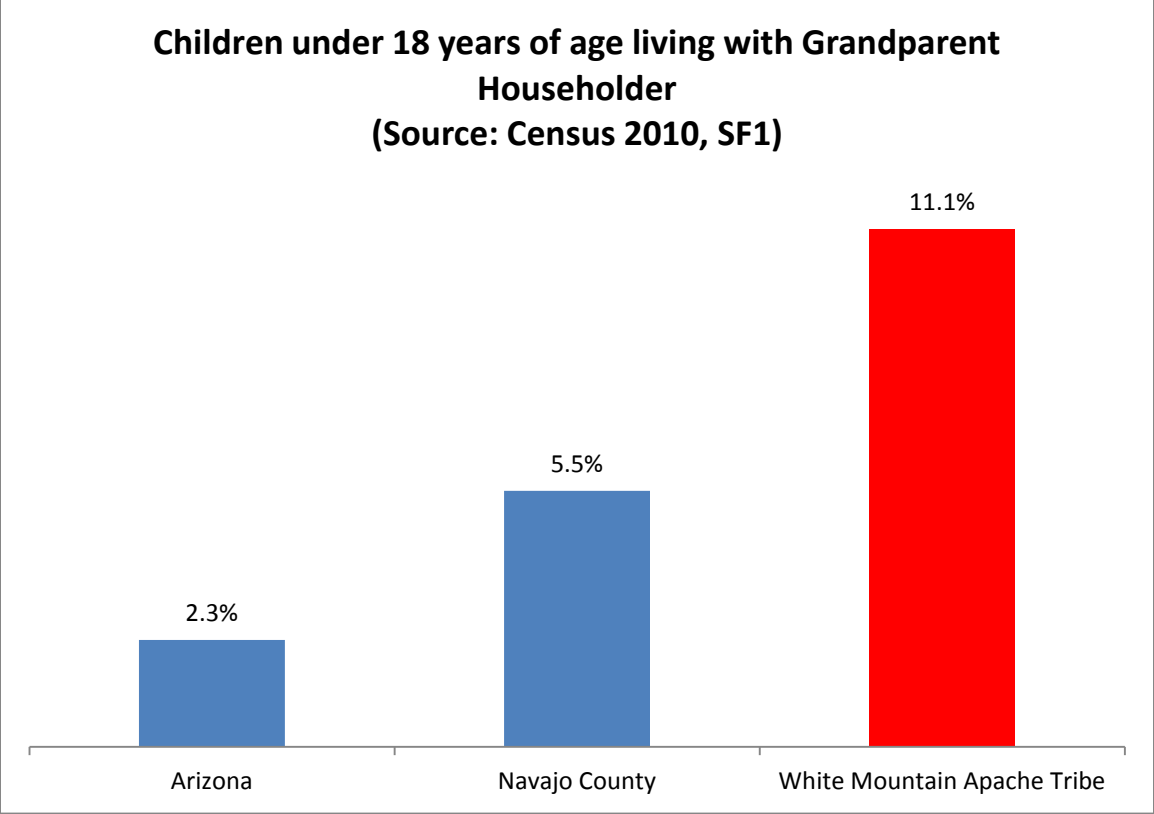
Children under age 18 are four times more likely to live with grandparents on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (11.1%) than they are in the State (2.3%) generally and are twice as likely as in the County (5.5%). There are few differences between the proportions of children by age living with grandparents, when comparing the White Mountain Apache Tribe to the State or the County. See Table 11 and Figure 10.

**Table 11. Children under 18 years of age living with a grandparent householder**

Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total population under 18 living with Grandparents	146,732	2.3%	5,916	5.5%	1,492	11.1%
Under 3 years	42,493	29.0%	1,576	26.6%	480	32.2%
3 and 4 years	22,270	15.2%	833	14.1%	245	16.4%
5 years	9,390	6.4%	390	6.6%	99	6.6%
6 to 11 years	43,309	29.5%	1,819	30.7%	403	27.0%
12 to 17 years	29,270	19.9%	1,298	21.9%	265	17.8%

Source: Census 2010 SF1

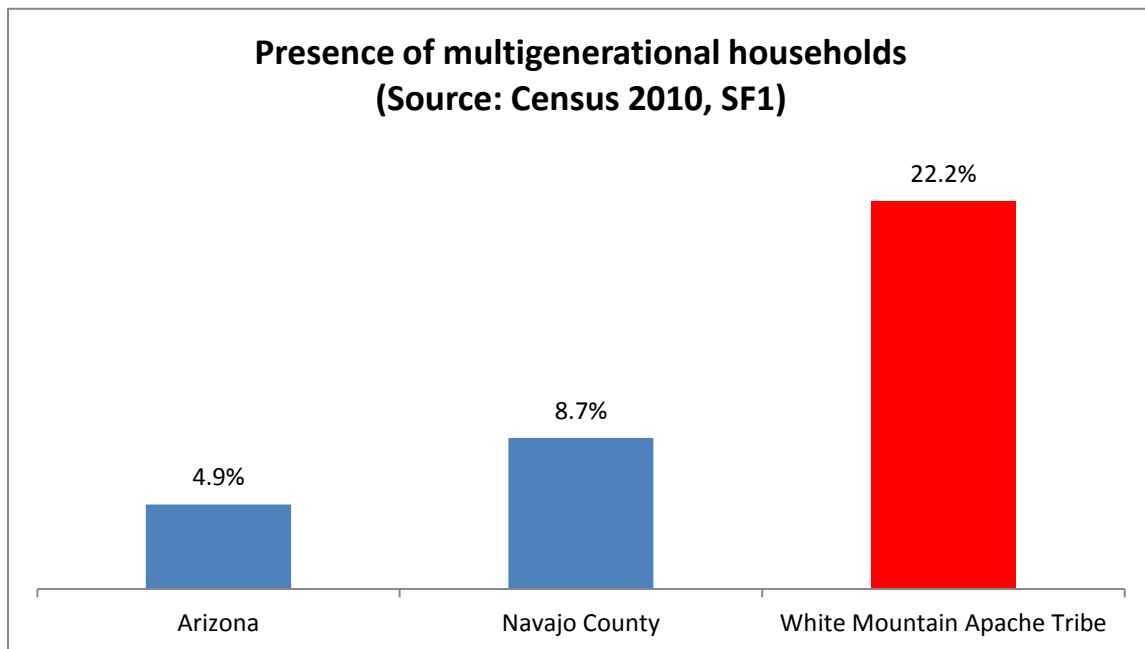
**Figure 10. Percentage of children under 18 living with a grandparent householder**



## Presence of Multi-generational Households

Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are much more likely to be multi-generational (22.2%), than households in the State (4.9%) or the County (8.7%). The Census defines multi-generational families as family households consisting of more than two generations, such as a householder living with his/her children and grandchildren. Multi-generational family households may be more likely to reside in areas where new immigrants live with their relatives, in areas where housing shortages or high costs force families to double up their living arrangements, or in areas that have relatively high rates of out-of-wedlock childbearing. See Figure 11.

**Figure 11. Presence of multi-generational households**



## Household Income

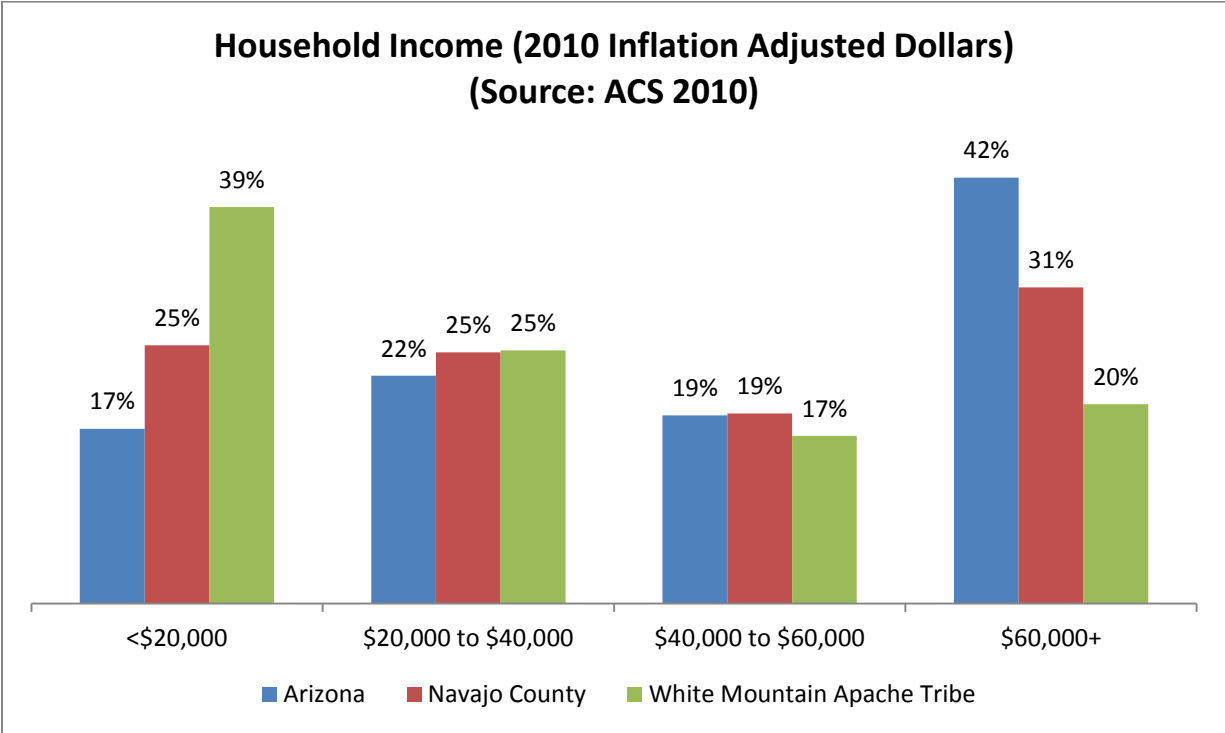
The median household income for the White Mountain Apache Tribe is \$26,973, less than the County (\$39,774) and half that of the State (\$51,310). Tribal members are more likely to have lower household incomes than both the State and the County. Two-fifths (39%) of all households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe have incomes of less than \$20,000 when compared to the State (17%), and the County (25%). Tribal members are more likely to have household incomes between \$20,000 and \$40,000 (25%) at the same proportion as the County (25%) and higher than the State (22%). A fifth (20%) of tribal members have incomes in excess of \$60,000. See Table 12, and Figure 12.

**Table 12. Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

Household Income (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Total Households	2,326,468		35,366		3,093	
Less than \$10,000	163,071	7.0%	4,424	12.5%	683	22.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	5.1%	2,337	6.6%	285	9.2%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	5.1%	2,236	6.3%	239	7.7%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	5.7%	2,552	7.2%	289	9.3%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	5.6%	2,303	6.5%	74	2.4%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	5.7%	2,166	6.1%	234	7.6%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	5.4%	1,743	4.9%	173	5.6%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	5.4%	2,098	5.9%	118	3.8%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	4.6%	1,233	3.5%	96	3.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	8.5%	3,289	9.3%	297	9.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	10.7%	3,677	10.4%	329	10.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	12.3%	3,530	10.0%	77	2.5%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	7.6%	1,983	5.6%	111	3.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	4.2%	951	2.7%	15	0.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	3.7%	534	1.5%	73	2.4%
\$200,000 or more	79,797	3.4%	310	0.9%	-	0.0%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

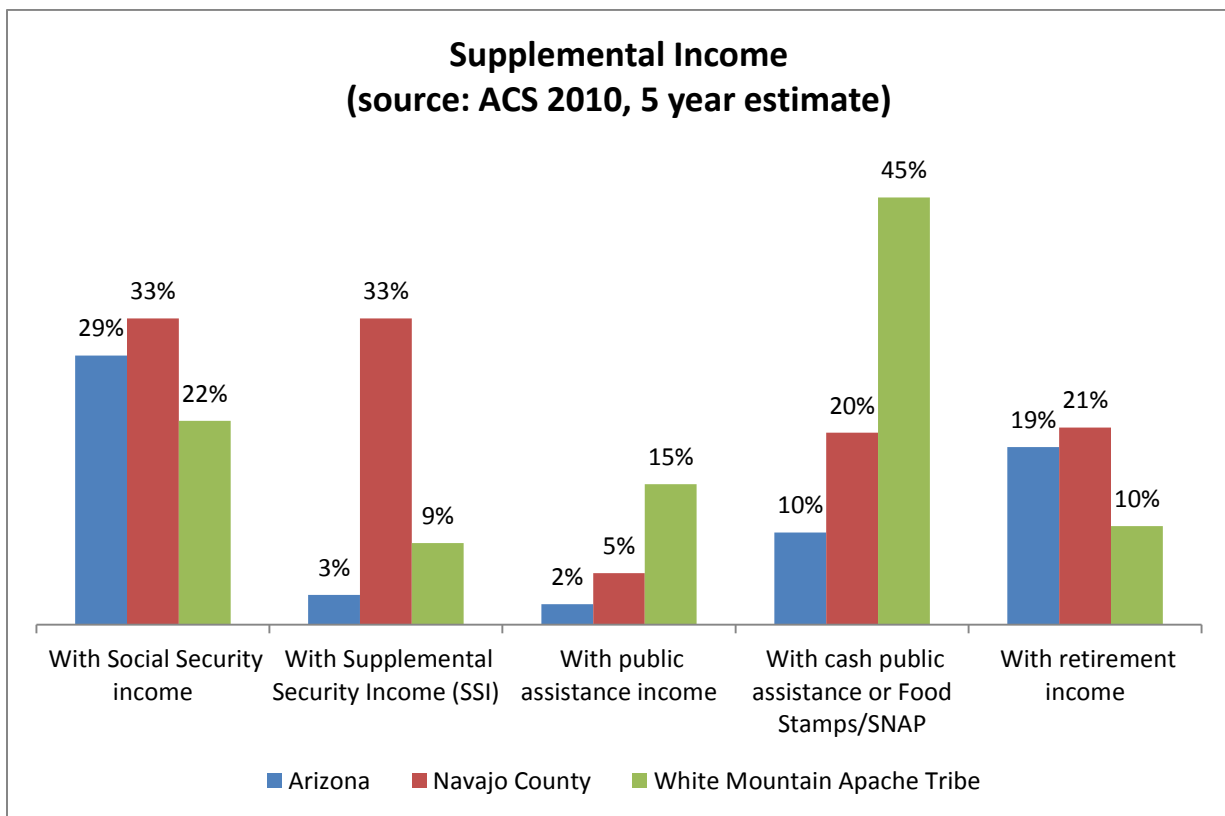
Figure 12. Percentage of household income by range



## Supplemental Income

Households on the White Mountain Apache Tribe are four times more likely (45%) to receive Food Stamps/SNAP than are residents of the State (10%) and are twice as likely as those living in the County (20%). More tribal members (15%) receive public assistance income than do residents of the County (5%) and the State (2%), although fewer tribal members (22%) receive Social Security income than do residents of the State (29%) or the County (33%). See Table 13 and Figure 13.

**Figure 13. Supplemental Income**



**Table 13. Household Income and Benefits (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total: Household Income	2,326,468	35,366	3,093
Less than \$10,000	163,071	4,424	683
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119,317	2,337	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119,054	2,236	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132,708	2,552	289
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129,795	2,303	74
\$30,000 to \$34,999	133,236	2,166	234
\$35,000 to \$39,999	124,658	1,743	173
\$40,000 to \$44,999	124,736	2,098	118
\$45,000 to \$49,999	106,265	1,233	96
\$50,000 to \$59,999	197,879	3,289	297
\$60,000 to \$74,999	248,566	3,677	329
\$75,000 to \$99,999	286,189	3,530	77
\$100,000 to \$124,999	176,826	1,983	111
\$125,000 to \$149,999	98,457	951	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	85,914	534	73
\$200,000 or more	79,797	310	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$50,448	\$39,774	\$26,973
Households with earnings	1,820,138	25,782	2,556
Households with Social Security income	665,979	11,520	671
Households with Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	74,011	2,864	269
Households with public assistance income	51,253	1,943	462
Households with cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	228,441	7,220	1,405
Households with retirement income	439,525	7,411	324
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$1,000,000,000	\$95,687,900
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months	\$640,755,700	\$182,441,600	\$8,290,200
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$166,913,400	\$23,485,500	\$1,782,600
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$10,000,000,000	\$6,494,500	\$3,684,600
Mean Household Income	\$67,436	\$49,828	\$37,286
Mean Household Earnings	\$52,921	\$36,284	\$30,937
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$16,258	\$15,837	\$12,355
Mean Household retirement Income	\$22,890	\$21,176	\$11,372
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$3,257	\$3,343	\$2,408
Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates			



## Other Income

Per capita Income on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (\$9,688) is much lower than the per capita income for the County (\$16,745) and the State (\$25,680). Correspondingly, the median earnings for workers (\$20,032) are lower than both the County (\$22,524) and the State (\$29,573). See Table 14

**Table 14. Other Income Measures (In 2010 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars)**

	Arizona	Navajo County	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
Per capita income	\$25,680	\$16,745	\$9,688
Median nonfamily income	\$33,003	\$22,516	\$14,351
All Male Full Time Workers	1,119,787	12,596	905
All Female Full Time Workers	785,955	10,102	1,196
Median earnings for workers	\$29,573	\$22,524	\$20,032
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$44,021	\$41,516	\$26,589
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$35,675	\$28,969	\$27,257

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

## Poverty

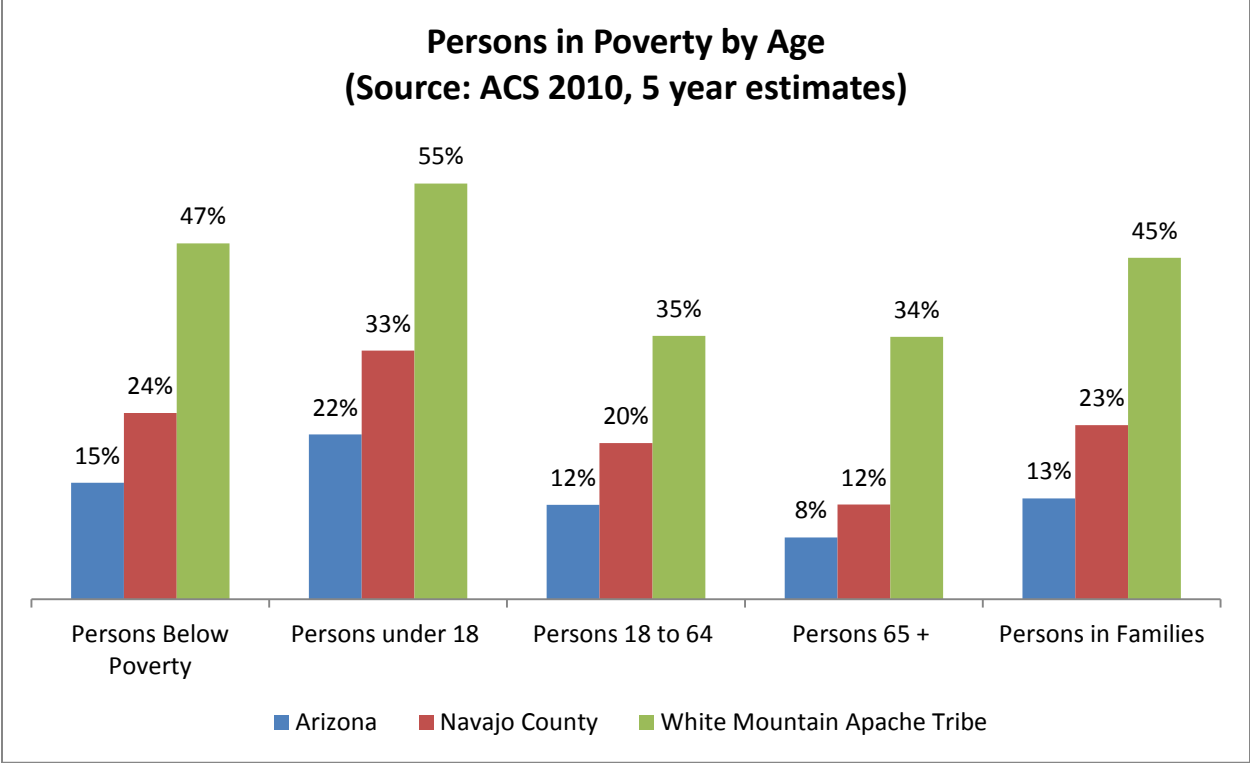
Poverty rates on the White Mountain Apache Tribe (47%) are three times those of the State (15%) and twice that of the County (24%) poverty rates. More than half (55%) of all children under 18 years of age are considered to be living in poverty, while one-third (35%) of tribal members between 18 and 64 also live in poverty. Almost half (45%) of persons living in families on the White Mountain Apache Tribe live in poverty, a far higher rate than families in poverty at the State level (13%) or the County (23%). One-third of all persons over 65 years of age (34%) live in poverty, three times that of the State (8%) and County (12%) for this age group. See Table 15 and Figure 14.

**Table 15 Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months**

	Arizona	%	Navajo County	%	White Mountain Apache Tribe	%
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		104,373		12,375	
Persons Below Poverty	933,113	15%	25,493	24%	5,774	47%
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	1,586,990		32,062		4,778	
Persons under 18 in Poverty	342,607	22%	10,447	33%	2,606	55%
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	3,701,150		59,134		6,975	
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	457,919	12%	12,093	20%	2,408	35%
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	822,164		13,177		622	
Persons over 65 in Poverty	66,473	8%	1,635	12%	214	34%
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	4,955,658		91,175		11,165	
Persons in Families in Poverty	654,359	13%	20,804	23%	5,001	45%
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	278,754	6%	4,689	5%	773	7%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

**Figure 14. Persons in poverty by age**



## Children in Poverty

The poverty rates of children under 18 years of age in the White Mountain Apache Tribe are much higher for the tribe (47%) compared to the State (15%) or the County (24%). The highest poverty rates for tribal members are recorded for those children between 6 and 17 years of age, where 26 percent of these school-aged children live below the poverty level. See Table 16.

**Table 16. Poverty Status over the Last 12 Months - Children in Poverty**

	Arizona		Navajo County		The White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6,110,304		104,373		12,375	
Persons with income below poverty level:	933,113	15%	25,493	24%	5,774	47%
Children under 5 in households with income below poverty level	65,753	7%	2,293	9%	758	13%
Children 5 in households with income below poverty level	27,895	3%	747	3%	153	3%
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 with income below poverty level	210,090	23%	6,704	26%	1,522	26%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

## Households in Poverty

The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is poor. If a family's income is less than a family's threshold, then that family and every individual in it, is considered poor. Further the ratio of income to poverty can be used to measure the degree or depth of poverty. The ratio of income to poverty compares a person's income with their poverty threshold, and expresses the comparison as a fraction. For example, a poverty ratio of 1.0 (income at 100% of poverty level) means a person is living right at the poverty line; a ratio of 0.5 (income at 50% of poverty level) would mean that a person is living in a household making only half the income designated as the poverty threshold. The Census Bureau describes those with family incomes below one half of their poverty threshold as being "severely poor." People with incomes at or above their threshold but below 125 percent of their threshold are classified as "near poor."

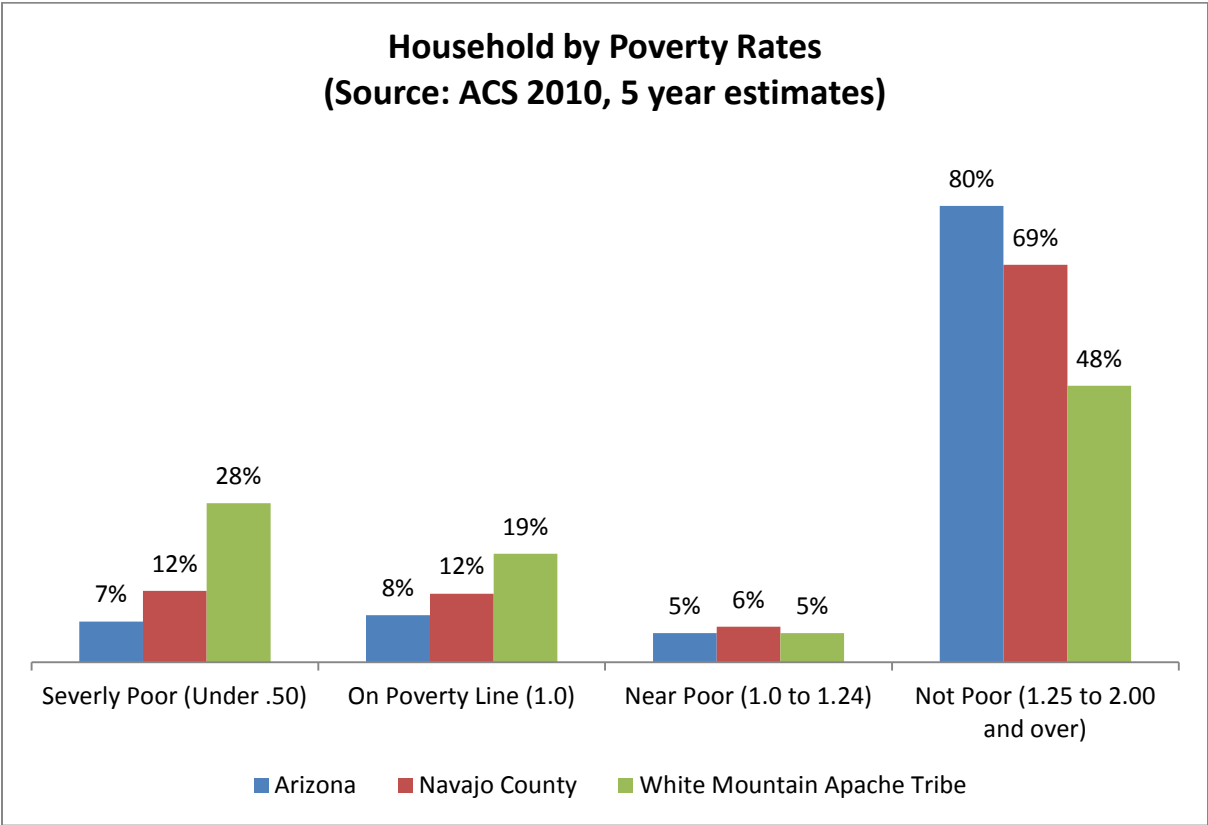
Almost half (47%) on the White Mountain Apache Tribe tribal members are classified as "severely poor," with poverty ratios that ranges from below 0.5 to .99. These rates are far higher than those of the State (15%) or the County (24%). A further 5 percent of tribal members are classified as "near poor" with poverty ratios between 1.00 and 1.24. The data indicates that more than half (52%) of households live below the poverty line, while the remaining 48 percent are above the poverty line. See Table 17 and Figure 15.

**Table 17. Households within Poverty Rates**

	Arizona		Navajo County		White Mountain Apache Tribe	
Total: Households	6,110,304		104,373		12,375	
Under .50	433,779	7%	13,001	12%	3,434	28%
.50 to .99	499,334	8%	12,492	12%	2,340	19%
1.00 to 1.24	304,062	5%	6,426	6%	625	5%
1.25 to 1.49	309,124	5%	7,165	7%	1,047	8%
1.50 to 1.84	418,445	7%	7,332	7%	1,062	9%
1.85 to 1.99	173,042	3%	3,646	3%	545	4%
2.00 and over	3,972,518	65%	54,311	52%	3,322	27%

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 15. Households by poverty ratios



## Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Almost half (43.4%) of all households on the White Mountain Apache Reservation receive assistance from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP). This rate is four times higher than the State (9.1%) and twice that of the County (19.0%). One in 10 households (10.5%) receiving SNAP assistance have at least one person in the household over 60 years of age. This rate is twice the County (5.2%), and five times that of the State (2.0%) rate. See Table 18.

**Table 18. Households Receiving SNAP Assistance**

	Arizona	Navajo County	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Households	2,326,468	35,366	3,093
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	212,791	6,711	1,342
No people in household 60 years or over	46,099	1,849	326
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:			
At least one person in household 60 years or over	166,692	4,862	1,016
No people in household 60 years or over	2,113,677	28,655	1,751
At least one person in household 60 years or over	736,174	11,682	426
No people in household 60 years or over	1,377,503	16,973	1,325

Source: ACS 2010, 5-Year Estimates

## Fertility

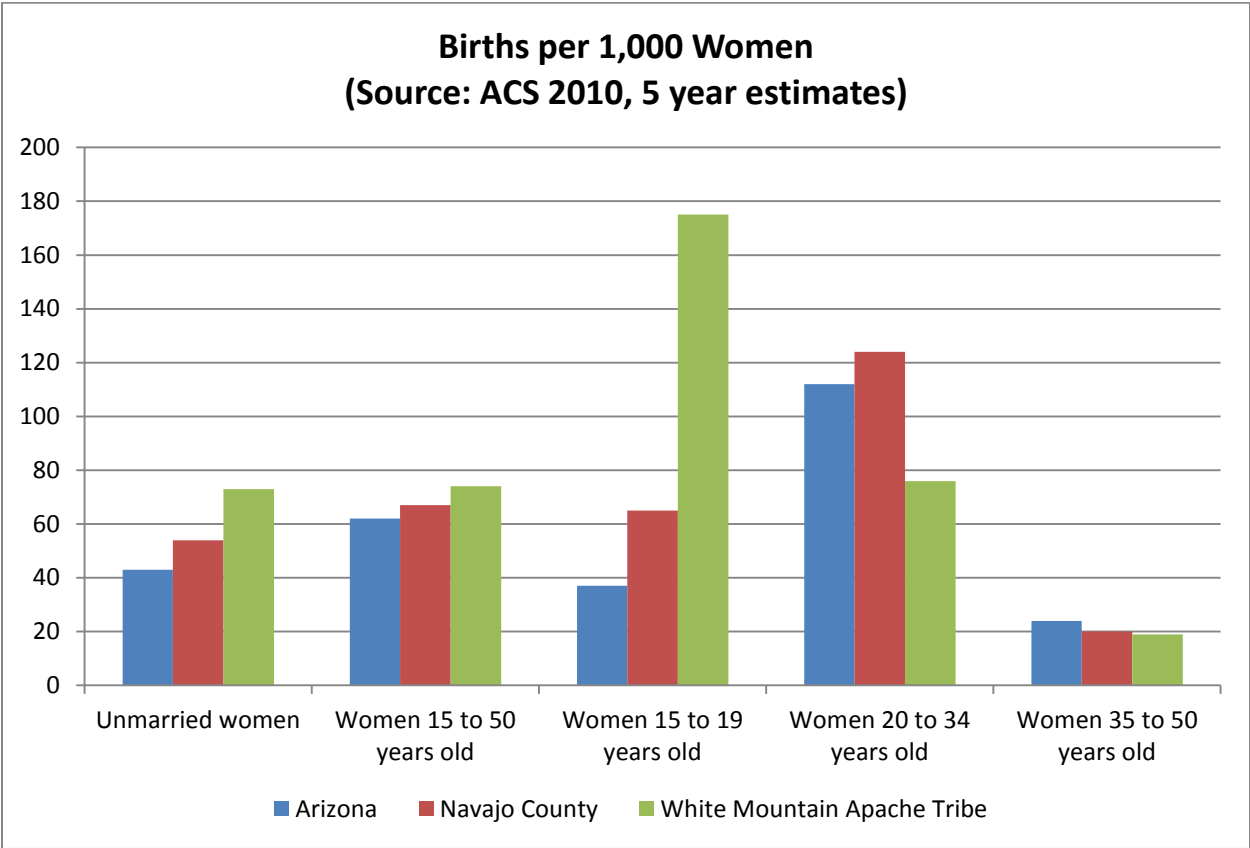
The birth rate for women between the ages of 15 and 50 years for the White Mountain Apache Tribe is 7.4 percent, slightly higher than the County (6.7%) and the State (6.2%). The birth rate for unmarried mothers on the White Mountain Apache Reservation (7.3%) is also higher than the State (4.3%) and County (5.4%) rates. See Table 19 and Figure 16.

**Table 19. Fertility**

	Arizona	Navajo County	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	1,509,650	24,266	3,395
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	781,186	13,280	2,453
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	93,740	1,617	250
Unmarried women who gave birth	33,462	711	180
Women 15 to 19 years of age	218,696	4,738	670
Women 20 to 34 years of age	624,571	8,838	1,435
Women 35 to 50 years of age	666,383	10,690	1,290
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	54	73
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	67	74
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	37	65	175
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	124	76
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	20	19



**Figure 16. Birth rates per 1,000 women**



These data provide a snapshot in time for the White Mountain Apache Tribe, primarily the status of the population at the time of the 2010 Census, and the American Community Survey estimates for the period 2006 to 2010.

**APPENDIX A:  
THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE CENSUS 2010**

**Table 1: Total Population and Trends**

White Mountain Apache Tribe

Population 2000	12,429
Total Population	13,409
Males	6,549
Females	6,860
Population Density (persons per square mile)	5
Total Area Square Miles	2,631

**Table 2. Age**

5 Year Age Cohorts

White Mountain Apache Tribe

Under 5 years	1,693
5 to 9 years	1,336
10 to 14 years	1,217
15 to 17 years	822
18 and 19 years	568
20 years	302
21 years	256
22 to 24 years	681
25 to 29 years	1,008
30 to 34 years	725
35 to 39 years	722
40 to 44 years	848
45 to 49 years	826
50 to 54 years	707
55 to 59 years	547
60 and 61 years	181
62 to 64 years	236
65 and 66 years	138
67 to 69 years	175
70 to 74 years	204
75 to 79 years	126
80 to 84 years	58
85 years and over	33
Median Age	24
Median Age - Male	23
Median Age - Female	25
Age 0 to 17	4,245
18 to 24 Years	573
25 to 44 Years	71
45 to 64 Years	91
62 Years and Over	970
65 Years and Over	27
18 & Over	8,341
Male 18 & Over	3,990
Female 18 & Over/	4,351
21 & Over	7,471
15 to 19 Years	1,390
Male 65 & Over	292
Female 65 & Over	442

**Males Age 17 and Under**

White Mountain Apache  
Tribe

Male:	6,549
Under 1 year	158
1 year	173
2 years	194
3 years	151
4 years	152
5 years	159
6 years	116
7 years	148
8 years	103
9 years	153
10 years	142
11 years	136
12 years	121
13 years	95
14 years	121
15 years	138
16 years	153
17 years	146

**Females Age 17 and Under**

White Mountain Apache  
Tribe

Female:	6,860
Under 1 year	175
1 year	171
2 years	175
3 years	175
4 years	169
5 years	151
6 years	134
7 years	127
8 years	123
9 years	122
10 years	136
11 years	115
12 years	120
13 years	116
14 years	115
15 years	116
16 years	148
17 years	121

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Males	6,549
Under 5 years	828
5 to 9 years	679
10 to 14 years	615
15 to 17 years	437
18 and 19 years	283
20 years	146
21 years	133
22 to 24 years	343
25 to 29 years	476
30 to 34 years	378
35 to 39 years	348
40 to 44 years	403
45 to 49 years	405
50 to 54 years	325
55 to 59 years	269
60 and 61 years	79
62 to 64 years	110
65 and 66 years	59
67 to 69 years	80
70 to 74 years	72
75 to 79 years	42
80 to 84 years	24
85 years and over	15

White Mountain  
Apache Tribe

Females	6,860
Under 5 years	865
5 to 9 years	657
10 to 14 years	602
15 to 17 years	385
18 and 19 years	285
20 years	156
21 years	123
22 to 24 years	338
25 to 29 years	532
30 to 34 years	347
35 to 39 years	374
40 to 44 years	445
45 to 49 years	421
50 to 54 years	382
55 to 59 years	278
60 and 61 years	102
62 to 64 years	126
65 and 66 years	79
67 to 69 years	95
70 to 74 years	132
75 to 79 years	84
80 to 84 years	34
85 years and over	18



### Table 3. Race

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Population	13,409
White	263
Black or African American	11
American Indian or Alaskan Native	12,870
Asian	66
Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	-
Some Other Race	37
Multi Race - Persons reporting more than one race	162
Hispanic or Latino of any race	352
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,057

### Table 4. Hispanic or Latino and Race

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Hispanic or Latino of any race	352
Mexican	259
Puerto Rican	4
Cuban	-
Other Hispanic or Latino	615
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,057

**Table 5. Relationship of persons in household**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Householder	3,301
Spouse	1,303
Child	4,989
Other Relatives	2,938
Non Relatives	838
Non-Relative Under 18	89
Non-Relative Over 65	16
Unmarried Partner	444

**Table 6. Households by type**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Households	3,301
Family Households (Families)	2,743
Families With Own Children Under 18 Years	1,421
Married Couple Family	1,303
Married Couples With Own Children Under 18 Years	690
Female householder, No Husband Present	1,101
Single Mothers With Own Children Under 18 Years	574
Non Family Households	558
Unmarried Partner Households	444
Same-Sex Unmarried Partner Households	34
Householder Living Alone	426
Householder 65 Years and Over	478
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	2,073
Average Household Size	4.0
Average Family Size	4.4

**Table 7. Household by type of household structure**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Population	13,409
Under 18 years	5,038
18 years and over	8,331
Average Household Size	4.0
Under 18 years	1.5
Household Type Total:	3,301
Family households:	2,743
Husband-wife family	1,303
Other family:	1,440
Male householder, no wife present	339
Female householder, no husband present	1,101
Nonfamily households	558
Householder living alone	426
Householder not living alone	132
Households By Presence Of People Under 18 Years By Household Type By Age Of People Under 18 Years Total:	3,301
Households With Individuals Under 18 Years	2,073
Family households:	2,062
Husband-wife family:	950
Under 6 years only	181
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	397
6 to 17 years only	372
Other family:	1,112
Male householder, no wife present:	238
Under 6 years only	55
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	82
6 to 17 years only	101
Female householder, no husband present:	874
Under 6 years only	191
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	356
6 to 17 years only	327
Nonfamily households:	11
Male householder:	4
Under 6 years only	1
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	-
6 to 17 years only	3
Female householder:	7
Under 6 years only	3

Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1
6 to 17 years only	3
Households with no people under 18 years:	1,228
Family households:	681
Husband-wife family	353
Other family:	328
Male householder, no wife present	101
Female householder, no husband present	227
Nonfamily households:	547
Male householder	328
Female householder	219

**Table 8. Children under 18 years of age living with Grandparent**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Children under 18 years of age living with grandparent Householder	1,492
Under 3 years	480
3 and 4 years	245
5 years	99
6 to 11 years	403
12 to 17 years	265

**Table 9. Multi-generational and household by sex of partner and presence of children**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Presence of multigenerational households (Total Households)	3,301
Household has three or more generations	734
Household does not have three or more generations	2,567
Husband -Wife and Unmarried Partner Households by sex of partners and presence of own or related children < 18 (Total Households)	3,301
Husband-wife households:	1,303
Male householder:	855
With related children under 18 years:	625
With own children under 18 years	445
No own children under 18 years	180
No related children under 18 years	230
Female householder:	448
With related children under 18 years:	324
With own children under 18 years	245
No own children under 18 years	79
No related children under 18 years	124
Unmarried Partner Households	444
Male householder and male partner:	13
With related children under 18 years:	9
With own children under 18 years	8
No own children under 18 years	1
No related children under 18 years	4
Male householder and female partner:	146
With related children under 18 years:	85
With own children under 18 years	80
No own children under 18 years	5
No related children under 18 years	61
Female householder and female partner:	21
With related children under 18 years:	13
With own children under 18 years	6
No own children under 18 years	7
No related children under 18 years	8
Female householder and male partner:	264
With related children under 18 years:	203
With own children under 18 years	173
No own children under 18 years	30
No related children under 18 years	61
All other households	1,554

**Table 10. Group Quarters**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Population in Group Quarters	40
Institutionalized Population	30
Population in Correctional Institutions	30
Population in Nursing Homes	-
Population in Other Institutions	-
Non-institutionalized Group Quarters Population	10
College Dormitories (Includes college quarters off campus)	-
Military Quarters	-
Other Non-Institutionalized Group Quarters Population	10

**Table 11. Housing occupancy and tenure**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Housing Units	3,815
Occupied Housing Units	3,301
Owner Occupied	2,015
Renter Occupied	1,286
Vacant Housing Units	514
Vacant for Rent	46
Vacant for Sale	-
Vacant for Seasonal, Recreation or Occasional Use	278
Total Owner Units Including Units for Sale	2,015
Population in Rented Units	5,329
Average Size of Owner-Occupied Units	4.0
Average Size of Renter-Occupied Units	4.1

**APPENDIX B:  
THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES**

**Table 12: Household income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total: Household Income	3,093
Less than \$10,000	683
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	289
\$25,000 to \$29,999	74
\$30,000 to \$34,999	234
\$35,000 to \$39,999	173
\$40,000 to \$44,999	118
\$45,000 to \$49,999	96
\$50,000 to \$59,999	297
\$60,000 to \$74,999	329
\$75,000 to \$99,999	77
\$100,000 to \$124,999	111
\$125,000 to \$149,999	15
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73
\$200,000 or more	-
Median household income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$26,973
With earnings	2,556
With Social Security income	671
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	269
With public assistance income	462
With cash public assistance or Food Stamps/SNAP	1,405
With retirement income	324
Aggregate earnings in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$95,687,900
Aggregate Social Security income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$8,290,200
Aggregate Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$1,782,600
Aggregate public assistance income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$1,112,500
Aggregate retirement income in the past 12 months (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)	\$3,684,600
Mean Household Income	\$37,286
Mean Household Earnings	\$30,937
Mean Household Social Security Income	\$12,355
Mean Household retirement Income	\$11,372
Mean Household Cash Public Assistance Income	\$2,408



**Table 13: Family income and benefits (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Family Households	2,488
Less than \$10,000	480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219
\$15,000 to \$24,999	420
\$25,000 to \$34,999	257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316
\$50,000 to \$74,999	570
\$75,000 to \$99,999	43
\$100,000 to \$149,999	110
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73
\$200,000 or more	-
Median family income	\$31,250
Mean family income	\$39,699

**Table 14: Other income measures (in 2010 inflation-adjusted dollars)**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Per capita income	\$9,688
Median nonfamily income	\$14,351
All Male Full Time Workers	\$905
All Female Full Time Workers	\$1,196
Median earnings for workers	\$20,032
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers	\$26,589
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers	\$27,257

**Table 15: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total:	
Households	12,375
Under .50	3,434
.50 to .99	2,340
1.00 to 1.24	625
1.25 to 1.49	1,047
1.50 to 1.84	1,062
1.85 to 1.99	545
2.00 and over	3,322

**Table 16: Poverty status over the last 12 months**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12,375
Persons Below Poverty	5,774
Persons under 18 for whom poverty status is determined	4,778
Persons under 18 in Poverty	2,606
Persons aged 18 to 64 for whom poverty status is determined	6,975
Persons aged 18 to 64 in Poverty	2,408
Persons over 65 for whom poverty status is determined	622
Persons over 65 in Poverty	214
Persons in Families for whom poverty status is determined	11,165
Persons in Families in Poverty	5,001
Unrelated Persons in Poverty	773

**Table 17: Poverty status over the last 12 months - children in poverty**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total: Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12,375
Persons with income in the past 12 months below poverty level:	5,774
Children under 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	758
Children 5 years of age in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	153
Children between the ages of 6 and 17 in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,522
Persons 65 years or older in households with income in the past 12 months below poverty level	408

**Table 18: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households within poverty rates**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total: Households	12,375
Under .50	3,434
.50 to .99	2,340
1.00 to 1.24	625
1.25 to 1.49	1,047
1.50 to 1.84	1,062
1.85 to 1.99	545
2.00 and over	3,322

**Table 19: Poverty status over the last 12 months - households receiving SNAP support**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total: Received SNAP	3,093
Household received Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,342
At least one person in household 60 years or over	326
No people in household 60 years or over	1,016
Household did not receive Food Stamps/SNAP in the past 12 months:	1,751
At least one person in household 60 years or over	426
No people in household 60 years or over	1,325

**Table 20: Employment status**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Population 16 years and over	8,043
In labor force	4,641
Civilian labor force	4,641
Unemployed Civilians	1,436
In Military	-
Not in labor force	3,402
Females 16 years and over	4,488
Females in labor force	2,480
Females in civilian labor force	2,480
Employed Females	1,820

**Table 21: Workforce status**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total Workforce	3,205
Total: Workers 16 years and over	3,205
Male:	1,385
Female:	1,820
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	811
Self-employed in own incorporated businesses	4
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	106
Local government workers	1,438
Federal government workers	442
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	116
Unpaid family workers	-

**Table 22: Workers by industry**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	166
Construction	261
Manufacturing	155
Wholesale trade	15
Retail trade	236
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	38
Information	18
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	124
Professional, scientific, management, and administrative	43
Educational services, and health care, and social assistance	848
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services	524
Other services, except public administration	135
Public administration	642

**Table 23: Class of worker**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Employed Civilians	3,205
Private wage and salary workers	917
Government workers	2,172
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	116
Unpaid family workers	-

**Table 24: Marital status**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
15 years and over	8,447
Never married	4,103
Now married, except separated	3,078
Separated	122
Widowed	353
Divorced, and not currently married	791

**Table 25: Fertility universe women 15 to 50 who gave birth in the past 12 months**

	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
Women 15 to 50 years old	3,395
Unmarried Women 15 to 50 years old	2,453
Women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	250
Unmarried women who gave birth	180
Women 15 to 19 years of age	670
Women 20 to 34 years of age	1,435
Women 35 to 50 years of age	1,290
Births Per 1,000 unmarried women	73
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	74
Births Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	175
Births Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	76
Births Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19

**Table 26: School enrollment**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Population 3 years and over	11,484
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,027
In nursery school, preschool	254
In kindergarten	249
In elementary school, grades 1-8	1,958
In High school, i.e. grades 9-12	1,055
In College or graduate school	511

**Table 27: Educational attainment population 25 years and older**

	White Mountain Apache Tribe
Total population 25 years and over	5,696
Less than 9th grade	1,006
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	158
High school graduate, includes equivalency	291
Some college, no degree	164
Associates degree	272
Bachelors' degree	205
Graduate or professional degree	282
High school graduate or higher	3,597
Bachelor degree or higher	487

**Table 28: Veteran status**

	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
In Military	156
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,597
Civilian veterans	335

**Table 29: Residence 1 year ago**

	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
Population 1 year and over	12,128
Same house	10,992
Different house in the U.S	1,112
Same county, different house	680
Different county	636
Different county, Same state	186
Different state	432
Lived Abroad 1 year ago	186

**Table 30: Language spoken at home**

	The White Mountain Apache Tribe
5 years and over	10,893
English only	4,459
Language other than English	6,434
Speaks English less than very well	370
Speak Spanish	234
Speaks English less than very well	57



**APPENDIX C:  
THE WHITE MOUNTAIN APACHE TRIBE  
AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY 2010, 5-YEAR ESTIMATES  
MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES**

## **ACS Margin of Error Estimates**

The ACS estimates are based on data from a sample of housing units and people in the population, not the full populations. For this reason, ACS estimates have a degree of uncertainty associated with them, called sampling error. In general, the larger the sample, the smaller the level of sampling error. The ACS calculates standard errors for each estimate produced and publishes the 90 percent confidence level margins of error (the Census Bureau standard). You can be 90 percent confident that the interval within the margin of error from the estimate includes the true value. Users can add and subtract the margin of error value from the estimate to find the top and bottom of the range within which the ACS is 90 percent confident in their estimate lies.

## **Understanding margin of error**

A term you will often come across in survey research is "within the margin of error." Most people hear the term frequently during election season when results from polls are reported. Many surveys and polls collect data from a representative sample of a population to make determinations about a larger population. Results would be somewhat different each time the survey is administered to a different representative sample. The margin of error accounts for these differences by calculating an upper and lower boundary the true result would likely fall between if every member of population was surveyed.

For example, in the case of the White Mountain Apache Tribe the ACS has established that there are 3,093 households represented on the White Mountain Apache Reservation. The survey also indicates that there are 2,488 family households (families) with a margin of error of plus or minus ( $\pm$ ) 5.4 percent and 80.4 percent of the respondents responding indicated that they were in fact family households. The margin of error tells us that if the same survey were administered to the White Mountain Apache Tribal members again, it is highly probable that the percent of "family household" responses would be between 70.5 percent and 85.8 percent, or 80.4 percent  $\pm$  5.4 percent.

**Table 31: White Mountain Apache Tribe margin of error estimates**

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	3,093	+/-211	3,093	(X)
Family households (families)	2,488	+/-227	80.4%	+/-5.4
With own children under 18 years	1,383	+/-216	44.7%	+/-6.3
Married-couple family	1,359	+/-215	43.9%	+/-6.6
With own children under 18 years	714	+/-195	23.1%	+/-6.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	209	+/-96	6.8%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	133	+/-77	4.3%	+/-2.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	920	+/-193	29.7%	+/-5.8
With own children under 18 years	536	+/-158	17.3%	+/-4.9
Nonfamily households	605	+/-175	19.6%	+/-5.4
Householder living alone	488	+/-148	15.8%	+/-4.7
65 years and over	116	+/-52	3.8%	+/-1.7
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,844	+/-203	59.6%	+/-5.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	490	+/-116	15.8%	+/-3.7
Average household size	4.02	+/-0.30	(X)	(X)
Average family size	4.49	+/-0.34	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
Householder	3,093	+/-211	24.9%	+/-1.9
Spouse	1,363	+/-213	11.0%	+/-1.5
Child	4,930	+/-656	39.7%	+/-3.9
Other relatives	2,384	+/-629	19.2%	+/-4.6
Nonrelatives	654	+/-227	5.3%	+/-1.7
Unmarried partner	283	+/-151	2.3%	+/-1.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	3,821	+/-350	3,821	(X)
Never married	1,942	+/-302	50.8%	+/-5.7
Now married, except separated	1,540	+/-238	40.3%	+/-5.2
Separated	19	+/-28	0.5%	+/-0.7
Widowed	63	+/-48	1.6%	+/-1.3
Divorced	257	+/-104	6.7%	+/-2.7
Females 15 years and over	4,626	+/-398	4,626	(X)
Never married	2,161	+/-301	46.7%	+/-4.0
Now married, except separated	1,538	+/-244	33.2%	+/-5.0
Separated	103	+/-72	2.2%	+/-1.6
Widowed	290	+/-121	6.3%	+/-2.6
Divorced	534	+/-155	11.5%	+/-3.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	250	+/-108	250	(X)

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	180	+/-90	72.0%	+/-21.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	73	+/-35	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	74	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	175	+/-94	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	76	+/-56	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	19	+/-26	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	940	+/-259	940	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	714	+/-202	76.0%	+/-10.5
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	211	+/-124	22.4%	+/-12.3
1 or 2 years	70	+/-70	7.4%	+/-7.7
3 or 4 years	71	+/-57	7.6%	+/-6.0
5 or more years	362	+/-161	38.5%	+/-12.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	714	+/-202	714	(X)
Who are female	463	+/-124	64.8%	+/-8.1
Who are married	491	+/-175	68.8%	+/-13.9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,027	+/-636	4,027	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	254	+/-123	6.3%	+/-2.9
Kindergarten	249	+/-120	6.2%	+/-3.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,958	+/-351	48.6%	+/-5.6
High school (grades 9-12)	1,055	+/-271	26.2%	+/-4.5
College or graduate school	511	+/-185	12.7%	+/-3.8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	5,696	+/-460	5,696	(X)
Less than 9th grade	453	+/-144	8.0%	+/-2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,646	+/-237	28.9%	+/-3.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,888	+/-322	33.1%	+/-4.9
Some college, no degree	962	+/-200	16.9%	+/-3.3
Associate's degree	340	+/-139	6.0%	+/-2.4
Bachelor's degree	293	+/-113	5.1%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	114	+/-87	2.0%	+/-1.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	63.1%	+/-4.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-2.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,597	+/-574	7,597	(X)
Civilian veterans	335	+/-158	4.4%	+/-2.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	12,128	+/-990	12,128	(X)
Same house	10,992	+/-1,009	90.6%	+/-3.1
Different house in the U.S.	1,112	+/-379	9.2%	+/-3.1
Same county	680	+/-370	5.6%	+/-3.0
Different county	432	+/-228	3.6%	+/-1.9
Same state	186	+/-109	1.5%	+/-0.9
Different state	246	+/-198	2.0%	+/-1.6
Abroad	24	+/-37	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
Native	12,333	+/-994	99.3%	+/-0.6
Born in United States	12,317	+/-993	99.1%	+/-0.6
State of residence	11,321	+/-932	91.1%	+/-2.0
Different state	996	+/-258	8.0%	+/-1.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	16	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Foreign born	91	+/-79	0.7%	+/-0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	91	+/-79	91	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-33.9
Not a U.S. citizen	91	+/-79	100.0%	+/-33.9
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	107	+/-81	107	(X)
Native	16	+/-22	16	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	8	+/-11	50.0%	+/-9.5
Entered before 2000	8	+/-11	50.0%	+/-9.5
Foreign born	91	+/-79	91	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	53	+/-66	58.2%	+/-43.9
Entered before 2000	38	+/-42	41.8%	+/-43.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	91	+/-79	91	(X)
Europe	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-33.9
Asia	53	+/-66	58.2%	+/-43.9
Africa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-33.9
Oceania	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-33.9
Latin America	38	+/-42	41.8%	+/-43.9
Northern America	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-33.9

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	10,893	+/-856	10,893	(X)
English only	4,459	+/-686	40.9%	+/-4.7
Language other than English	6,434	+/-638	59.1%	+/-4.7
Speak English less than "very well"	370	+/-177	3.4%	+/-1.6
Spanish	234	+/-202	2.1%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	57	+/-55	0.5%	+/-0.5
Other Indo-European languages	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	69	+/-68	0.6%	+/-0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	48	+/-63	0.4%	+/-0.6
Other languages	6,131	+/-640	56.3%	+/-4.8
Speak English less than "very well"	265	+/-156	2.4%	+/-1.4
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Arab	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Czech	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Danish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Dutch	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
English	44	+/-40	0.4%	+/-0.3
French (except Basque)	17	+/-26	0.1%	+/-0.2
French Canadian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
German	260	+/-165	2.1%	+/-1.3
Greek	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Hungarian	24	+/-38	0.2%	+/-0.3
Irish	158	+/-119	1.3%	+/-1.0
Italian	5	+/-8	0.0%	+/-0.1
Lithuanian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	50	+/-61	0.4%	+/-0.5
Polish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	12	+/-19	0.1%	+/-0.2
Russian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Scotch-Irish	34	+/-40	0.3%	+/-0.3
Scottish	46	+/-75	0.4%	+/-0.6
Slovak	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Subsaharan African	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Swedish	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Swiss	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Ukrainian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Welsh	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	8,043	+/-587	8,043	(X)

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
In labor force	4,641	+/-439	57.7%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	4,641	+/-439	57.7%	+/-3.9
Employed	3,205	+/-404	39.8%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	1,436	+/-341	17.9%	+/-4.2
Armed Forces	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	3,402	+/-416	42.3%	+/-3.9
Civilian labor force	4,641	+/-439	4,641	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	30.9%	+/-6.4
Females 16 years and over	4,488	+/-383	4,488	(X)
In labor force	2,480	+/-325	55.3%	+/-5.5
Civilian labor force	2,480	+/-325	55.3%	+/-5.5
Employed	1,820	+/-281	40.6%	+/-5.1
Own children under 6 years	1,692	+/-354	1,692	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	951	+/-284	56.2%	+/-11.1
Own children 6 to 17 years	2,610	+/-486	2,610	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,536	+/-336	58.9%	+/-10.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,205	+/-404	3,205	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	2,297	+/-367	71.7%	+/-6.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	426	+/-171	13.3%	+/-5.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	108	+/-66	3.4%	+/-2.0
Walked	297	+/-129	9.3%	+/-4.0
Other means	52	+/-60	1.6%	+/-1.9
Worked at home	25	+/-32	0.8%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	+/-2.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,205	+/-404	3,205	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	654	+/-164	20.4%	+/-4.6
Service occupations	946	+/-276	29.5%	+/-7.1
Sales and office occupations	735	+/-177	22.9%	+/-5.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	517	+/-144	16.1%	+/-3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	353	+/-117	11.0%	+/-3.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,205	+/-404	3,205	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	166	+/-85	5.2%	+/-2.6
Construction	261	+/-112	8.1%	+/-3.2
Manufacturing	155	+/-92	4.8%	+/-2.9
Wholesale trade	15	+/-24	0.5%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	236	+/-109	7.4%	+/-3.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	38	+/-47	1.2%	+/-1.5
Information	18	+/-29	0.6%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	124	+/-92	3.9%	+/-2.9

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	43	+/-41	1.3%	+/-1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	848	+/-221	26.5%	+/-6.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	524	+/-170	16.3%	+/-4.8
Other services, except public administration	135	+/-81	4.2%	+/-2.3
Public administration	642	+/-178	20.0%	+/-5.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,205	+/-404	3,205	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	917	+/-241	28.6%	+/-5.8
Government workers	2,172	+/-294	67.8%	+/-6.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	116	+/-85	3.6%	+/-2.5
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	3,093	+/-211	3,093	(X)
Less than \$10,000	683	+/-183	22.1%	+/-5.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	285	+/-118	9.2%	+/-3.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	528	+/-144	17.1%	+/-4.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308	+/-115	10.0%	+/-3.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	387	+/-111	12.5%	+/-3.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	626	+/-162	20.2%	+/-5.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	77	+/-57	2.5%	+/-1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	126	+/-69	4.1%	+/-2.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73	+/-65	2.4%	+/-2.1
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.3
Median household income (dollars)	26,973	+/-8,649	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	37,286	+/-4,482	(X)	(X)
With earnings	2,556	+/-228	82.6%	+/-4.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	37,437	+/-4,556	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	671	+/-135	21.7%	+/-4.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	12,355	+/-1,889	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	324	+/-121	10.5%	+/-3.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11,372	+/-3,413	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	269	+/-113	8.7%	+/-3.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,627	+/-1,336	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	462	+/-128	14.9%	+/-4.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,408	+/-706	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,342	+/-203	43.4%	+/-6.2
Families	2,488	+/-227	2,488	(X)
Less than \$10,000	480	+/-152	19.3%	+/-5.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219	+/-102	8.8%	+/-4.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	420	+/-122	16.9%	+/-4.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	257	+/-97	10.3%	+/-3.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	316	+/-100	12.7%	+/-4.0



Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$74,999	570	+/-156	22.9%	+/-5.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	43	+/-41	1.7%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	110	+/-59	4.4%	+/-2.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73	+/-65	2.9%	+/-2.6
\$200,000 or more	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	31,250	+/-5,675	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	39,699	+/-5,175	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	9,688	+/-1,188	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	605	+/-175	605	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	14,351	+/-8,608	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	21,953	+/-5,796	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	20,032	+/-2,650	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	26,589	+/-5,303	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	27,257	+/-4,827	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	39.9%	+/-7.1

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	49.9%	+/-7.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	71.2%	+/-15.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	30.2%	+/-9.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.5%	+/-11.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	58.3%	+/-35.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	47.0%	+/-12.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	53.5%	+/-13.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	70.2%	+/-21.0
All people	(X)	(X)	46.7%	+/-6.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	54.5%	+/-8.4
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	54.6%	+/-8.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	64.0%	+/-11.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	50.3%	+/-9.8
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	41.7%	+/-6.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	42.4%	+/-6.7
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	34.4%	+/-15.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	44.8%	+/-7.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	63.9%	+/-10.4
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
Male	6,130	+/-592	49.3%	+/-2.5
Female	6,294	+/-586	50.7%	+/-2.5
Under 5 years	1,531	+/-337	12.3%	+/-2.3
5 to 9 years	1,139	+/-263	9.2%	+/-1.8
10 to 14 years	1,307	+/-292	10.5%	+/-2.1
15 to 19 years	1,468	+/-259	11.8%	+/-1.8
20 to 24 years	1,283	+/-235	10.3%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	1,315	+/-261	10.6%	+/-1.9
35 to 44 years	1,342	+/-265	10.8%	+/-2.1
45 to 54 years	1,407	+/-278	11.3%	+/-2.2
55 to 59 years	665	+/-203	5.4%	+/-1.7
60 to 64 years	345	+/-127	2.8%	+/-1.0
65 to 74 years	453	+/-140	3.6%	+/-1.1
75 to 84 years	129	+/-67	1.0%	+/-0.5
85 years and over	40	+/-43	0.3%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	22.3	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7,597	+/-574	61.1%	+/-2.7
21 years and over	6,714	+/-516	54.0%	+/-2.9
62 years and over	722	+/-179	5.8%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	622	+/-147	5.0%	+/-1.2
18 years and over	7,597	+/-574	7,597	(X)
Male	3,375	+/-325	44.4%	+/-2.5
Female	4,222	+/-364	55.6%	+/-2.5
65 years and over	622	+/-147	622	(X)

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Male	294	+/-98	47.3%	+/-10.2
Female	328	+/-96	52.7%	+/-10.2
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
One race	12,198	+/-987	98.2%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	226	+/-146	1.8%	+/-1.2
One race	12,198	+/-987	98.2%	+/-1.2
White	629	+/-242	5.1%	+/-2.0
Black or African American	90	+/-94	0.7%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	11,280	+/-1,013	90.8%	+/-2.7
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Navajo tribal grouping	551	+/-237	4.4%	+/-1.9
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Asian	53	+/-66	0.4%	+/-0.5
Asian Indian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Chinese	40	+/-63	0.3%	+/-0.5
Filipino	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Japanese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Korean	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	13	+/-19	0.1%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	16	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Samoa	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other Pacific Islander	16	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race	130	+/-190	1.0%	+/-1.5
Two or more races	226	+/-146	1.8%	+/-1.2
White and Black or African American	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	226	+/-146	1.8%	+/-1.2
White and Asian	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
White	855	+/-279	6.9%	+/-2.2
Black or African American	90	+/-94	0.7%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	11,506	+/-1,022	92.6%	+/-2.4
Asian	53	+/-66	0.4%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	16	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race	130	+/-190	1.0%	+/-1.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	12,424	+/-997	12,424	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	282	+/-220	2.3%	+/-1.8

Subject	Fort Apache Reservation, AZ			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mexican	259	+/-220	2.1%	+/-1.8
Puerto Rican	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Cuban	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	23	+/-29	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,142	+/-1,026	97.7%	+/-1.8
White alone	519	+/-219	4.2%	+/-1.8
Black or African American alone	90	+/-94	0.7%	+/-0.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	11,280	+/-1,013	90.8%	+/-2.7
Asian alone	53	+/-66	0.4%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	16	+/-22	0.1%	+/-0.2
Some other race alone	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	184	+/-131	1.5%	+/-1.0
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-132	0.0%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	184	+/-131	1.5%	+/-1.0
Total housing units	3,744	+/-183	(X)	(X)

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.